

الأكاديمية العربية الدولية



الأكاديمية العربية الدولية
Arab International Academy

الأكاديمية العربية الدولية المقررات الجامعية



البنك الإسلامي للتنمية
المعهد الإسلامي للبحوث والتدريب

مقدمة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره

بحث رقم ٦٢

المحتويات

9	.....	تقديم
11	.....	الفصل الأول : دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي ومنهجها
11	.....	1-1
15	.....	2-1
23	.....	3-1
27	.....
30	.....	4-1
32	.....	5-1
39	.....	6-1
41	.....	الفصل الدراسات السابقة في مجال تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره
		الثاني:
41	.....	1-2
45	.....	2-2
47	.....	3-2
54	.....	4-2
56	.....	5-2
59	.....	6-2
60	.....	7-2
63	.....	الفصل الثالث: الدراسات الحديثة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي
		1-3
64	.....
		2-3
66	.....

71	.....	3-3
81	.....	4-3
92	.....	5-3
93	.....	6-3
95	.....	الفصل الرابع : مراحل تطور التاريخ الاقتصادي الإسلامي
119	.....	الفصل الخامس : السياسات الاقتصادية ودور الدولة
119	.....	1-5
		2-5
124	.....
129	.....	3-5
		4-5
133	.....
141	.....	5-5
144	.....	6-5
151	.....	7-5
157	.....	8-5
161	.....	9-5
165	.....	الفصل السادس : الموارد المالية والضرائب ومحاربة الفساد
165	.....	1-6
173	.....	2-6
183	.....	3-6
199	.....	4-6
214	.....	5-6
217	.....	الفصل السابع : الإنفاق والتنمية

217	.....	1-7
220	.....	2-7
228	.....	3-7
234	.....	4-7
237	..... المال وحقوقه واستخدام النقود	الفصل الثامن:
238	.....	1-8
239	.....	2-8
242	.....	3-8
242	.....	4-8
251	.....	5-8
253	.....	6-8
256	.....	7-8
269	.....	8-8
271	..... تطور الأسواق وتنظيمها والمعاملات الجارية	الفصل التاسع:
272	.....	1-9
280	.....	2-9
283	.....	3-9
285	.....	4-9
289	.....	5-9
297	.....	6-9
301	.....	7-9
304	.....	8-9
307	..... الملكية وحرية التصرف فيها	الفصل العاشر:

308	.....	1-10
311	.....	2-10
319	.....	3-10
327	.....	4-10
334	.....	5-10
337	.....	الفصل الحادي عشر: التدهور الاقتصادي وأسبابه
370	.....
373	.....	الفصل الثاني عشر: الخلاصة والخاتمة
389	.....

تقديم

.

.

الفصل الأول

دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي ومنهجها

1-1 دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وأهميته :

-:

.

■

■

■

■

.

■

.

.

.

(1)

()

(Trust)

(1(1

(Ahmed, 1418H:29)

(Trust)

(Gaudiosi,1988)

2-1 أهم الأسباب الداعية لدراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره :

-:

-1

. (69:)

.

.

.

.

⋈ :

-

(2) ⋈

-

(3) ⋈ ⋈:

.

.

. 30 : (2)
. 96 : (3)

-2

. (Schirazi,1993)

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

-3

.

.

)

(

(Udovitch,1970:3)

.

(Schumpeter)

(12-10)

.

. (67 :)

"

"

.

.

.

. (74-50:)

.

-4

.

(Kuran, :144-146) .

.

. (4)

5

—

—

.

(4)
. (1417)

-5

(Schirazi, 1993:64)

-6

(Schirazi, 1993)

.

.

-7

.

(15:)

.

.

. (Udovtich, 1974:18)

.

-8

(1:)

(Siddiqi:1)

3-1 منهج الكتاب :

(Schumpeter; 111-113)

منهج الكتاب :

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

محددات الكتاب ومداه الزمني :

(:)

(4

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

4-1 الغاية من دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره :

. (7:)

5-1 التحديات التي تواجه الدارس لتاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي :

(336:) .

(61-60:) .

(5 :)

-:

-1

(337:)

150

)

"

"

(255

. (24:)

(Udovitch, 1970 :4)

-2

(276/1:)

5000

50000

. (Udovitch, 1970:3)

(Lewis, 1970: 78)

(312/1 :)

. (Lapidus :202)

— —

. (Lewis, 1970:79)

-4

-5

. (1404)

-6

-7

. (Lewis, 1970:87)

6-1 الخلاصة :

.

.

.

.

الفصل الثاني

الدراسات السابقة في مجال تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره

(: 1422) .

1-2 الدراسات العامة :

" " .
(189 132) .

(63:)

.

.

:)

. (76

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

) "

"

(782 712

(5-3:)
311

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

(505) - —

"

"

"

. (3/2:)

.

. (99/ 4 :)

:

. (312/3 :)

)

. (134 : 1404

-

-

-198 :)

. (200

. (105-87/28 : ())
(728-661)

. (Siddiqi:27)

(751– 691) - —
" "

. (350:)

(808– 732)

(Siddiqi :34)

(Schumpeter:788)

)

. (142-75 : 1987

(758/2 :)

. (911/2:)

2-2 **الدراسات التاريخية :**

(6-1)

(346) -

. 363

450

. (34-33 :)

(630)

— —

774 .)

. 628

- - (

. 767

(845)

- -

.

"

"

"

"

.

:

.

. 808 . 796

.

.

(Lewis, 1970:92)

-

-

-

-

-

-

)

-

-

(748 673

"

"

-

-

(43: 1994)

3-2 الدراسات الفقهية وكتب الأموال :

. (69: 1405)

. (71:)

.

.

(Siddiqi:15)

.

.

.

170

. (81 :)

113)

.

(182
(203 140)

)

.

(329

.

)

.

"

"

(795 736

. (265 :)

(182 113)

" "

. (74 : 1405)

"

"

" " 180) " " (251
 .
 (224 157)
 .
 ()
 - 402) (1011
 .

.

.

.

.

.

)

.

(795

(154 135 :

)

.

.

362

.

-

:

)

:

-

. (105

.

"

936

"

:

)

. (73

)

.

(885
.(851/1:

:) (973)
" (1194) . (849/1
.(172/2:

.

.

(150-80)
(204-150) (179-93)
.(241-164)

.

.

.

(483)
.(485-408)

.

.

.(Siddiqu:21)

- " " - -
" " "

- - . (578)

.

(120-80)
 . (299-298: 1978)
 " "

456

.
 (224/6 :)
 (190/8:)
 "

"

(620) " " .

.
 " "

1252

-309/2:)
 . (327
 "

. (595 520) "

:

. (124/2 :)

(Geniza) .

4-2 دراسات الحسبة وتنظيم الأسواق :

203) " " (289

. (44 :)
" (352) "

. (31 :)
" "

(450 364)
)
(()

.⁽¹⁾ (44 : ())

)
. (13 : ()

(169 :)

(1)

)

)

.(174 :
(606

.(49 :)

505

"

"

.

)

289)

.(82: 1398
(908–

.

"

"

-

-

.(427/1 :)

"

"

(729)

-78 :)

.(95

.(99 :)

"

.

.(79 :) "

(Siddiqi:23)

(199 : 1418)
" . (589)
" 1094
" . (92 :)

5-2 الدراسات المتخصصة :

"
"
"
"
(7 :)

(45 :)

.

.

.

.

"

"

. (55:)

. (40-34 : ())

. (58 : ())

)

. (

. (Lewis, 1970.88)

.

"

(756)

"

(1154/2:)"

. (667/1 :)"

(462)

. (1384/2 :)

)

.

)"

"

(911

) (72/1:
) (906
 " " (392
) " "
 . (182/1 :) (1069
 " "
 . (1976/2 :) (975)
) "
 . (50/2:

(274/29 : ())

(788)
 . (52/1 :) "
 1087
 " " (2)
 . "

" 974 .
 "
 . (84-83 :)

" "
 " (252/2 :)
 (16/1:) "

(2)

) " " (1194) (618/1:)

") " " (1275 .

1143

" " " (96 :) .

" " " (425/1:) .

(166:) .

6-2 الدراسات الأدبية وأدب الرحلات :

" " " (732) .

(49-48: 1994) .

" " " .

"
" (821 – 756)

814

7-2 الخلاصة :

الفصل الثالث

الدراسات الحديثة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي

: 1418)

(80

(70 :)

1-3 الدراسات الغربية الحديثة حول تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره :

(1989 : 14
.)

(87-83: 1418)

)

. (86 : 1418

1974 (Udovitch)
. 1900- 700

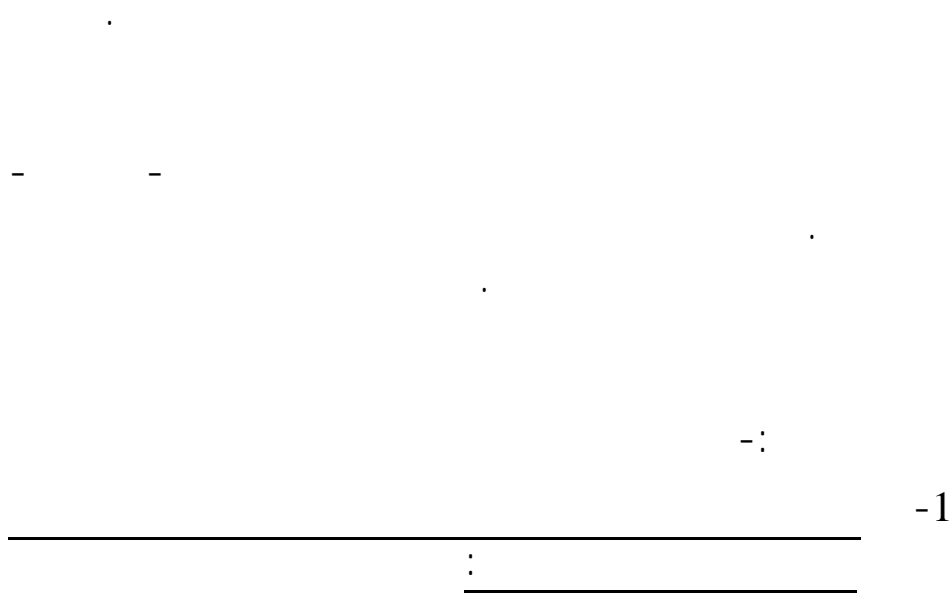
(Cook,1970)

1970

) ((

2-3 أسباب عزوف الباحثين في الغرب عن دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي :

) : (311-309/1 .



. (43:)

(62-59:)

.

.

.

.

:

-2

.

. (44 :)

. (9: 1388)

: _____ -3

.
(51:)

.
(81:)

. (3 :)

. - -
: _____ -4

\vdots _____ -5

\vdots
 . (455-454/2 :)

3-3 دراسة التاريخ الاقتصادي ومدارسه :

(1992)

1993

(Haney)

. (Bhatia,1980:3)

(Bhatia, 1980 : 2)

.

.

:

(1)

.

(2)

.

(3)

. (Mahdavy,1970:255)

.

.

-

—

—

.

-

(1)

(43 : 1987)

(15 : 1388)

. (8 :)

(16 : 1388)

. (146 : 1987)

(1)

(Bhatia, 1980) (Cook, 1970) (1989)

(10:)

.

.

(Bhatia, 1980 : 13)

(57-54:)

. (25 :)

. (Bhatia, 1980: 24)

)

. (153 : 1987

.

"

. (26:) "

. (27 : 1388)

. (168 : 1987)

(11 :)

" " " 1759

"

"

. (132-131:)

)

. (27 : 1388

" "

. 1776

(2)

. (Bhatia:15)

.

.

.

1755

(Ricardo)

(2)

. (Bhatia,:3)

. (Bhatia,:120)

)

. (194 : 1987

()

-1806) John Stuart Mill

. (Bhatia, :154-158)
(1873

(Classical Utilitarianism)

()
(J.S.Mill :

(J.S.Mill : 5)

472)

.
: 1987)

(219-218

()

.

.

1834

(Malthus)

. (205 : 1987)

. (1883)

)

(8 : 1398

. (Bhatia, :289-290)

"

"

.

-149 :)

. (150

. (246:)

1388)

(144-143

(169: 1969)

— —

» :

(3) «

—

—

. 251 : (3)

)

1843 (

Knies

Hildebrand

Roscher

. (Bhatia, : 224)

.
.
.

.

.

"

"

.

. (Bhatia, :240)
(Commons) (veblen)

"

"

.

. (5 : 1987)

" (11:)

"

(1987 : 266)

1971

(: 41-177)

4-3 واقع الدراسات الحديثة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره :

(: 13)

.
 .
 "

"

"

"

. (59 : 1418)

. (1987) .

"

. (9 :) "

"

"

. (38 :) "

.

.

(282 :)

.

"

. (284 :) "

"

"
.

.

(10-8: 1407)

—

—

.

.

.

.

.

(885)
.(851/1 :)

.(849/1 :)(973)

.



- -
(47-45 : ())

.
(35-34: ())

- -
" "
.(107-72 : ())

" "
)

. (92-80: ()

- -
.
(-)

(115 :)
(1987)

. (50 :)

(1969)

. (1973)

(1972)

)

. (93-92: 1973

.

.

.

(1991)

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

(1974)

.

.

.

.

:

(51 :)

-

-

. (162 :)

(89 55 :)

-

-

.

— —
·
:

· (257 :)

—

—

·

—

—

· (307-306 :)
(4) ·

·

—

· (15 :) (1973) ·-

·

·

"

· (16 :) — — · "

· 34 : (4)

1981

()

:

.
 .
 " "

. (1404)
 (Siddiqui ,1982)

.
 .

. (1418 :)

.
 . (1406)

.
 .

(1418 ())
 " "

" " " "

" "

5-3 محاور دراسات الاقتصاد الإسلامي في العصر الحديث :

6-3 الخلاصة :

➤ :

(6) 

•

(7)

. 41:

(6)

. 16:

(7)

الفصل الرابع

مراحل تطور التاريخ الاقتصادي الإسلامي

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

(1407)

) :

(- -

)

(

()

.

.

. (Cook, 1970 : 78)

(Lewis, 1970 :71)

.

.

. (Lewis, 1970:80)

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

)

)

(-

(

)

)

(

(

-926)

(974



.

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

-

" :

-

-

" :

;-

(1) "

-

-

-

-

.

.

"

. 1066 :

(1)

(2) "

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

.

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

.

.

21

-

-

(3)

.

: 1994)

. 972 : (2)
(3)

. (18: 1974)

. (110

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

(4)

.

.

-

-

.

:

(1

. (62 :)

1410 : ⁽⁴⁾

-

-

.

(2

.

.

(3

.

.

(4

.

.

.

.

-

-

(61/5:)

(Lapidus, :191)

) ()
.(

(193– 170)

(197: 1994) . (50-49:)

. (684) 65

.

. (270: 1418)

.

(270-256)

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

)

.

(270: 1418

. (70: 1995)

.

.

. (253:)

.

.

. (100-99:)

.

.

.

.

.

(268/3 :)

-322) . (752/2 :) 358
(333

:)
() . (123/7

. (Lambton,1974)
(256- 255)

. (418/4 :)

484-405) (138-95)
 . 405 138
 (520-484) (620-540

(1492) 897

. 297
 . 547 362

) 294
 317 . (425/1: ()

. (268/4:)

(1168) 564

583

(1187)

618-615

)

(

(1250) 648

(11 :)

656

617

757

. 656

.

. 658 25
795
803

.

.

. (103: 1981) 1382

.

()) . (311 :)
626
.(160/23:

(13)

.

.

. (24-23:)

. (Issawi, 1982:45)

1460

(1514) 920
. (1516) 922

(974-926)
.

(1639-1578)
(1610-1603)

. (141 :)

36 1625
. (74 :)

. (136 :)

1914 1780
(218 :)

50

. (Issawi,1982:13)

(1602) 1011

. (281 :)
1869

. (Issawi, 1982:62)

1894
. (218 :)

. (219-218 :)

1914 1870 . (Issawi,1982:64)

. (141 :)

583

. (143:)

. (Owen,1974)

25

. (Issawi,1982:36)

)

(

(1487) 892

(1498) 904

.

1815

.

. (Issawi, 1982:30)

1878

.

.

.

.

. 1924

1920

95

.(Issawi, 1982:20) 1840- 1810

. (260-225 :)

(: 116) .

(1981 : 108) .

الخلاصة :

. (Labib,1970:67)

. (50:)

السياسات الاقتصادية ودور الدولة

120

(2) "

» : - -

(3) «

.

0

» : (4) «

" : -

(5) "

» :

(6) «

)

» (375/3

0

0

» :

(7) «

(99/10 :

) "

» :

. 3235 : (2)

. 41 : (3)

. 11-10 : (4)

. 1762 : (5)

. 96 : (6)

. 13-10 : (7)

(8) 

 :

. (9) 

 :

- -

(10) 

-
(11) "

- . (57/3 : ())

" :

" -

-

(12) "

"

"

"

. (298 : :)

" -

-

(13) "

-

(14) "

.

" :

-

(82 : :)

.

.

. 96 : (8)

. 26 : (9)

. 10 : (10)

. 2128 : (11)

. 7331 : (12)

. 4376 : (13)

. 776 : (14)

	. 168 :	(15)
	. 56 :	(16)
	. 37 :	(17)
. 297/4 :		(18)
. 155 :		(19)
	15 :	(20)

(21) ﴿

" : - - .

(22) "

- -
﴾ : (23) ﴿

.

.

.

.

.

0

﴾ :
(24) ﴿

- -
(33-32/10 :)

. 2739 :	<hr/>	
	. 20 :	(21)
		(22)
	. 14 :	(23)
	. 29 :	(24)

» :

0

(25) «

(: 173/7) .

2-5 ترشيد السلوك الاقتصادي والتركيز على القيم الأخلاقية في تنظيم قوى السوق :

:

» :
(26) «

" - -

» : (27) "

(25) : 77-76 .

(26) : 27 .

(27) : 1915 .

(171/5 : (28))

» :

(29) » :

» :

0

(30) » :

(14/5 :)

» :

(31) » :

» :

(32) » :

(310/3 :)

» :

(33) » :

- () : -

. 21 :	(28)
. 11 :	(29)
. 56-55 :	(30)
. 67 :	(31)
. 31 :	(32)
. 33 :	(33)

. (374/2:) : (34)
 : :
 (639/2 : ())
 - - :
 (35) :

) :
 (36) (

.
 .

.

- - (37) () :

(34)
 (35)
 . 29 : (36)
 . 6547 : (37)

(38) ﴿

(205/2 :)
· (138/2 : 1393)

: - -

(39) "

:)

· (408/10

·

·

·

·

·

-

-

)

: -

-

· 5 : (38)
· 2408 : (39)

. (17/2 :

. (18/2 :)

:)

. (19/2

:)

(73:)

(81

)

(1421

.

.

. (89: 1981)

.

"

"

.

)

. (1419

.

3-5 تحديد دور الدولة في إدارة الاقتصاد :

(1987) .

(1406-1332)

(652:) .

— —

- - .
 .
) :
 - - (40) (

-
 -
 -
 (41) " " -
 .
 - -
 - -
 - -

(1150/3:)

(200 :)

"

"

. 59 : (40)
 . 509 : (41)

. (104:)

.

-

-

.

.

. (198 :)

.

:

:

"

) "

. (38-37: ()

- :

-1

.

-2

.

-3

.

-4

(89)

-5

(Schirazi, 1993)

4-5 تحقيق المساواة والعدالة الاجتماعية من خلال الزكاة والإحسان الخيري :

(194:) .

" " - - (42)
- -
(43) ﴿ : ﴿
)

- (632 :
- -
(638 :)

(42) : 631 .
(43) : 85 .

- -
.(94-91 : 1418)

- .
: -

-
- (44)
- .

- .
-
-
() " -
(45) "
.

)
(
- - (321 :)
" : - - :

. 100/12 : (44)
. 2739 : (45)

(45)

(355-354 :)

(112/3 :)

(327 :)

(201 :)

421/1 :)

(362 :) "

(327 :)

1473: (45)

.

-

.

. (561/2 :)

. (22 :)

. (144 :)

.

(348 :)

.

(59 :)

—

"

"

—

"

"

"

"

"

. (340:) "

)

. (291 :

126

)

126

. (423/10 : ()

.

186

•

.(270 : ())

•

—

—

•

•

•

●

•

11

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right) \quad : \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right)$$

. (830/2 :) "

•

- -

. (776/2 :) "

- - .

- -
:)

. - (706
355

. (426/3 :)

: - - .

-

" : -

(46) "

(14 :)

. (234 :)

.

" "

- .

.

-

. 2461 (46)

" : - -
 : - -

.
 .

(47)

- - -
 -

(15-5 :) - -
 . (37-36:) 26

. (134-132:)

.

.

.

.

.

.

. 1000 : 2772 : (47)

. (108: ())

. (223-218 :)

. (292:)

. (216 :)

. ()⁽⁴⁸⁾
98

. (145:)

682

. (117 :)

-280 :)

(118 :)

. (290

(198-181: ())

. (149:)

(111 :)

. " " " " _____ :⁽⁴⁸⁾

. (60:)

(250-231 :)

.

.

. (20:)

(Integrated Education)

. (147 :)

:)

. (219

.

5-5 حسن استغلال الموارد الاقتصادية :

.

» :

(49) ﴿

.

(49) _____
. 34-31 :

) :
 (50) (

(390: 1398)

- -

) :
 (51) (

) :
 (52) (

- -

.

:
 - - - - -
 (53) " "

. 10 : (50)
 30 : (51)
 . 61 : (52)
 . 501 : (53)

- - (54)

.

.

.

(55) " : "

(56) " : "

. (219-218/29: ())

- - (57)

)

" - - (220/29 : ()

(59) (58) "

" : - - (60) "

.

		. 370 :	(54)
	. 660/2		(55)
. 3043 :			(56)
	. 1597 :	2708 :	(57)
	. 959 :		(58)
		. 979 :	(59)
		. 2354 :	(60)

: ())

. (259/4

- - .
)
() . ()
()
()
()

. (70:)

6-5 الإنتاج الزراعي والحيواني :

» :
(61)«

(61)
99 :

—

—

•

—

—

1

1

1

•

•

"

•

•

■

—

1

•

•

•

(26/5

(63)

(64)

(65)

. 6390 :

(66)

(67)

" - -

(68) "

- .
" - - - -
:

(69) "

. (5/5:)

.
.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

(67)

. 416 :

(68)

. 2321 :

(69)

.

"

$$\begin{array}{c} (71) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} . (193/ 10 : \\ (70) \end{array}) "$$

.

.

$$\begin{array}{c} 152/2 : \\ - \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c}) \\ - \end{array}$$

$$. (50/2 :$$

"

$$. (341 :) "$$

.

$$\begin{array}{c} . (74 : \\ . (312/4 : (\quad) \end{array})$$

.

.

.

$$. (66 :)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (70) \\ (71) \end{array}$$

282

597
(137 :)

—)
(173 : 30/1 60/5

715

(20 :)

(784-648)
 :)
 . (49
 . (284 :)
 . 24
 :)
 . (284 : 844-842

. (Clavde Cahen,1974)

(Ashtor,1974)

.

. (134-133:)

. (96-85 :)

"

"

"

"

. (52/2 :)

⤵ :

-

-

(72) ⤵

⤵
(74)

⤵ :

(73)

-

-

-

-

. -

-

:)

. (191

.

.

. 806

.

. 21 : (72)
. 8 : (73)
(74)

. 82 :

7-5 تشجيع العمل والإنتاجية وإتقان الحرفية :

- " -
 - (75) "
 .
 " (76) "
 .
 :
 (77) "
 .
 -
 " -
 (78) "
 .
)
 - (79) :
 .
 :
 " -
 (80) "
 .
 :
 -

. 2074 :	(75)
. 1044 :	(76)
. 20 :	(77)
. 2072 :	(78)
. 2071 :	(79)
. 2262 :	(80)

- - (81) " " : -
 (82) :
 : (82))
 - ()
 . (82: 1398) -
 . (85) (84) (83)
 - - : - " :
 - - (86) "
 (87)
 (88)
 :
 - - . (22/2 :)
 . (23/2 :)
 " 395 "
 . (1420)

. 4332 :	(81)
. 20 :	(82)
. (318/4 :	(83)
. 2081 :	(84)
. 2091 :	(85)
. 559 :	(86)
. 2081 :	(87)
. 2093 :	(88)

》：

(89)《

》：

(90)《

》：

(91)《

· (65-64 :)

:

:

·

()

(92)

:

(93) 《

》

-

: -

-

-

· 10 :	(89)
· 15 :	(90)
· 267 :	(91)
· 300/4 :	(92)
· 37 :	(93)

(94)

:

(95) ﴿

(39/9 :

(96)

(8 :

(65-64 :

(3 :

(13-12/1 :

(11/2 :

2350 : (94)

25 : (95)

29 : (96)

(102) ()

(103) "

(104) "

(105) "

(106) "

(107) "

(108)

. 282 :	(102)
. 606 :	(103)
. 1876 :	(104)
. 3278 :	(105)
. 1066 :	(106)
. 2270 :	(107)
. 24 :	(108)

" :

(109) "

" : -

(110) "

:" -
(111) "

8-5 الصناعة :

:"
(112) (

)

.(868/2 :)

. 2905 :	(109)
. 1796 :	(110)
. 2871 :	(111)
. 80 :	(112)

. (16/2 :)

.

.

. (219/3 :)

.

. (161 :)

.

. (354 :)

.

.

.

.

.

.

$$\begin{array}{r} . (285 : \quad) \\ . (218/3 : \quad) \end{array}$$

$$. (286 : \quad)$$

$$. (560 : \quad)$$

800

$$(450 : \quad)$$

$$. (116 : \quad)$$

767

$$. (751/14 : (\quad) \quad)$$

$$. (116 : \quad 238/4 : \quad)$$

$$. \quad (307 : \quad)$$

$$. (337 : (\quad) \quad)$$

.

.

. (729)
(238 :)

212

(174 :)

. (Ashtor, 1974)

)
" " " (255
")
(115-114/28 : ()

:

.

(421 :)
751/ 134
:(78
795-794
" (111 :)
" (465/2 :)

(917-886)

(1514) 920 (81 :)

. (190 :)

(1863) 1279

. (546 :)

.

. (16 :)

9-5 الخلاصة :

(Udovitch, 1970:8)

الفصل السادس

الموارد المالية والضرائب ومحاربة الفساد

1-6 الاهتمام بالمال العام ومحاربة الفساد

(⁽¹⁾

(⁽²⁾

⁽¹⁾ : 41 .

⁽²⁾ : 7 .

-
-
. (86 :)

:
:
:

. (23 : ())

:

. (285 :)

- -

» :

. (3) «

:)

-

-

. (166

:

:

. (176:)

.

-

-

-

-

:

-

-

.

" :

55 : (3)

- (4) " " : : "

" : - -

(5) "

- -

- -

: "

" : - "

(6) " - -

. (209: ())

- -

. (237/1 :)

: "

. (941/3:)

- -

.

. 1500

(4)
 (5)
 (6)

- - - -

.

- - - -

. (361 :)

. (612/2 : ())

- -

. (281/28:)

- -

. (155/4:)

- - .

. (147/2 :)

- - - -

. (553 :)

-

.

. (125/3 :)

:) - -

. (386

.

:
 . (204:)

:

. (253:)
 :

. (248:)

.

.

.

-

-

. (283 : ())

.

:

-

-

.

-

-

"

:

:

-

.⁽⁷⁾ ()

. 161 :

(167-130 :)

⁽⁷⁾

(8) " " :
 " -
 (9) "
 " - :
 (10) "
 :
 (11)) :
 : -
 - (12) " "
 (13) " "
 : () "
 (14) "
 :
 : -
 -
 :) -

. 6898	:	(8)
. 6931	:	(9)
. 222/12 :	1214 :	(10)
	. 188 :	(11)
. 4969 :		(12)
. 214 :		(13)
. (400/1 :	)	(14)

. (138

229 .

. (717/10 : ())

(320-295)

()

. (471/6 :)

. (23/5:)

316

. (298 :)

:)

. (204

. (40 /7 :)

315

)

. (110/23 : ()

.

255

311

. (251 :)

:)

(296

$$\begin{array}{c} (\quad 320-295) \\ (484/2 : (\quad) \quad) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (271/7 : \quad) \\ 366/10 : \quad) \quad 542 \\ . (\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (\quad 402 \quad) \\ (165 : \quad) \\ 446/10 : \quad) \quad 555 \\) \quad . (\\ (\quad 729 \\ . (13 : \quad) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (599-585 : \quad) \\ : (\quad) \quad) \quad 710 \\ . (23/4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} : \\ : (\quad) \quad) \\ . (258/29 \\ 1250 \\) \quad (1839 \\ . (483 : \\ 1031 \quad 1027 \end{array}$$

(346 :)

966

. (168 :)

1059

. (111 :)

988

. (236 :)

976

(170 :)

. (141 :)

2-6 تنظيم المال العام والرقابة على صرفه :

)
"

—

—

.1430 :
.6425:

. (16:) - -

- - -

(121/1:)
 . (205/3 :) 21
 .

. (389:)
)
 . (255/1 :
))
 . (264 : (

. - -
 - -
 - -
 (31/2) 20
 . (491/2 : ())
 .

. (121/1 :) "

- " -

(17) "

.

.

-

-

:

)

-

-

. (95/2

. (200/2 :

)

. (407/3:

) -

-

. (86/35 : ())

-

-

:()

)

. (278/28

.

.

(

)

. (278-277 : ())

. (279 : ())

.5477 :

(17)

(Hasan-Ul-Zaman,1981)

$$678 : \quad (18)$$

.

- -

. (55 :)
(145 :)
:

:)

. (252/5

- -

. (533 :)

(237/6 :) 96

.

.

.

- -

"

.
:) "

125

. (568/6

: () 203/7:)

. (408/9

) 83

(63/9 : ())
113
(353/9 : ())

(86-65)

(94 :)

(597/10 : ()) 176
(244 :)

162

(167/8 :)
(242/5 :)

(83 :)

) 508

$$\begin{array}{rcl} & 542 & (128/10 : \\ & . (348/9 : &) \\ . (7/10 \quad 770/12: (&) & 562 \end{array}$$

1294

$$. (644 : \quad) \quad (1877)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} & & . \\ & & . \\ & - & - \\ . (190-189/4 : &) & 256 \\ -322) & & \\ & & (\quad 329 \\ (123/7 : &) & \end{array}$$

$$(280: (\quad) \quad)$$

$$. (81/8: \quad) \quad 158$$

. (200-196 :)

. (481/3 :)

. (484/3 :

: () 705

. (444/14

(504/14 : ()) 719

· (520/14 : ()) 723

) 728

(548/14 : ())

. (481/3 :)

$$(509 - 497)$$

. (211/6 :)

) 15

)

. (382/7 :

(741

. (30/4 :)

(19) (791)

. (453-452/3

(19)

. (276 :)
 :) () ()
 (986-855) . (92
 ()
 . (177 :) ()
 .
 (1841) 1256

. (471-470 :)

229

. (79/6 :)

925

. (93-92 :)

761)

. (792

(3 :)

-

. (36/4 :) -

(139/5 :)

. (463/5 :)

(668-547)
 . (139/5 :)
 :)
 . (466/5
 . (466/5 :)
 . (155 :)
 . (175 :)
 :
 ()
 . (280 : ())
 .

. (1418)

. (284-280 : ())

3-6 الإيرادات العامة وتطورها

- - -
 - -

.
 .
 - -
 "
 . (98:) "
 .
 - -
 - -
 : (81 :)
 :)
 - - (111
 " :
 (20) "
 .
 - -
 . (26: 1994)
 - -

. 2334 : ⁽²⁰⁾

- . -

- - (65-64 :)

. (147/2:)

37 - - (122/5:)

.

. (224/4 :)

25

) . (296/6 :) (96

%50

%25

(33 : 1982)

.

.

(64-60)

(46:)

.

-

-

(64 :)

-

-

(568/6 :)

.

"

. (569/6:) "

-

-

()

(21)

(122 :)

.

132

.

. (87/5 :)

176

(21)

. (595/1 : ())

229 : ())

. (

(119 :) 400
:) 3,817 3,196 (218-204)
314 (227-218) (176
 . (221 :)
 . (111/11 : ()) 17

.

.

. (325 :)

- -

:)

. (97/1

:) (238-206)
(300) . (211/1

.

.

(795-736)

.

.

.

1035 (1800000)⁽²²⁾ 99
. (140 :)

. (1866) 1283

.

. (482:)

1255

(1839)

. (482 :)
(1856) 1272

40/1

(22)

.

.

.(Cook, 1970:162)

.(471 :)

.

.

—
.(12 :)

.

.

.(272 : ())

.

—

—

—

(392/1 :) —

" —

—

—

(23)

200,000

:

251 /

)

. (226

)

434

)

(499/12 : ()

. (491/3 :

. (17/1 :

151 :

)

597

()

. (87/4 :

)

)

. (459-458/3 :

(17:)

. (38 :)

. 2296 :

(23)

. (372/3:

(498:)

(707:)

.(710:)

(571/1 :) "

"

.

- -

.

-

.

-

:

:

.

:

:

. (147:)

.

—

—

-

—

:

)

-

-

-

.(313

.

-

.

-

-

-

-

-

-

. (681:)

-

-

"

. (183:) "

. (430/4 :)

. (506:)

-

-

-

-

. (200/ 2 :)

.

(30)

.

. (927/3 :) -

-

()

-

-

(533:)

.

.1148/3 :

 (30)

- . (68:) "
 " -
)
 (704:) "(
 129

156 .

. (51/8 :)
 . (51/8 :) (109 : ())
) 194
 . (658/10 : ()
 . () ()

. (197:)

. (204:)

- 247

334

(926) 314

. (298:)

(357– 355) .

. (429/3 :) (31)

94 - 92 - 91
- . (1976)

138

.

- 172

-

-180) . (338/1 :)
(206

. (44 :)

. (67:)

(31)

()

.

.

: - -

: - - .

:)

. (244
(1976)

.

564 358

.

.

. (1978)

.

.

576

. (457/3:)

:)

. (446

(1481) 855

. (1481) 886

. (177 :)

. (85 :)

.

(32) ﴿ :

. (623) 2

. (271/28: ())

.
:)
87

79

(366

. (321 :)

. 69 : (32)

410
(217/2) .

(395) .
(180: 1983)

4-6 السياسات الضريبية :

.
 - -
 -
 . (293:) -
 - -

- -
 . (84/2 :)

.
 - -
 .
 - - . (639:)
 . (392:)
 - (33)

. (1410)
 . (639:)

(29/6 :) (33)
 . (127/4 :)

- - .

- (706 :)

(34)

. (189: ()) - -

- -

.

.

.

(35) :

- -

.

. 370 : (34)

179 : (35)

•

—

—

—

•

•

203

() (40)
)
 : (109:
 (105 :)
 . (106 :)
 (372) (228 :)
 : () . (95/6 :)
 . (406/7
 .
)
 () ()
 .
 282
 . (181 :) 12
 .
 .

) 574

.
(824/12 : ()

95)

. (151

. (10/7 :)
—

478 —

. (368 :)

— —

.
:)

(439/1

. (446 :)

. (499 :)

(542-440)

. (446 :)

.

. (446/3 :)

.

. (139/2 : ())

372

(372-367)

:)

501

. (325

(122/9 :)

(1973)

.

.

488

(363 :)

. (270 :)

(778-764)
. (467/3 :)

-825) . (190 : 658)
(841
. (254 :)

. (466/3 :)

70

214

.

. (Ashtor, 1974)

.

$$. (732/2 : \quad)$$

$$. (275 - 252/ 29 : (\quad) \quad)$$

(229 : ())

:)

. (148

:)

. (149

:)

(44

. (292 :)

. (77-76 :)

)

. (106 :

(256-255)

. (252 :)

. (130 :)

317

. (63/7 :)

.

.

.

.

.

)

. (173 : 30/1 60/5 :

:

334 .

. (211-90/7:)

.

. (371/5 :)

(138 :) 577
()

(165 :)

715
. (166:)

. (16 :)
) (30)

. (107 :)

. (239 :)

. (Barkan,1970 :163)

(1608) 1017
.(284 :)
"

.

.

.

.

(1608) 1017
. 1013

.(127 :)

.

.(144 :)

.

.(19:)

()

()

. (44 :)

.

. (449 :)

.

" :

:

:

:

-

-

:

:

. (41) "

.

-

-

:

)

:

.

:

(

-

-

. (119 :)

. (120 :)

. 1833 : ⁽⁴¹⁾

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

. (391/6 :) 102

180

. (311/5 :)

-

-

"

"

(410 :)

(116 :)

:)

)

-

-

(120

(114 :

.

5-6 الخلاصة :

.

.

.

(165 :)

.

.

.

.

.

.

(Udovitch, 1970:7)

الفصل السابع

الإنفاق والتنمية

1-7 النفقات العامة :

(227/1 :

(574/2 :

(576/2 :

(264 :

"

—
(1) "

.

:

(
:
)

)

(

)

. (512/2

(317 :)

. (278 : ())

—

—

.

.

.

(1)

—

—

" " .
 : 761/4 :) (284/2 : ())
 (247-232) . (97/95: 2 333/1
 245
 . (225 :)
 361
 :)
 . (330/7

(1058-1049)
 . (139-137 :)

2-7 الإصلاحات الاقتصادية :

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & \cdot & & & & \\ & & \vdots & & & & \\ & 0 & & & 0 & & \rangle \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & {}^{(2)}\langle & & & \\ & & \cdot & & & & \\ {}^{(3)}\langle & & & & \rangle & : & \\ \cdot & & & & & & \end{array}$$
 $\rightarrow :$

(4) 

➤ :

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \text{---} \end{array} \quad (3)$$

$$.56 : \quad (4)$$

(5)

100

:) . (569/6

. (53-52:)
" (569/6:)
83 :) "
. (289 :)

-
-
. (248:)

. (326-325: 1994)
. (617:)

147

.

.

.

(895) 282 (777) 160
(289-279)
13
(277/17:)
. (279 :)

256

. (367/1 : ())

.

. (391/8 :)

"

"

.

(320-295)

(473/6 :)

. (293 :)

176

.

. (292/5 :)

.

. (280 :)

303

309

(113/7:)

.

.

(79-75/2 :)

.

542

.

224

$$\begin{pmatrix} 232/6 : & \end{pmatrix}$$

(566-555)
(393 :)
-623)

(402 : 663)

364

) . (506:)
(558

. (117-116 :)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 462/3 : & & \\ & (& 589-565) \\ : & &) \end{pmatrix}$$

. (467/3

762 . (453/10 :)

$$\vdots \left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right)$$

. (708 / 14

:)

. (132

. (132:)

)

. (117: 1981

1101 .

. (149 :)

.

(1115-1106)

(153 :)

(1861) 1277

(531 :)

. (585 :)

(1877) 1294

. (598)

(1839) 1255 26

(213 :)

1274

1374

. (702 :) 1275

.

. (483 :)

(1856 18) 1272

.

. (489 :)

) (1862 21) 1278 20

. (540:

.

.

.

› :

(7) ﴿

3-7 التنمية :

(8) ﴿

(9) ﴿

(166 :) .

(7) : 56 .
(8) : 61 .
(9) : 14 .

(48/2)

- -

.

.

-

-

.

-

. (63/9 : ()) 83
. (516/10 : ()) 146

.

: :

:

.

:

.

-

-

.

.

:)

-

-

. (283/1

.

.

.

(64-60)
 . (57 :)

(-) " . -
 . (569/6 :) " ()

:) " " . (341

.

.

.

:

-1

. (84 : 1405)

-2

.

.

)

(276 : ()

.

158

. (42 : 1994)

. (80 :)

. (264 :)

283

:)

(290/7

. (Lambton,1979)

"

206

. (586-585/8:) "

:

. (47/4 :)

. (Glick:443)

488
.(483/8 :)

.

.(151/1 : 140 :)

.

710 40
.(193 :)

(283 :)
233 :)

.(306/2 :

.(Watson, 1974 :39)

()

.(50 :)

.(169/2)

.

(445/3 :)

. (329 :)

. (143 :)

(917-688)

. (75 :)

24

. (124 :)

8) 1272

11 ()

(1856

. (489 :)

(1856) 1272

. (484 :)

1247 (1831) .
(448 :)

4-7 الخلاصة

.

الفصل الثامن

الال وحقوقه واستخدام النقود

(1) ﴿ : ﴿ (2) ﴿ (3) " : " :) (264-263/3 . " (91 : " " (31 : " ())

(1) : 46 .
(2) : 88- 89 .
(3) : 7177 .

17-18) .

»:

«⁽⁴⁾ .

1-8 دور المال وحمايته :

» :

«⁽⁵⁾

:

»

«⁽⁶⁾

()

"

⁽⁴⁾ : 71 .
⁽⁵⁾ : 10-11 .
⁽⁶⁾ : 134 .

« (7)

»

« (8)

2-8 الدور الاقتصادي للمال :

96

:

« (9)

»:

« (10)

»

»:

« (11)

»

« (12)

:

« (13)

» :

:

»

(7) : 6445 .

(8) : 885 .

(9) : 46 .

(10) : 6 .

(11) : 15 .

(12) : 32 .

(13) : 7989 .

(14) (

(15)):

(16) "

"

(17) "

156
541/10 : ())

500 (88/4 :) 227
(111/9 :)

(116 :) 126

. 29 :	(14)
. 38 :	(15)
. 33 :	(16)
. 1086 : 2480 :	(17)

311

. (296 :)

298

. (290 :)

(320-295)

. (290 :)

-12/7 :)

. (19

155

. (541/10 : ()) 40

350

:)

. (269/7

. (333/9 :)

1052

. (137 :)

:)

1060

. (142

3-8 تحريم كسب المال عن طريق الحرام :

﴿ (18) :﴾

(: 304/1) .

" () " (19)

(:) - - (304/1) .
(20)

4-8 تحريم الربا بأنواعه المختلفة :

﴿ (21) :﴾

﴾ :

﴿ (22)

" :

(23)

	(18)
. 188 :	(19)
. 6842 :	(20)
. 932 :	(21)
. 275 :	(22)
. 279 :	(23)
. 4540 :	

- " :
 -
 (24) "
 " -
 (25) "
 " -
 " :
 (26)
 :
 .
 " :
 (27)
 -
 -
 :
 . (247/1 : ())
 (30) (29) (28)
 : ())
 . (217/1
 : -
)
 . 2086 : (24)
 . 4966 : (25)
 . 949 (26)
 . 3531 : (27)
 . (28)
 . (29)
 . (30)

(31) (: -
 -
 - (32) " " -
 . (285-283 :)
 :
 :) (33)
 . (143/2
 -
 -
 . (281 :) -
 (13/11 :)
) - -
 : (:
 : :
 . 42/11 : (31)
 . 2202 : (32)
 . (143/2 :) (33)

: - -
 (34)
 .
 :)
 . (171/10
 761
 698/14 : ())
 . (

(35) - -
 .
 . (107-106 : 1973)
 .
 ()
 :)
 . (13/11
 .

(382/4 :)
 . (33/1 :)
 . 172/10 : 910 : (34)
 (35)

" (450-364)
 486 . (192-188 : ())
 . (491/8 :)
 — — 505
 520) . (1338/2 :)
) . (595
) (728 661
 (73/28 : ())
 . (445-430/29: ())
 (729)
 . (44 :)

(1274-1225)
:

. (40

(1382-1320)

. (41 :

. (1:

(Kuran :149)

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

-

:

" :

:

.

(36) "

.

.

(36) : 2061 .

(194: 1995)

. (192 : 1995)
(32)

.

. (193 : 1995)

(913) 301
. (192 : 1995)

.
. (1421)

. (70 :)

.

. (1963 :)
:

. (135

.

(32)
(200-194/2)

.

“ ”

. (490/5:)

. (452/29: ())

(38)

1863

(Clay : 589-592)

(140 : 1995)

-532/29 : ())

. (535

. 910 : (38)

5-8 حقوق المال كالتزكاة

» :

(39) «

» :

(40) «

(: 313/3) .

»

(41) «

(: 314-313/3) .

(39) : 103 .

(40)

(41) : 1395 .

"

:

. (291:) "

(42)

(43)

-

-

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

717 :	.1481:	(42)
	1111/3 :	(43)

﴿ :
 (44) ﴿
 ﴿ :
 (45) ﴿
 (46) ()
 (47) " "

- -
 " (48) "
 " (49) "
 (108/5 :)

6-8 **تحریم الاکتناز :**

﴿ :
0

	. 22 :	(44)
	. 9 :	(45)
. 1121 :		(46)
	. 885 :	(47)
. 6135 :		(48)
. 2727 :		(49)

(50) ﴿

”

(51) ”

-

-

﴾ :

” -

-

(52) ﴿

:

:

(53) ”

﴾ :

(54) ﴿

﴾ :

(55) ﴿

﴾ :
(56) ﴿

	. 35-34 :	(50)
. 549 :		(51)
	. 39 :	(52)
. 549 :		(53)
	. 3 :	(54)
	. 267 :	(55)
	. 34 :	(56)

.
 (57)) :
 .
 - :
 : () -
 - : : :
 (58) " : -
 - " : -
 (59) " " -
 " - -
 (60) " -
 " -
 (61) "
) :
 (62) (
) :
 (63)) :
 (64) :
 :

. 31 :	(57)
. 884 :	(58)
. 4381 :	(59)
. 7763 :	(60)
	(61)
. 7 :	(62)
. 141 :	(63)
. 216/10 :	(64)

(: 341/2) .

» :

(65) « -

" -

(66) "

(1995 :).

(298) .

7-8 النقود ودورها في الاقتصاد :

» :

(67) «

» :
(68) «

» :

(69) «

	(65)
. 14 :	(66)
. 6436 :	(67)
. 14 :	(68)
. 34 :	(69)
. 75 :	

257

"

"

(25-21)

.

. (716 :)

-

.

-

(125 :)

(73)

.

(200 : ())

.

.

(73)

:

()

.

.

·
(74)

· (415/1 :)

18

(128 :)

· (81 :)

·

·
: ())

· (196

(484-267/1 :)

(251/19)

·

·

·

⁽⁷⁴⁾
(626 :)

8 790
 . (439/3 :) 709

.(357/5 :)
 :) 6
 12 . (445/4
 . (422/4 :)
 . (115/5 :)
 . (276/4 :)

.(84/5 :)
) : (114/5 : 813)
 . (177/5 :) () ()
 . (422/4 :)
 . (445/4:)

(256/6:) 75 -74
 . (67-66:)

(86:)

.
 .
 .
 -
 . -
 .
) ()
 - (
 . (626 :) () -

(135-132 :)

$$\cdot (257 : \quad)$$

$$\cdot (417/4 : \quad) (197 : (\quad) \quad)$$

.

$$: \quad)$$

$$(279$$

$$) \cdot (423/1 : \quad)$$

$$(\quad 238-206$$

$$\cdot (90: \quad) \quad 316$$

$$195$$

$$)$$

$$\cdot (371/5 :$$

$$247$$

$$\cdot (88: \quad)$$

$$\cdot (249/10 : \quad) \quad 526$$

$$\cdot (297/10 : \quad) \quad 531$$

$$)$$

$$) \quad (\quad 282 \quad 266$$

$$\cdot (462/3 :$$

$$(\quad 450-364)$$

$$(192 : (\quad) \quad)$$

$$262$$

462

. (394/8 :)

.

-

-

.

:

)

(152: 45/1

(152 :)

.

. (Ehrenkreutz, :39)

.

(841-825)

(287 :)

.

.

263

(13)

. (404/5 :) ()

(437/3 :)

. (438/3 :)

. (467:)

(468:)

317/2 : :)

. (287 :

(1382) 784

. (404/5 :)

(75)

. (107/5 :)

800

(463/3 :)

48

. (464/3 :)

. (464/3 :) 821

.

(1326) 726

. (122 :)

.

.

7-5

.

1740

. (Issawi, 1982 :186) 1840

100

.

%75

1798

1670

(Raymond, :696)

(75)

1791

(Raymond,:703)

. (122 :) 727
(1255-1223)
(211:)
) (856) 1272
) . (489 :
(
) . (136 :)

1280

. (218 :)

1880

. (Issawi, 1982:186)

. (Issawi, 1982:187)

(94:)

:) 1113

. (156

929

. (471 :)
(1841) 1256

. (471 :)

(130 :)

"

) "

. (181:

.

.

)
(

.

.

329

. (155/7 :)

.

:)

. (70

.

. (462/3 :)

:)

632

. (214/3

. (425/1:)

)

" -

-

-

. (374/9 : ()

. (117/28:)"

(1382-1320)

(420:)

:

.

1609

8-8 الخلاصة :

الفصل التاسع

تطور الأسواق وتنظيمها والمعاملات التجارية

» :

(1) «

-

-

» :

(2) «

(3)

-

-

-

-

(1)

. 29 :

(2)

. 20 :

(3)

. (289/4 :)

(2062 :)

1-9 الاهتمام بالأسواق والحسبة :

(43 :

" "

(342/4 :

» :

(4) «

" -

» :

(5) "

«

(4) : 198 .
(5) : 1770 .

. (594/3 :) 197

- - (6)

- - - - .

(7)

: : (8)

- - . (341/4 :)

- . " -

) () (

(9) "

: . "

- - . "

- " " ;

(6)

)

(458/1: (7)
. 13/7 : 2122 : (8)
. 2076 : (9)
. 2078 :

11.

11

11

(10) "

•

11

(11)

—

. (345/4 :)

•

.

—

—

—

—

.(208:())

—

 (\quad)

11.

—

(12) "

•

—

—

—

•

—

$$\begin{array}{rcl} .751 & 2 & (10) \\ & .2167 : & (11) \\ & .2131 : & (12) \end{array}$$
$$.2167 : \quad (11)$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} \cdot & 2107 & \cdot \\ \cdot & 2131 & \cdot \end{pmatrix} \quad (12)$$

:) (639 :)
 - - . (285
 - - . (180/2 :)

. (36/2 :)
) - -
 . (5/ 8 : ()
 :
 . (166 :)

.

157 .

327 . (518/10: ())

. (57/7 :)

449

: ())
 789-756 . (528/12

(301/4 :)

470 .

(415/8 :)

557

. (458/9 :)

$$. (561/14 : (\quad) \quad)$$

)

$$(\\ . (227 : \quad)$$

$$. (178/5 : \quad)$$

157

80

$$. (131 : \quad) 80455$$

292

$$. (425/6 : \quad)$$

$$. (449/7 : \quad) \quad 303$$

$$. (36: \quad)$$

.

.

.
 .
 .
 . (318-317 : ())
 " " "
 "
 (13) "
 -
 (14)
 (285/1 :)
 - -
 . (285/1 :)
 -
 (15)
 /2 :) (945 :)
 . (576
 (96-86)
 - - . (9 / 5 :)

2125 : (13)
 . 947 : (14)
 (15)

(101-99)

. (80-79 :)

. (202 / 7 :)

(48:)

(653 /7 :) 157

. (393/5 :) 197

(328-244)

. (75/2:)

(448/12: ()) 412)

(122/9 :) 501

.

. (219-218/ 1 :)

. (149:)

.

(332 : ())

. (202 : ())

)
 . (10 :)
 . (61 : ())
 . (131 :)
 ()
 .
 . (337 : ())
 .
 :)
 : ()) (68
) . (15
 . (144 :
 . (339 : ())
 157
 . (653/7 :)
 (329 : ())
) 491 473
 . (59/10 :
 . (37/5 :)

.
 -
 -
 :
 .
 -
 -
 -
 " " :
 () - -
 :
 :
 (19) "
 .
 -
 (20) " " : -

.
 (450-364)
 (501-231 : ())
 (729)

. 402 : . 947 : ⁽¹⁹⁾
⁽²⁰⁾

. (130 :)

)

. (116-113/28 : ()

.

.

- -

- :

- - "

- :

- :

- :

" - (21) "

" (22) "

(23) "

- (24) "

- :

- " -

- :

(25) "

- -

- " -

. 2392 :	(21)
. 2400 :	(22)
. 2287 :	(23)
. 5363 :	(24)
. 2227 :	(25)

:

" (26)

" - - .

" (27)

- : - -
- - -

" :

" (28)

- " :
" : -

" (29)

. (194 : ())

3-9 الحث على الأخلاق الإيجابية في السوق :

➤ :

					2298 :	(26)
					2716 :	(27)
726	- 2	432	-1		3067 :	(28)
						(29)

:
 . (30) ﴿
 . (31) ﴿
 - -
 " -
 (32) "
 " - - -
 (33) "
 (34) " " -
 " :
 (35) "
 (36) ﴿
 (37) " "
 (38) ﴿

	. 283 :	(30)
	. 58 :	(31)
. 238 :		(32)
. 6534 :		(33)
. 2567 :		(34)
	. 2077 :	(35)
	. 280 :	(36)
	. 2076 :	(37)
	. 85 :	(38)

" -
(39) "

4-9 منع المعاملات المحرمة :

-
()
"

-
(40)

- (164/10 :)

)

- : (103/28: ()

129 (39)
: 2140 : (40)

. Business week 22/11/2001)

Asymmetric Information

•

(44)

—

•

•

-

—

—

. (103/28 : ())

—

—

(46)

(45)

•

•

(47)

•

•

(48)

—

-

)

.(267/4 : ()

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{pmatrix}$$

. (156/10

$$\begin{aligned} .938 : & \quad (44) \\ & \quad (45) \end{aligned}$$

. (156/10 :)

$$.939 : (46)$$
$$6814 : \quad (47)$$
$$.937 : \quad (48)$$

- - : - -
 - - " (50) " (49)
 (53) (52) (51)
 (54)

. (157/10 :)
 (56) (55)
 (505)
 . (338/2 :)

(57) " " - -
 - -
 (59) (58)

. (165 : ())

			(49)
			(50)
	:	2186 :	
	.	(188/10 :	) (51)
	.	(188/ 10 :	) (52)
	:		(53)
	:		(54)
:	)	.	(210/10 (55)
	.	7520 6836 :	(56)
	.	6820 :	(57)
	.	7993 :	(58)
	.	800 :	(59)
	.	940 :	

(: 125/2) .

2001

(: 245) .

- - (: 25-24/2) .
- (: 432/29 ()) .

5-9 التوازن في التسعير ومنع الاحتكار :

(64)

(295/3)

[illegible]

(122-80) .

. (298:)

$$\begin{array}{rcl} & & : \\ & & . (2973/6 : \quad) \\ & & . \\ (2973/6 : \quad) & & (\quad 182 \quad) \\ & & (\quad 450-364) \\ & & . \\) & & (\quad) \\ (\quad 505 \quad) & & . (186 : (\quad) \\ . (73/2 : \quad) & & \\ & & (\quad 728 \quad) \\ : (\quad) & &) \end{array}$$

	(75/28)
	<hr/>
(34 :	651 2
(346 :	

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot (180: \quad) \\ & \quad (\quad 782 \quad) \\ & \cdot (235: \quad) \end{aligned}$$

·
·

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad : \quad \cdot \\ : \quad &) \\ & \cdot (23/6 \\ & (153: \quad) \\ & \cdot \end{aligned}$$

·

306

$$358 \quad \cdot (503/6: \quad)$$

$$\cdot (316/7: \quad)$$

$$\begin{aligned} : \quad &) \quad \quad \quad 623 \\ & \quad \quad \quad 662 \quad \cdot (465/10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot (325: \quad) \\ & \quad 724 \end{aligned}$$

$$\cdot (169/4: (\quad) \quad) \quad 120 \quad 200$$

. (140 : 1995)

. (65 :)

.

. (271 :)

.

- - - -
- - - " : "
(67) "

- -

.

(235 :)
. (185 : ())

(767-746)

. (325 :)

. 1842 :

 (67)

(64) . (336 : ())

) () ()
.(206 : ()

.(132-131:)

.(222: ())

.(64 :)

) (289
.(148 : ())

.(54 :)

." " (59-58) .

(68)

.) " (27: 1403)
"

(86/28 :)

. 99-94

(68)

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot (94/28 : (\quad) \quad) \\ \cdot (358 : (\quad) \quad) \end{array}$$

$$\cdot (213 : (\quad) \quad)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot (283-282/2 : \quad) \\ \cdot (96-95/28 : (\quad) \quad) \end{array}$$

$$\cdot (348/4 : \quad) :$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -76/28 : (\quad) \quad) \\ \cdot (206 : (\quad) \quad) \end{array} \cdot (105$$

() ()
 . (24: ())
 " :

. (524/29 : ()) "

(97)
 — — — —
 . ()

. (64 : ())

6-9 بيان التعاقبات والتعاملات المباجة :

»:

(69) ﴿

» :

(70) ﴿

. 1 : (69)
 . 282 : (70)

$$\cdot \quad (71) \quad \vdots$$

. (29 :)

- (2/2 :)

(72) " — — — — —

— : .

. (42/11:)

$$(354/4 : (73) -)$$
 $\cdot (3/2 :$
$$\begin{array}{rcl} & & .282 : \quad (71) \\ & & .2096 : \quad (72) \\ .738 : \quad 419 & 1 & \quad (73) \end{array}$$

(3: 1398)

:

. (263 :)

)

. (74/30 :) (

:)
(76)

(75)

(74)

. (251/2

(79)

(78)

(77)

||

.

|

:Comment

:Comment

: ())

(353/20

)

. (99-98/3 : ()

(74)

(75)

(76)

(77)

(78)

(79)

. (185/2:)

(80)

. (Goitein, 1970 :61)

(Barter Trade)

(104: 1418)

. (335/4 :)

(1274-1225)

. (40 :)

. 738 : 419 (80)

7-9 الانفتاح التجاري :

(1418 : 264) .

)

(1419 : 253/1) .

(: 373/1) .

-

-

-

-

» :

(82) "

" :

(81) «

-

-

(83)

(81) : 12 .
(82) : 229/4 .
(83) :

1700
.(374/1 :)
" -
.(83 :) "

.(238/4 :)

212

.(Goitein, 1970 :60)

. (286 : 341-340/13)

821

. (357/5 :)

(1479) 893
.(175 :)
(1521) 928
.(202:)
(1539) 941

. (226:)
1109

. (160-154 :)

1856) (516 :

. (Udovitch, 1970:7)

) :

. (57/7

8-9 الخلاصة :

()

الفصل العاشر

الملكية وحرية التصرف فيها

(: 55) .

»:

(1) «

» :

(2) «

(1)

: 14 .

(2)

: 565 .

1-10 الكسب والدخل :

»:

(3)«

»:

(4)«

» :

(5)«

»:

(6)«

»:

(7)«

(20-10 /2 :)

" -

(8)"

. 71: (3)

. 32 : (4)

. 32 : (5)

. 35 : (6)

. 10 : (7)

. 1137 : (8)

: ﴿ ﴾ :
 : ﴿ ﴾ :
 . (153 :)

(9)

﴿ :
 (10) ﴿
 : - -
 " -
 (11) "
 ﴿ :
 (12) ﴿

. 932 : (9)
 . 29 : (10)
 . 3195 : (11)
 . 33 : (12)

(46: 1994)

:)
.(37

.(179/2 : ()) 390
)

.(442/1 : ()
.(163/1 : ())
(14/4 : ()) 706

153

.(67 :)

.(71 :)

.(738/2 :)

.(13 / 4 :)
48 :)
.(220 205/1 :

. (198/29 : ())
761
. (184/4 : ())

.
(137 :)
.

(1839) 1255
(483 :)

.

2-10 **السياسة :**

.

.

.

(Morony ,1974)

.

.

.
 .
 —
 .
 .
 (13) () :
 .
 .
) :
 (14) ()
 .
 .
) :
 .
 .
 (15) ()
 .
 .
 (16) () :
 .
 .
 " — —
 " — —
 (17) "
 " : — —

. 7 :	(13)
. 165 :	(14)
. 29 :	(15)
. 183 :	(16)
1086 :	(17)

(18) "

(258 : 1398)

)

)

(

(20)

(

(19)

(66:)

-

-

(21)

. 7177 :

(18)

(19)

(11 :) 1574

(20)

(21)

)

(242 : ()

- - : - -
 - - : (22) " :
 - - (23) "
 : . (389 :)
 . (441/1 :)
 (210 : ())
 (24)
 . (45/5 :)

. (389 :)
 .
 (211/210 : ())

.
 (47/5 :)
 .
 " - -
 "

(371 :)

 . 2370 : (22)
 . 7368 : (23)
 . 2370 : (24)

. (216 :)

.
.
:

»:

. (25) «

.
.

761

. (184/4 : ())

. (586/28 : ())

" :

. (71 :) "

(122 :)

.

. 71 : (25)

: - -
 : - -
 " - -
 (26) "

: ())
 . (110

-
 -

.
 - -

.
 - -
 .

. 2453 : (26)

)
 (108/4:
 :) :
 . (94

. (19-17/4 :)
 (227- 218)

(795)
 :)
 . (299-298

(*)
 . -
 . (375 :)

: (*)

. (215 : ())

.
82 .

. (215 : ())
- -
. (211 : ())

:) 279 . (373/6

.
()
(59:)

.
(67-66 :)

" "

- (Morony, :159)

3-10 التصرف في الملكية :

(: 129) .

ﺃ :

⁽²⁷⁾ (

.

.

.

. (224 : ())

.

-

-

. (610-605/2 :)

. (37 :) - -

. (627/2 :)

()

)

. (255-248 : ()

: ())

. (255-253

.

)

.

(299-298 :

. 7 : ⁽²⁷⁾

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{pmatrix}$$

. (55-50/4

(355:)

—

•

•

•

•

.
 (28) " " " "
 (29) " " - -
 .
 (31) (30)
 .
)
 . (231 : ()

- -
 :
 (48 :)
 - - :
 :
 (19/5 :)

. 5852 :	(28)
. 2335 :	(29)
:	(30)
:	(31)

. (315 :)

- " : (32) "

: (33) (358/1 : ())
 . (179/13 :)

(34) (35) (

. 2106 : (32)
 . 5 : (33)
 (7: 1366) (34)
 . 92 : (35)

(36)

(37) "

" :

(38) "

)

(7:

(7:)

	2769 :	(36)
	2778 :	(37)
. 1000 :	2772 :	(38)

.

.

.

.

(383 :)

.

()

:

. (346:)

.

"

" ;

118 . (387:)

(216:)

301 . (59: 1995)

. (298-297:)

.
: 1420)
.(10

.(60: 1998)

.(1416)

662 .

.(282/13 :)

.(24 : 1391)

.(Fay,1997:36)

.(Cizakca,1998:12)

.(39: 1366)

(41) (40) (39) (Cizakca, 1995:321-322)
 (179 :) (43) (42)
 (44)

4-10 حرية التصرف التجاري :

» :
 » : (45) «
 » : (46) «
 (153 :) «

(39)
 :
 (40)
 :
 (41)
 :
 (42)
 :
 (43)
 :
 (44)
 (134-125 :
 . 29 : (45)
 . 275 : (46)

- " -
 (47) "
 . (48) " "
 - -
 .
 : - -
 - -
 (49)
 - -
 : - -
 : ()
 (50)
 .
) : (51)
) : (52) ((53) (

. 3380 :	(47)
. 7479 :	(48)
. 2062 :	(49)
. 2048 :	(50)
. 299/4 :	(51)
. 14 :	(52)
. 164 :	(53)

.
 .
 . (166 :)
 .
 .
 .
 -
 " :
 . (83 :) "
 .
 .
 .
 . (1479) 883
 :)
 1205
 . (175
 (1791)
 " . (368 :)
) (1826) 1242 "
 1856 . (420 :
 -518 :)
 . (522

﴾ :

(54) ﴿

(Issawi, 1974 :391)

.14 : (54)

. (102:)

. (44 :)

. (331/5 :)

(466/4 :)

(841-825)

. (287 :)

- - .

()

. (639 :)

.

80

()

(132 :)

.

. (325 :)

.

.

256

.

. (89 :)

.

.

1569

:)

. (254

:

. (174 :) .⁽⁵⁵⁾

) Dogana
(

(Moatra)

(

(117: 1998)

(Metacal)

(Tarifa)

(Almotaciem)

. (127-125:)

. (26 : 1987)

212

(55)

(1987 : 170) .

5-10 خلاصة :

الفصل الحادي عشر

التدهور الاقتصادي وأسبابه



$$: \quad -1$$

(1) (

) :

—

—

$$.77 : \quad (1)$$

•

. (329/9 :)

. (342/8 :)

341

$$\cdot (95/2: (\quad) \quad)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1379) \quad 781 \\ (31: \quad) \end{array} \cdot$$

$$\cdot (150: \quad)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 905 \\ 1512) \quad 908 \quad \cdot (58: \quad) \end{array} \quad ($$

$$\cdot (58: \quad)$$

$$204$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 213 \quad \quad \quad (29/4: \quad) \\ : (\quad) \quad \quad) \\ 330 \quad \quad \quad (728-710/10 \\ 459 \quad \quad \quad (35/2: (\quad) \quad) \\ \quad \quad \quad (310/2: (\quad) \quad) \\ (312/2: (\quad) \quad) \\ 643 \end{array}$$

$$\cdot (244/3: (\quad) \quad)$$

.

: _____ -2

- -

.

- -

- -

-

. -

.

.

.

. (190/7 :) 270 255

. (364/1 : ())

))

. (388/1 : (

. (394/1 : ())

. (173 :) 25,500

()

.

548

. (4/3 : ())

) 447-334
 . (752/2:

. (292:)

) (20 :)
 (252-248)
 . (243 :

492
 . (367 :)

. (151 :)

. 1012
 (4000)

600

150

.

.

.

.

. (2 :)

.

.

) (1171-1168)

(

. (175 :)

(1875) 1292

(567 :)

-1049)

. (137 :)

(1058

(974-926)

. (252 :)

.

.

. (166 :) 1144
(1222-1203)

)

. (371 :

. (13 :)

: _____ **-3**

.

)

351

. (86/2 : ()

.

. (365/2 : ())
690 490

616

.

))

656

. (278/3 : (

. (388/3 : ()) 658

(13) 658 (11)

1569

. (254 :)

00

. (105 :) 997

(402:) (1521) 928

•

•

•

•

. (273/5 :

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{pmatrix}$$

170

. (586/10

(320-295)

. (304 :)

.(8/2 : ())

298

(469/6 :)
)

306

(153/11 : ()

(294 :)

(81/7:)

. (206/7 :) 334

. (137 :)

387

. (489/7 :)

. (397/8 :) 465

1051

. (141 :)

564

. (18/10 :)

:) 570
(575/10

(730 :)
(791-761)
(42 :)

(1553) 960
. (248 :)

(137 :) (1360) 761
) 1228
. (154 :
: _____ -4

)

266 . (53/4 :

. (424/3 :)

465

. (398/8 :)

.

.

. (176 :)

.

.

247

)

. (243 :) (255-252

" "

. (17 : 86/11 :)

(243 :) 255 252

(365/1 : ())

. (367/1 : ()) 256 .

. (157/2 : ()) 381

.
 320
 . (67 :)
 :)
 728 661 . (166

. (325 :) 335

316
 . (60 :)

1576 48
 1620 100
 - - . (142 :)

1571
 200 200
 . %25 (106 :)

. (106 :)

1525
 . (208 :)
 (1603) 1012
 (279 :) (1639) 1049
 . (288 :) (1648) 1058
 (1622) 1032
 . (290 :)
 (1808) 1223
 . (399)
 :) ()
 . (143

5
 . (1851) 1266
 1241
 . (124:) (1825)
 (1222-1213)
 . (393 :)

:)

. (29

: _____ -5

:

. (3) ﴿ ﴾

. (9 :)

_____ (3)
. 60 :

$$\cdot (120 : \quad)$$
$$\begin{array}{l} : \\ : \end{array} \quad)$$

. (166

. (211 :) 678

. (263 :) 872

" "

.

:)

. (147

.

1527

1597

2,5

. (109 :)

. (325:) (1754) 1168

1272

)

. (488-482:

.

-

-

. (229 : ())

. (229 : ())

. (193/6 :)

. (270 :)

. (172 :)

974

.
(1566)

. (267:)

. (122 :) (1326) 726

(1058-1049)

. (139 :)

(1861– 1808)

. (540 :)

1875 6
. (567 :)

. (142 :)

: _____ **-6**

)

. ⁽⁴⁾ (

. (501/1 :)

. (544/1 :)

.

.

.

_____ ⁽⁴⁾ . 67 :

:
 (158-136)
 (169-158)
 (197/1 :)
 . (22/7 :)
 (119 :) 20
 400
 186 (119 :)
 193 (325/5 :)
 -194) . (354/5 :)
 (198
 . (410/5 :)
 50
 . (198 :)
 -295) . (84/3 :)
 (320
 . (17/2 :)
 .
 . (427/2 :)

. (732:

. (252 :)

: _____ -7

. (1991)

.

)

. (15 : 1994

:)

. (742/2

.

:) " "

. (6

. (734/2 :)

(165 :)

.

(7) (6) . (144 :)
 (10) (9) (8)
 . (175 :)

.

- - .
- .
 -

. (193-192 :) - -

(6)
(7)
(8)

(9)
(10)

" "

. (285:)

.

.

(232-227)

:)

(218

.

. (120 :

(524-495)

. (299/5 :

. (286:)

. (462/3 :

)

.

1060 (

. (142 :)

. (183 :)

_____ -8

(13)

1850

. (Issawi, 1982 :7)

$$: \underline{\hspace{2cm}} -9$$

(62) .

400
 . (119 :)

. (197 :) 947
 (1032-1027)

:)

. (123

. (275:)
" "

" "

)

(402

(130-120 :)

.

"

"

.

: _____ -10

.

-

-

-

-

.

-

(18) (11) -
)
 (157 : 3
 .
 115 .
 204
 439 . (29/4 :)
) 373 (279/8:)
 (118/5: 462 (140/2 : ()
 480
 (427/3 :)
) (487-427)
 574 . (230/5 :
)) (92/10 :)
 . (114/3 : (
 . (48/4 : (]))
 908
)
 . (75 :
 . (295 :)
 (915) 302
 . (302:) (964) 353

 . 3582 : (11)

591
)

. (30/1:

. (77/2:) 233
242

: ())

242

434

(37/12

. 458

. (269/2 : ())

(218/11:) 552

: ())

565

. 704

(45/3

821

. (53 :)

832

. (58 :)

) 621 541

. (118/11:

1535 1519 1513

. (155 :)

18

- -

) 66

. (155/3 :)

69

.(54/1: ()

. (56/1 :)
 (176/3 :)
 . 99
) 130
 423 . (226/3:
 . (252/2: ())
 838 826
 . (237-225/7 :) 841

 .
 (75 :) 908
 . (276 :) 1012
 635,000 (1619) 1029
 . (375 :)

 .
 749
 . (51/1 :)

 .
 .
 462
 695 . (432/3:)
 . (394/13 : ())
 696

780 . (432/3:)
(444/3:)

·
: _____

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

الفصل الثاني عشر

الخلاصة والخاتمة

.

.

.

.

"

" (1)

.

.

.

(1) : 2934 .

.

.

.

-:

-1

.

.

.

-2

.

.

.

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

»:

(1) ﴿

-9

-:

-1

-2

-3

-4

(1) 20 :



.

.

.

.

-:

-1

.

.

.

.

-2

.

-3

)

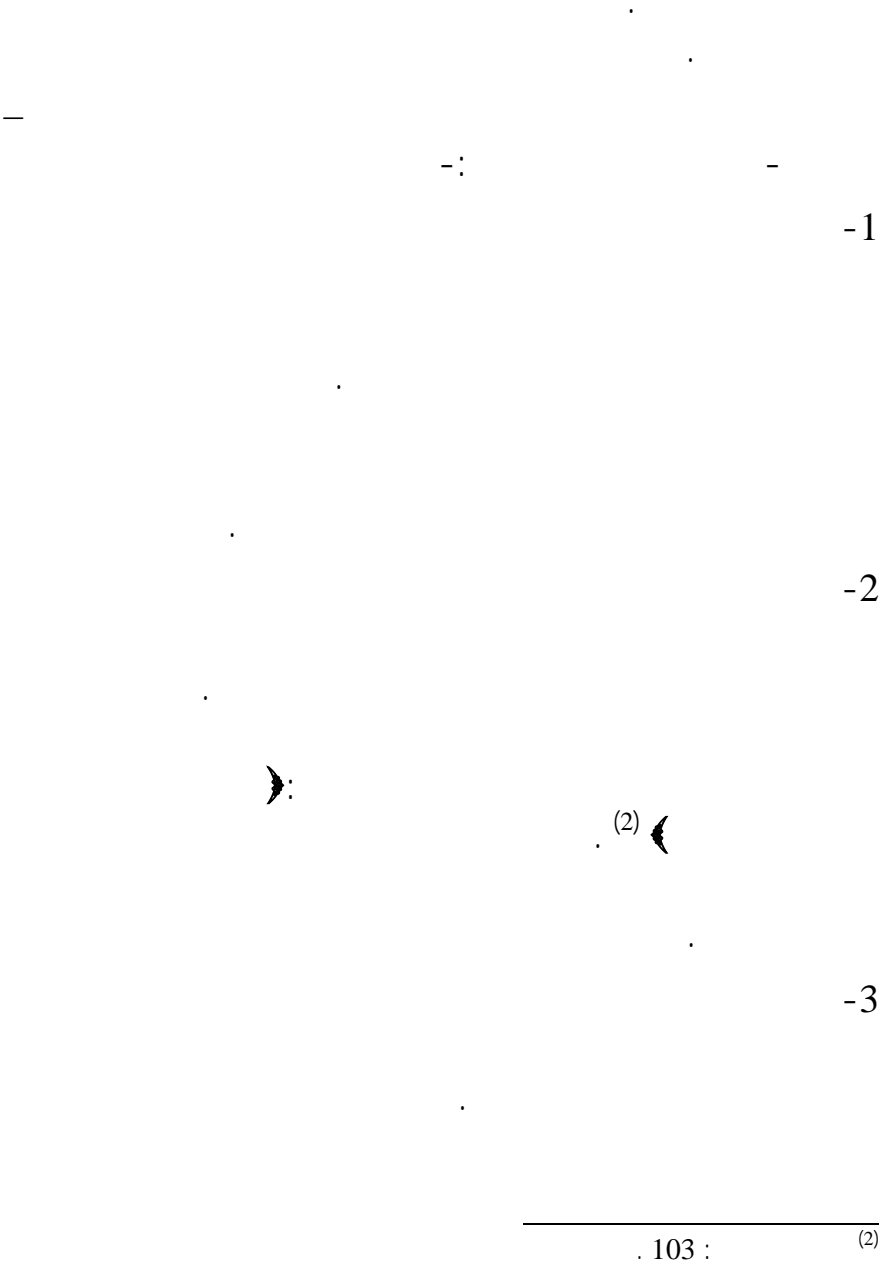
. (226: 1398

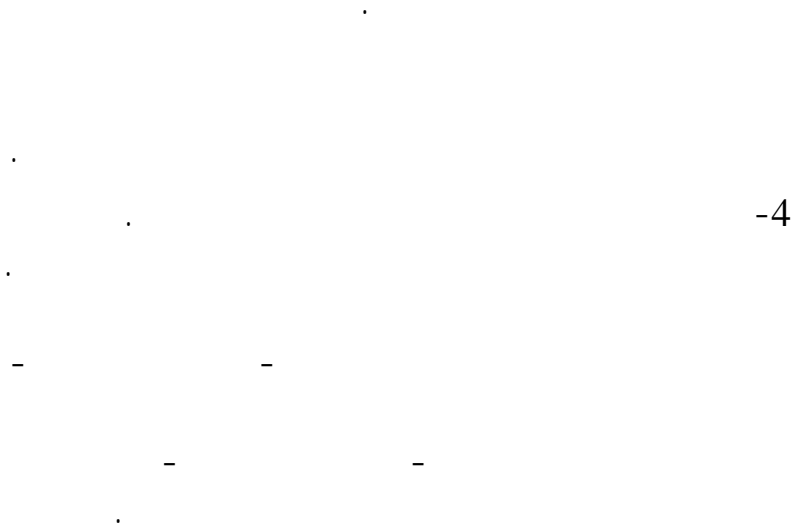
-4

-5

-6

-7





-4

-5

.)

. (154-144: 1978

-6

1981

)

. (45-44:

-7

-8

-9

-10

(Cahen, 1970)



- 389

					-
		. 1978—	1398	4	-
					-
				. 1984	
				()	-
				()	-
2					
				. 1396	
					-
					-
					-
					-
					-
				. (1981)	1401
					-
					-
					-
					-
		. 1969		3	
		. 1981			-
		. 1978			-
					-
					-
		. 1978			-
					-
		. (1989)	1409	1	

	. 1973– 1394 3	-
	.	-
	.1985	-
	:	-
1417		-
	. (1996)	-
. (2000) 1421		-
	. 1981	-
.	()	-
.	()	-
	:	-
. 1996 - 1416		-
36		-
1418	—	-
	. (1997)	-
. 1997– 1417	35-34	-
. 1978		-
	. 1977	-
:		-
. 2000		-
	.	-
	. 1406	-

	. 1980— 1400	-
	()	-
.	1410	
	()	-
	. 1392 2	
	. (1978) 1398	-
	"	-
. 1902	1420	"
	:	-
	. 1976	-
	. 1996	-
	. 1989- 1410	-
	:	-
. 1417	35-34	-
- 1406		-
	. 1986	-
	. (1988) 148	-
	. 1418	-
:		-
	. (2001) 1421	

1902	1322		1	-
		:		-
		. (1997)	1418	-
		. (1988)	1409	-
		. 200		-
		. 1996	1417	-
		. (2000)	1420	-
		()		-
		. (1998)	1418	-
		()		-
. 1396 2				-
()		. (1984)	1404	-
. 1981				-
	. 1995		- 3	-
- 4				-
		. 1982		-
		()		-
		. 1996		-
		()		-
		.		-

	. 1997- 1417	35-34	-
	∴		-
	. (2001) 1422		-
. 1987 17-15			-
	()		-
	. (1847) 13366 2		-
			-
	. 1998- 1418		-
	.		-
.1986 1			-
	. 1417	35-34	-
	∴		-
1408 1			-
		. (1988)	-
. 1983	(945-861)	334-247	-
			-
	.		-
	.		-
			-
		. 1994 1415	-
	. (1997) 1418	37	-

-

- 1418 223
. 1998

2 -
. 1384

: -
(1382-1250) 784-648

1998) 1418
.(

-
. 1997- 1418 36

-
. 1938- 1357

- 1398 -
. 1977

-
1410 15 ()
. 290 - 249 :(1989)

-
. 1965

-
. 1415

-
1405
. (1985)

-
. 1997- 1418 36

	(-)		-
	. 1981		-
()			-
	()		-
	. 1996- 1417 33		-
			-
			-
	.1992 3		-
	. (1969) 1388		-
	. 1972		-
	. 1973		-
			-
	. 2000		-
1995	24		-
	(2)		-
	. (1987) 1407 63		-
	. 1991		-
	. 1998 1418 1		-

18	()	-
	. 1992	-
1421		-
	. (2000)	-
	.	-
1417	35-34	-
	. (1997)	-
(1997) 1417	()	-
	.	-
	. (1995) 1415	-
	. 1987	-
	()	-
	. 1968	-
	()	-
	(1969) 1389	-
	. 1963	-
:		-
. 1994		-
	.1972	-
	. 1989	-

			-
	.		-
	. 1908		-
			-
	. (1997) 1417		-
)		-
	. 1987 - (-
			-
	. (1977) 1396 -		-
			-
	. 1963		-
		()	-
	. (2001) 1422		-
		()	-
		. 1409	-
"			-
1414		"	-
		. 1993	-
			-
	. 1406 1 -		-
			-
	. 1996- 1417 33		-
			-
	. 1987- 1408		-
			-
	. (1986) 1406		-

1420					-
				. (1999)	
5					-
				. 1973	
					-
				. (1976) 1396	
					-
3					-
				. 1393	
					-
				. 1398	
					-
				. 1986	
					-
				.(1977) 1397 3	
				⋮	-
				. (1997) 1418 - 37	
				⋮	-
				. 2002	
					-
				⋮	
1418	-				
				. 1998/	
					-
. 1978					
					-
				.	

. 1995
 ()
 1418
 " ()
 . 1998/ 1418 -
 -
 . 1998/ 1418
 . 1987 2

REFERENCES

- Ahmad, H. (1998), "Strategies to Develop Waqf Administration in India" Research paper No.50 of IRTI / IDB, Jeddah.
- Ashtor, E., Levantine Sugar Industry in the Late Middle Ages: A Case of Technological Decline, in Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, NJ, 1974.
- Bhatia, H.L., History of Economic Thought, Vikas publishing House, India, 1980.
- Barkan, Omer Lutfi "Research on the Ottoman Fiscal Surveys", in Cook, M. A. (ed.), Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University press, 1970.
- Cizakca, Murat (1995), "Cash waqfs of Bursa, 1585-1823 ", Journal of Economic and social History of the orient.
- _____(1998), " Awaqf in History and Implications for Modern Islamic Economics", Paper presented at the International seminar on Awqaf and economics development organized by IRIT/IDB, IKIM and BIRT held on 2-4 march 1998 in Kuala Lumpur.

- Claude Cahen, Monetary Circulation in Egypt at the Time of the Crusades and the reform of al-kamil, in Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, N.J., 1974.
- Clay, Christopher (1994), “ The origins of Modern Banking in the Levant: The branch Network of the Imperial Ottoman bank, 1890-1914” International Journal of Middle East studies, Vol.64: 589-614.
- Cook, M. A. “ Introductory Remarks” in Cook, M. A. (ed.), studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University press, 1970.
- Ehrenkreutz, Andrew S.” Monetary Aspects of Medieval Near Eastern Economic History” in Cook, M. A. (ed.), Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University press, 1970.
- Fay, M.A., (1997),”Women and Waqf: Toward a Reconsideration of women’s Place in the Mamluk Household “ International Journal of Middle East studies, Vol.29, No.1: 33-51.
- Gaudiosi, M. (1988)“The Influence of the Islamic Law of Waqf on the development of the trust in England: The Case of Merton College” University of Pennsylvania Law Review, Vol.136. No.4: 1231-61.
- Goitein, S.D. “Mediterranean Trade in the Eleventh Century: some Facts and problems “ in Cook, M. A. (ed.), Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University press, 1970.
- Issawi, Charles, An Economic History of the Middle East and North Africa, Columbia University Press, 1991.
- Issawi, Charles, ”The area and population of the Arab Empire An essay in Speculation”, in Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, NJ, 1974
- Labib, Subhi, “Egyptian Commercial Policy in Middle Ages” in Cook, M. A. (ed.), Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University press, 1970.
- Lambton, A. K.S., Reflections on the Role of Agriculture in Medieval Persia, in Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, NJ, 1974.
- Lapidus, Ira M., “Arab settlement and economic development of Iraq and Iran in the age of the Umayyad and early Abbasid Caliphs”, in Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, NJ, 1974.

- Lewis, Bernard,” Sources for the Economic History of the Middle East ” in Cook, M. A. (ed.), Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University press, 1970.
- Kuran, Timur, (1986), “The Economic system in Contemporary Islamic Thought (Alms Giving-Zakat), International journal of Middle East, Vol. 18:143-9.
- Mahdavy, Hossein,” Introductory remarks” in Cook, M. A. (ed.), Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University press, 1970.
- Mill, John Sturat, On liberty and other Essays, John gray (ed.), Oxford University press, Oxford, 1991.
- Morony, Michael, “ Landholding in Seventh-Century Iraq: Late sasanian and early Islamic patterns” in Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, NJ, 1974.
- Owen, Roger “ The Development of Agricultural production in Nineteenth – Century Egypt: Capitalism of what type?” In Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, NJ, 1974.
- Raymond,Andre, “The Economic Crisis of Egypt in the Eighteenth Century” in Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, NJ, 1974.
- Schirazi, Asghar, Islamic Development Policy: the Agrarian Questions in Iran, Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, Colo., 1993.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A., History of Economic Analysis, Oxford University press, New York, 1994.
- Siddiqi, Muhammad Nejatullah, Recent Works on History of Economic Thought in Islam: A Survey, International Center for Research in Islamic Economics, King Abdulazize University, Jeddah 1402 A.H./1982 AD
- Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, N.J., 1974.
- Udovitch, Abraham, “ Introductory remarks” in Cook, M. A. (ed.), Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University press, 1970.
- Watson, Andrew M., “A Medieval Green Revolution: New Crops and Farming techniques in the Early Islamic world “ in Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), The Islamic Middle East, 700-1900: Studies in Economic and Social History, Darwin press, Princeton, NJ, 1974.

