

# الأكاديمية العربية الدولية



الأكاديمية العربية الدولية  
Arab International Academy

---

## الأكاديمية العربية الدولية المقررات الجامعية

---

www.kotobarabia.com

علي المكاوي



www.kotobarabia.com

علم الاجتماع الطبي  
مدخل نظري

# علم الاجتماع الطبي<sup>س</sup>

علي المكاوي

-

محمد الجوهري

---

---

## طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني  
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر  
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من  
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو  
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى  
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من  
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة  
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

---

---

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

( 42 ).

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

⋮

⋯

## فهرس

|    |                    |
|----|--------------------|
| 4  | إهداء              |
| 7  | تقديم              |
| 16 | مقدمة عامة للدراسة |

### الباب الأول

|    |                             |
|----|-----------------------------|
| 26 | التعريف بعلم الاجتماع الطبي |
|----|-----------------------------|

### الفصل الأول

|    |                         |
|----|-------------------------|
| 27 | نشأة علم الاجتماع الطبي |
|----|-------------------------|

### الفصل الثاني

|    |   |
|----|---|
| 92 | جهود العلماء العرب في تأصيل علم الاجتماع الطبي <sup>0</sup> |
|----|---|

### الفصل الثالث

|     |                    |
|-----|--------------------|
| 146 | النسق الطبي الرسمي |
|-----|--------------------|

### الباب الثاني

|     |                          |
|-----|--------------------------|
| 253 | موضوع علم الاجتماع الطبي |
|-----|--------------------------|

### الفصل الرابع

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| 254 | دراسة علم الاجتماع الطبي لتاريخ الخدمة الصحية |
|-----|---|

### الفصل الخامس

|     |                       |
|-----|-----------------------|
| 321 | المستشفى كنسق اجتماعي |
|-----|-----------------------|

## **الفصل السادس**

- 388 ..... سوسولوجيا الصحة والخدمة الصحية  
المشكلات الأسرية الناجمة عن الرعاية المنزلية للمرضى العقلين والنسبة  
411 ..... المؤوية للأثر

## **الفصل السابع**

- 482 ..... اقتصاديات الصحة

## **الباب الثالث**

- 551 ..... الأسس المنهجية والنظرية لعلم الاجتماع الطبي

## **الفصل الثامن**

- 552 ..... طرق البحث في علم الاجتماع الطبي

## **الفصل التاسع**

- 597 ..... الأسس النظرية لعلم الاجتماع الطبي  
642 ..... ثبت بأهم المراجع في علم الاجتماع الطبي



1990

1850

Sociology of Medicine

Sociology in

.Medicine

:

.

. ..

.

.

## Epidemiology

.

:



.

.

)

(

. . .

.









.

•  
•

•

•

•

•

•



.

...

.

. ...

1977

" (1)

1982

"

---

(1

1983

(2)

(3)

:

"

"

"

:

( )

(<sup>2</sup>)

.1986

:

(<sup>3</sup>)

1

. 1988

Head

..

Nurses

nurses

"

"

—

"

" \_

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"



. 1988



. 1989/8/1

/

# الباب الأول

:

:

:

# الفصل الأول

:

-

.

-

.

Parsons



(4)

(5)

---

(<sup>4</sup>) David Mechanic, *Medical Social Sociology*, (2 ed edition), The Free Press, New York, 1978, p. VII.

(<sup>5</sup>)

32

.2 1978

29

1842

(1848 )

-

1914

"

(6)

---

(6)



(7)

281

1984

361

(7)

.283 -

.

( )

( ) ( )

) ( )

(8)

(

"

"

.

.

(9)

---

(8)

.229

.235 – 234

(9)



(10)

Aetiology

...epidemiology

.304 – 302

. (10)

1960 1950

- - .

(11)

" "

1955

1914 1848

---

(<sup>11</sup>) Talcott Parsons, *The Social System*, Amerind Publishing Co., Put. Ltd., New Delhi, p. 431.

1850

(12)

.(1975 - 1950)

.8

(12)

1975

(13) "

"

1978

.1950

"

"

:

" "

"

" "

(14) "

" "

---

(<sup>13</sup>)

.1975

32

(<sup>14</sup>)

1979

1980

"

"

(15)

---

.1980

1

. (15)



(16) "

.

1981

"

"

(17) "

.1982

"

(18) "

.

---

(16)

.1980

( )

. (17)

. 1982

. (18)

. 1982

3

1983

"

(19) "

:

1984

"

"

:

---

(19)

. 1983

(20)

—

—

.

"

(21) "

"

.

"

---

(<sup>20</sup>)

( )

.1984

. (<sup>21</sup>)

. 1984

2

(22) "

1985

(23)

1986

:

"

---

(22)

. 1984

(23)

. 1985

”

1987

(24) ”

”

1988

”

(25) ”

---

: (24)

.1987

. (25)

1989

(26)

" : "

" " "

⋮ ⋮

⋮ — —

---

(<sup>26</sup>)

7 - 4

.1989

44

(27)

.7- 6

(27)

"

Mechanic

(28) "

---

(<sup>28</sup>) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, *cit.*, p. 1, 516.



.

(29)

.

"

"

.

( )

.

.17

---

(29)

(30)

---

(<sup>30</sup>) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 2.

(31)

---

(<sup>31</sup>) Talcott Parsons, Op: cit., P: 431.

1974

(32)

( )

Johnson

:

:

-1

---

(<sup>32</sup>) Acheson and Aird, (editors), *Seminars in Community Medicine*, Vol. I. *Sociology*, Oxford University Press, London, 1976, pp. 1: 12.

(33)

-2

(34)

---

(<sup>33</sup>) Nawal El Messeri, Rural Health Care in Egypt, IDRS, Ottawa, 1980, p: 5.

(<sup>34</sup>)Folta and Deck, editors, Asociological Framwork For Patient Care, John Wiley & Sons, INC., New York, 1966, p. 54.

(35)

(36)

:

-3

( - )

---

.9

(<sup>35</sup>)

(<sup>36</sup>) Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology As Applied to Medicine*, London, 1982, pp. 57 – 61.

lopreato                      <sup>(37)</sup> Lewis  
Titmuss                      . <sup>(38)</sup> W. Osler  
   <sup>(39)</sup> (1968 1963)

-4

-  
(40)

---

<sup>(37)</sup> David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 90, 261:

<sup>(38)</sup> Susser and Watson, *Sociology*, Oxford Uni-Press, London, 1975, pp: 128 – 166.

<sup>(39)</sup> Acheson and Aird, op. cit. pp. 34 – 35.

<sup>(40)</sup> Boek and Boek, *Society and Health*, N., (W. D), p. p. 216:

(41)

Roy Acheson

.1974

(42)

---

(<sup>41</sup>) Folta and Deck, *Op. cit.* P. 59:

(<sup>42</sup>) *Seminars in Community Medicine*, *op. Cit.*, pp. 143  
– 146.



George : -1  
Brown

Ann Cartwright : -2

.

.

.

:

**-3**

Rudolf Klein

.

:

**-4**

.

Margot Jefferys

.

.

:

**-5**

Manfred Pflanz

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

- )

.( ...

-

-

1978

.(43)

:

**-1**

---

(<sup>43</sup>) : (David Mechanic, op. cit., pp . 3 – 14.

-2

:

.

:

(44)

.

---

(44)

:

.

. 1966

. 1972

:

-3

## Professionalism

(45)

:

---

(45)

: -4

: -5



:

**-6**

:

**-7**

:

**-8**

.

.

(46)

:

**-9**

---

(<sup>46</sup>)

:

**-10**

:

**-11**



**-13**

**:** **-14**



:

**-16**

(47)

Migraine Headache  
hypertension

---

(47)

"

"

:

**-17**

.

:

**-18**

.

.

.

.



:

**-19**

(48)

:

**-20**

-

-

---

(48)

: **-21**

head – nurses

: **-22**



(50) "

"

: -2

---

(<sup>50</sup>) David Mechanc, op. cit., p. 53

"

"

"

"

"

(51) "

(Apple, 1960)

---

(<sup>51</sup>) Patrick and Other, Op. cit., P. 3.

"

"

Aubrey Lewis

(52) ( )

"

"

(53)

---

(52) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 55.

(53)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 4 – 7.

(54)



(<sup>54</sup>)

.22

32

(55)

(56) "

.255

1982

3

---

(55)

.26

(56)



"

"

.

.

**:Health Care**

**-3**

"

(57) "

.

.

.

:

-

.



(57)

( )

.31 1983

(58) "

.44

(58)

**:Health Service**

**-4**

"

(59) "

.28

---

(59)

(60)

.Polyclinics

**:Poillness behavior**

-5

---

(<sup>60</sup>) Thomas Mekeown and R. Lowe, An Introduction to Social Medicine, (2 ed edition), Blackwell Scientific Publications, London. 1974, p. x.

·  
" "

· ·  
"

(61) "

·

(62)

·

---

(<sup>61</sup>) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, New York, 1978. p. 146.

(<sup>62</sup>) Margaret Read, *Culture, Health and Disease*, Tavistock Publications, London, 1966, p. 7.

(63)

(64)

(65)

(66)

Sick

role

---

(<sup>63</sup>) Folta and Deck, *op. cit.*, p. 57.

(<sup>64</sup>) Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, London, 1983, p. 133.

(<sup>65</sup>) Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, pp. 48 – 49.

(<sup>66</sup>) Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 439.

(67)

.14

(67)

“ ”

∴ (68)

∴

∴ ∴

∴ ∴

∴ ∴

∴

---

(<sup>68</sup>) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 517.



(69)

.474 – 473

1983

---

(69)

## Contact Lenses

(70)

---

(<sup>70</sup>) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p: 519.

(71)

---

(<sup>71</sup>) Ibid, p. 520.



# الفصل الثاني

(72)

:

(73)

---

7 4 " " (72)  
1989

(73) David Mechanic, Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. VII:

(74)

—

—

1848

1842

.1960

1950

---

(74)

.21

(75)

" "

(76)

---

(75)

.283 – 281

(76)

.222



- -

.

. ... ( )

.

- -

•  
"

(77)"

( )

•  
:

•  
:

•  
:

---

• (77)

.32

|           |   |   |
|-----------|---|---|
| .         |   | : |
|           | . | : |
|           | . | : |
|           | . | : |
|           | . | : |
|           | . | : |
| .         |   | : |
| .(      ) |   | : |
|           | : | : |

(78)

---

(78)

.36

(79)

— —

.

— —

.

" "

---

. (79)

.41 . 1986

(80)

( )  
( ) .

" "

" " ( )

" "

..

---

" " (80)

:

1

.232 – 230

1984

$$\begin{array}{r}
 - \quad - \quad - \quad \cdot \quad ) \\
 ( \quad \quad \quad - \\
 (82) \quad \quad \quad (81) \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (81) \\
 :
 \end{array}$$

" " (82)

:

(83) ( ) ( )

---

1984

.14

:

(83)

:

1407 / 1987

.311 - 97

- 201

.205

101

⋮

⋮

.

.

" .(84)

.

---

.57 1986

(<sup>84</sup>)

2



"  
.

661 / 60 - 41)

( 680 -

- -

(85)

.

.

---

. (85)

.291

(86)

- 750 / 287 - 133)

/ 700 - 287)

( 900

( 1300 - 900

---

. . . (86)

.74

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \dots \\
 & \dots \\
 & \dots : \\
 & \dots : \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{-1} \\
 & \dots ) \\
 & .( \\
 & ( 925 - 865 / \quad 313 - 251)
 \end{aligned}$$

(87)

---

. (87)

— : . 305 - 304 .1979

.424 - 414

( )

Medicalization

: -2

/ 219 )

( 921

---

.74 - 71

.527 - 497

— " —

.

.

—

— 942

(88)

.

" "

.

:

**-3**

---

(88)

.46 - 45

.

.

:

.

.

.74

" "

.

"

( ) "

"

"

( )

(89)

...

248

.

:

-4

-

-

"

"

.( 955 - 855)

.47 - 46

. (89)

" : (90)

"

.

.

.

"

.

" :

" : "

(91) "

---

. 46 - 45

(<sup>90</sup>)

(<sup>91</sup>)

:

.

.

-

-

.

:

.

---

285

..

-

.293 -

45

-

.46 -

110



.

.

:

(92) "

:

:

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

.38

. (92)

(93)

(94)

(95) "

"

.229

(<sup>93</sup>)

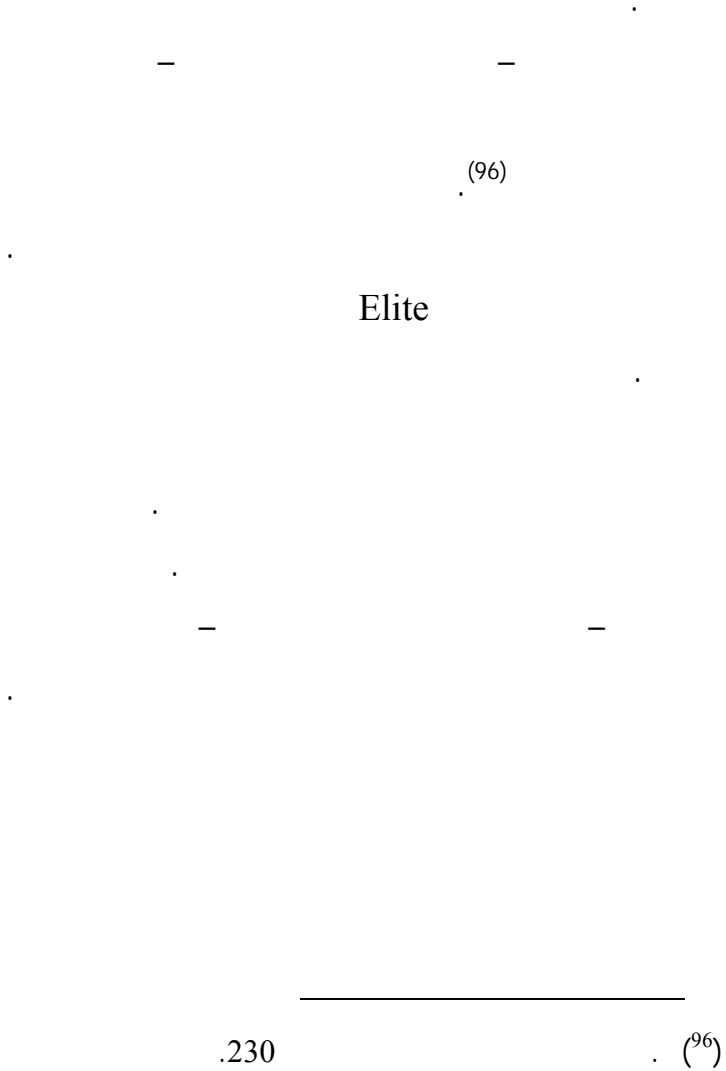
. (<sup>94</sup>)

.223

.57 – 55

. (<sup>95</sup>)

# Professional Dominance



(97)

.

(98) 諸

.

.

.

—

—

.180

(97)

4

(98)

.139 – 138

1985

(99)

## Physician Role Doctor Patient Relationship

(100)

(99)

- 292

1979

-

.293

(100)

==

.( )

---

==

:

.

:

.1976

. -

. -

.19 - 18

. -

. - 1976

(101)

(102)

"

"

—

—

---

(101)

.58 - 55

- 292

(102)

.293

.

” ”

.

” :

.

( ) ( )

(103) ”



.91

. (103)

:

414

-

.424 -

118



(104)

.

"

"

:

:

(105)



" " (104)

.93 - 92

. (105)

.375

908 / 320 – 295)

.( 932 –

## Institutionalization

( )

( )

.

-

-

(106)

( )

( )

.( )

.

.

- 302

(<sup>106</sup>)

:

304

.377 - 275

. -

(107)

( 932 - 908 / 320 - 295)

)

---

.343

(<sup>107</sup>)

918 / 306

(

(108)

" :

(109) "

---

(108)

. 48 - 35

(109)

. 79 - 78

78

124

" : .

( )

"

"

(110) "

-

-

---

(<sup>110</sup>)

.88

:(3 )

"

$$- (1094 - 1074 / 487 - 468)$$

(111)

: .579 . (111)  
.343



"

"

.

"

"

.

.

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

(112)

..

• ۱۱۲

”

(113) ”



(<sup>112</sup>)

.223

(<sup>113</sup>)

:

.37 – 32

1984 / 1404

-

-

.1983

# Social Epidemiology

"

"

"

"

—

— "

"

" :

)

(<sup>114</sup>) (

( )

.

.

"

"

---

(<sup>114</sup>)

.285 – 284

# Immunity

"

"

(115)

(116)

)

"

"

(

- 332

(115)

.333

(116)

49

.15

( 902 – 825)

/

" :

" :

" :

(117)"

"

"

---

(117)

.32

(118) ..

:

:

( )

(119)

.86 – 85

(<sup>118</sup>)

.293

. (<sup>119</sup>)

(120)

—

—

(121)

(122)

"

" : ﷺ

— 302

. (120)

.304

.24

..

.

. (121)

. (122)

.138

.

"

(123) "

-

.

-

.( )

( )

.314 - 313

. (123)

: "

"

.576

. -

.328



• ••

•

⋮

⋮

Aetiology

• ...Epidemiology

—

•

—

(124)

Lymph

Node

( )

107

(<sup>124</sup>)

.44

(125) ( )

(126)

— " "

29  
- 24

---

(125)

.25

(126)

.285

(127)

.  
.  
.  
.....

:  
:( )

)

( -

.582

. (127)

(128)

業

)

業

(

---

(128)

.8 1984 370

( )

":

(129) "

.301

---

(<sup>129</sup>)

. ( 707 / 88 )

. 683

(130)

(131)

.138

. (130)

. (131)

.61

( )

· ..

·

·

371



.  
.  
.( )  
( 837 - 817 / 223 - 201)

(132) " "

" : " :

625 - 624

.479 - 478

---

. (132)

)

.

.

(

. . .

.

.

# الفصل الثالث

:

.

..

.

(133) "

"

.

.

(134)

:

dentistry

-

-

.

## Occupational roles

---

(<sup>133</sup>) Earl L. Koos, *The Sociology of the Patient*, Mc Graw - Hill Book Company, INC., New York, 1959, p. 237.

(<sup>134</sup>) Talcott Parrons, *The Social System*, op. cit., p. 432.

:

.

Parsons

)

(1951

Sick role

(135)

W. Goode

1960

<sup>(136)</sup> Semi-professions

(1970 ) Freidson

.

---

Talcott Parson, Lbid., p. (434). : <sup>(135)</sup>

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (118). : <sup>(136)</sup>

“ ”

:

:

. . .

(137)

---

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, pp. (435 – 436). : (137)



(1949 – 1805)



(138)

.

"

"

.

1827

.1832

(139)

.

:

(140)

.

---

Nawal El Messeri, Ibid, p. (9) : (138)

(139)

.

(140)

: -1

1883

" "

1907

1910

.1935

(1947)

1942

1960

1964

1962

1981

1970

.

( )

( )

1950  
 1979 360  
 5499  
 :  
 %5.4 %18 1955 – 50  
 1960 – 55  
 1965 – 60 %7.8  
 1970 – 65 %45.3

(141)

---

(141)

|       |      |      |
|-------|------|------|
|       |      |      |
| -     | 326  | 1950 |
| %18.0 | 618  | 1955 |
|       | 710  | 1960 |
| %5.4  | 1009 | 1965 |
| %7.8  | 2783 | 1970 |
| %45.3 | 3902 | 1975 |
|       | 5499 | 1979 |
| %28.6 |      |      |
| %40.8 |      |      |

1827

(142)

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p: : (142)

Student

"

"

R. Merton

physician

Boys in :

"

"

Becker:

.White

1977

"

(143) "

---

(<sup>143</sup>) WHO, Eastern Mediterranean Region, Report of the Working Group on the, Social and Behavioural Sciences in Health Services and Manpwer Development, Alexandria, 25 – 29 July 1977.

1984/83

.1983/82

1983

1984/5/18

16

(144)

---

(<sup>144</sup>)

18 16

. 1984

157

( )  
)

.(

(145)

---

(<sup>145</sup>)

. . . 1986



7

5

12

6





(146)

---

(146)

1964

Miller

Mumbord

Stevens

Kendall

(147)

---

"

"

1982

Medical Sociology, Ibid, p: (9) : (147)

(148)

---

Medical Sociology. Ibid. The Same Page. : (148)

: -2

(149)

-  
- 1955

16 1960

78 1970 - 65

---

(149)

165

1955

1960

17 1965

1969

1975 21

( ) 5 ( ) 2 ( ) 39

9 ( ) 9 ( ) 53 1980

1984 .( )

( ) 14 ( ) 35 ( ) 112

.(150)

|   |   |    |      |
|---|---|----|------|
|   |   |    |      |
| - | - | 1  | 1955 |
| - | - | 2  | 1960 |
| - | - | 17 | 1965 |
| - | - | 43 | 1970 |

(150)



|    |    |     |      |
|----|----|-----|------|
| 4  | -  | 39  | 1975 |
| 5  | 2  | 35  | 1980 |
| 9  | 9  | 112 | 1984 |
| 14 | 35 |     |      |

1975

380 :1970

1980

1930

1060

.1970

%75

1967

.<sup>(151)</sup> %84.4

1978

.(301)

.<sup>(151)</sup>

)

.(

1980

.

.

-

-

.

(152)

-

-

.

.

.

---

(<sup>152</sup>)

)

.1986

(

-

.

-

.

.  
.  
1986 " "  
" " "  
" " "  
. " " "  
.1986 " "  
.  
- -

(153)

---

Donald Patrick & Grahan Scambler, *op. cit.*, : (153)  
p. 176.

(154)

\*\*\*

:

:

:

(Cox) – (Parsons)

(Patrick & Scambler)

(Parsons) – (Mechanic)

(Foster)

"

"

(473)

(154)

(N. El Messeri – Read)

(155)

..

---

(155)

Patric, and Scambler, op, cit., p: (217).

.

.

.

:

**-1**

.

institutionalization

(156)

.

.

---

talcott Parsons, op. cit. P. (434). : (156)



(157)

—

—

"

"

---

Caroline Cox, *Op. cit.*, p. (116). : (157)

# Commercialism

(158)

(159)

---

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. (435). : (158)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (114). : (159)

(160)

(161)

.(162)

-

-

-

---

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). : (160)

D. Patrick. & G. Scambler, op. cit., p. (59). : (161)

The Social System, op. cit. pp. (450 – 452). : (162)

(163)

(164)

---

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (116). : (163)  
George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (164)

— (165) —

Clask of " " .Perspectives

: -2

Stereo — type

---

Caroline Cox, op. cit., (116). : (165)

(166)

attractive ally "

"

(167)

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (419). : (166)

Talcott parsons, op: cit., p: (435). : (167)

(168)

:

---

David Mechanic, op: cit., p: (116). : (168)

.

—

—

.

—

—

..

.



:

-3

"  
inviolability<sup>(169)</sup> "

.

Pareto

"

"

.

"

"

---

The Social System, op. cit., p. (451). : (169)

emotional toning

Solemn ritual

(170)

---

Ibid, p. (445). : (170)

(171)

medicalization "

"

"

(172)"

---

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (117) : (171)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p: 178. : (172)

(173)

( )

(

)

---

Ibid, p. 179. : (173)

. . .

"

"

:

~~-4~~

(174)

---

J. Folta and E: Deck, op. cit., p. 53. : (174)

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

(175)

(176)

Hippocratic oath

Cox

Szasz, Hollender

(177)

---

Talcott parsons, op. cit., p. 439. : (175)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 2,116. : (176)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 60 – 61. : (177)

:activity – Passivity -

.( )

.( )

guidance – -

:Cooperation

( )

( )

:mutual Participation -

( )

( )

..



( - )

( ):

.

-

-

.

.

:

..

:

:

4797

1984

1950

26730

65953

<sup>(178)</sup> 1984/1/1

- 1985

-

75

26730

<sup>(179)</sup>

---

<sup>(178)</sup>

. 1984/1/1

<sup>(179)</sup>

. 1985

%1

1950

1980

(180)

2650

1950

3.34

/

1950

1980

. 972 /

. 400

---

. (180)

(181)

%1

---

(181)

|      | 1950 | 10.000 |       |       |      |
|------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| 4265 | 100  | 2.34   | 4797  | 20461 | 1950 |
| 3388 | 126  | 2.95   | 6785  | 22990 | 1955 |
| 2456 | 173  | 4.07   | 10620 | 26085 | 1960 |
| 2272 | 188  | 4.40   | 12936 | 29389 | 1965 |
| 1976 | 216  | 5.06   | 16726 | 33053 | 1970 |
| 1434 | 298  | 6.98   | 25808 | 36997 | 1975 |
| 972  | 440  | 10.49  | 43509 | 42289 | 1980 |

·  
- )  
( - -

10.000

10.3

8.4

21.1

(7.3

5.1

6.7

)

/

(2.9)

.(2.7)

1981

(182)

---

(182)

|     | <b>10.000</b> |  |
|-----|---------------|--|
| 1.2 | 4.6           |  |
| 1.3 | 6.0           |  |
| 3.0 | 6.7           |  |
| 3.2 | 7.3           |  |
| 1.8 | 5.1           |  |
| 2.0 | 6.3           |  |
| 1.6 | 5.2           |  |
| 1.8 | 3.5           |  |
| 1.7 | 3.9           |  |
| 2.0 | 4.1           |  |
| 2.5 | 4.6           |  |
| 1.9 | 4.1           |  |
| 2.8 | 2.9           |  |
| 1.0 | 5.7           |  |
| 3.0 | 4.1           |  |
| 2.3 | 4.0           |  |
| 1.9 | 3.2           |  |
| 0.9 | 5.0           |  |
| 0.7 | 4.6           |  |

|     |               |  |
|-----|---------------|--|
|     | <b>10.000</b> |  |
| 1.1 | 2.7           |  |
| 0.7 | 7.1           |  |
| 1.8 | 8.4           |  |
| 1.9 | 7.5           |  |
| 1.6 | 10.3          |  |
| 5.0 | 21.1          |  |
| 1.6 | 4.60          |  |

:

:



1925

.

-

-

1950

9 1950

4.6

1955 1950

42 1950

1965 192

.

:

.

101 1965

%44

1975 1970 145

1980 302

1984 445 467

199

(183) ( )

:

|     |      |
|-----|------|
|     |      |
| 101 | 1965 |
| 145 | 1970 |
| 302 | 1975 |
| 467 | 1980 |
| 445 | 1984 |

487 1970 1965

752

83

.(184)

---

(183)

(184)

|       | )<br>( 1950 |     |      |
|-------|-------------|-----|------|
| -     | 100         | 9   | 1950 |
| 73.3  | 467         | 42  | 1955 |
| 22.4  | 989         | 89  | 1960 |
| 23.1  | 2133        | 192 | 1965 |
| 30.7  | 5411        | 487 | 1970 |
| 0.1 - | 5078        | 457 | 1975 |
| 12.9  | 8356        | 752 | 1980 |

92 1972 /71 36

1981/80

-

1975

1969

.1955

.(185)

|    |    |     |      |
|----|----|-----|------|
|    |    |     |      |
| -  | -  | 1   | 1955 |
|    |    | 2   | 1960 |
| -  | -  | 17  | 1965 |
| -  | -  | 21  | 1969 |
| 1  | -  | 43  | 1970 |
| 4  |    | 39  | 1975 |
| 5  | -  | 39  | 1976 |
| 8  | 2  | 22  | 1977 |
| 16 | 7  | 26  | 1978 |
| 7  | 8  | 35  | 1979 |
| 5  | 7  | 35  | 1980 |
| 9  | 1  | 57  | 1981 |
| 20 | 9  | 78  | 1982 |
| 7  | 17 | 18  | 1983 |
| 4  | 27 | 112 | 1984 |
| 14 | 6  |     |      |
|    | 35 |     |      |

---

.(185)

|     |     |     |  |
|-----|-----|-----|--|
| 100 | 119 | 545 |  |
|-----|-----|-----|--|

1970                      1942  
                                  1713  
 .                      9227                      1984  
                                  .(186)

|      |      |
|------|------|
|      |      |
| 1713 | 1970 |
| 2088 |      |
| 3375 | 1971 |
| 6128 | 1975 |
| 9227 | 1980 |
|      | 1984 |

---

(186)  
 .1984

.(187)

|       | )<br>1950<br>( | 100.000 |      |       |      |
|-------|----------------|---------|------|-------|------|
| 56679 | 100            | 1.8     | 361  | 20461 | 1950 |
| 40980 | 155            | 2.4     | 561  | 22990 | 1955 |
| 26536 | 272            | 3.8     | 983  | 26085 | 1960 |
| 21530 | 378            | 4.6     | 1365 | 29389 | 1965 |
| 14516 | 631            | 6.9     | 2277 | 33053 | 1970 |
| 9672  | 1060           | 10.3    | 3825 | 36997 | 1975 |
| 6472  | 1810           | 15.5    | 6534 | 42289 | 1980 |

---

(187)

. ( )  
( )  
( )

(188)

\*\*\*

---

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (216). (188)

:  
:

1911

:

70

146

1955

1950

327

1970

1965

.1965

%151

821

1980

1440

1950

(189)

|  |         |  |  |
|--|---------|--|--|
|  | ( 1950) |  |  |
|--|---------|--|--|

(<sup>189</sup>)



|      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| -    | 100  | 70   | 1950 |
| 21.7 | 209  | 146  | 1955 |
| 15.6 | 371  | 260  | 1960 |
| 5.2  | 467  | 327  | 1965 |
| 30.2 | 1173 | 821  | 1970 |
| 8.4  | 1163 | 1164 | 1975 |
| 4.7  | 2057 | 144  | 1980 |

1941

13415

1978

- 1984

-

211670

(190)

1984

(<sup>190</sup>)

1979

1984

(191)

|      |      |
|------|------|
|      |      |
| 1097 | 1979 |
| 1266 | 1980 |
| 1784 | 1981 |
| 1329 | 1982 |
| 1312 | 1983 |
| 1467 | 1984 |

100.000

(192)

---

(191)

(192)



(193)

0.53

/

3.34

1980

1970

(Jamous & Peloille)

(194)

---

.318

(193)

Patrick and scrambler, op. cit., p. 217. : (194)

( )



( )

.. ..

)

(

)

.(

.

-

-

.

.

-

-

1832

( )

(195)

1882

---

Narval El Messeri, op. cit., p. (9) : (195)



1928

1912

1941

(196)

1956 – 55

17

1959 – 58

)

1956

1973

(

---

(196)

( )

1961/60

27

1966/65

44

121

1971 /70

1964

1968

20

1970

21

.1975

48

1980

46

1984

.(197)

---

(197)

.1985

|    |      |
|----|------|
|    |      |
| 5  | 1968 |
| 20 | 1970 |
| 21 | 1975 |
| 48 | 1980 |
| 46 | 1984 |

1980/79

160

(198)

|        | ( 59/58) |     |         |
|--------|----------|-----|---------|
| -      | 100      | 5   | 1959/58 |
| %220.0 | 540      | 27  | 1961/60 |
| %12.6  | 880      | 44  | 1966/65 |
| %35.0  | 2420     | 121 | 1971/70 |
|        | 2780     | 139 |         |
|        | 3200     | 160 |         |

---

(198)

|      |  |  |         |
|------|--|--|---------|
| %3.0 |  |  | 1976/75 |
| %3.8 |  |  | 1980/79 |

(199)

(200)

(201)

---

E: Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (238). : (199)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., I. (114). : (200)

David Mechanic, op. cit, p. (363) : (201)

(202)

– 48

– 1981/80      1971/70

4364

---

E: Lomon Koos, op. cit. pp. (238 – 243) : (202)

36

1979

6

1984

.<sup>(203)</sup> 1978 68

1950

19561

0.50

1731

.1955

1960

3744

1504

1965

2270

1976

.<sup>(204)</sup> 1970

.1980

816

---

<sup>(203)</sup>

220

1980

24

.1950

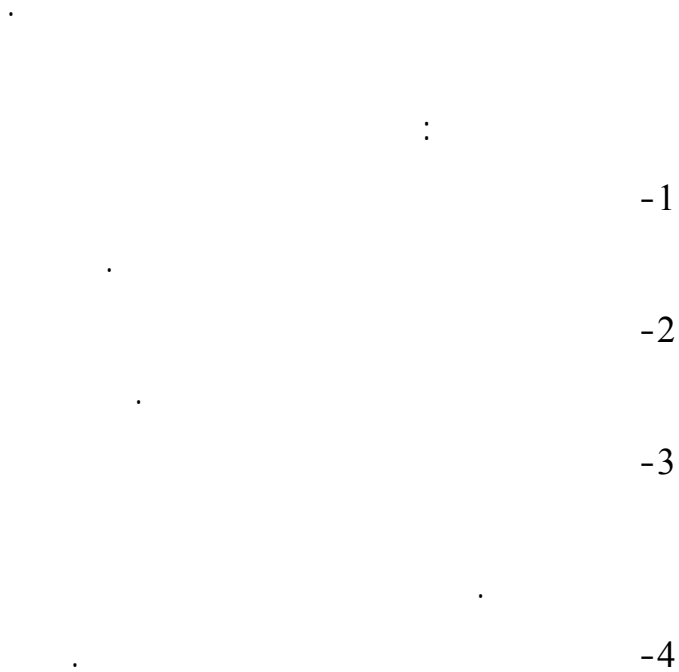
10.000

1950

(204)

|       | 1950)<br>( | 10.000 |       |       |      |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| 19561 | 100        | 0.50   | 1046  | 20461 | 1950 |
| 17131 | 116        | 0.58   | 1342  | 21990 | 1955 |
| 3744  | 534        | 2.67   | 6968  | 26085 | 1960 |
| 2270  | 882        | 4.41   | 12947 | 29389 | 1965 |
| 1504  | 1330       | 6.65   | 21984 | 33053 | 1970 |
| 1209  | 1654       | 8.27   | 30606 | 36997 | 1975 |
| 816   | 2456       | 12.26  | 51835 | 42289 | 1980 |

(204)





/

:

-1

.

.

.

.

-2

-3

-4

(Mechanic, Koos)

(Floster, Leininger, and .

Boek)

(Cok,

parsons)

)

.(Patrick & Scambler Mechanic

:

:

**-1**

(205)

.

---

David Mechanic, op. cit.. p: (361). : (205)

.(206)

:INTERPRETER

()

:

---

Earl Lomon Koos, op., cit., pp: (238 – 244). : (206)

:Educator

( )

(207)

---

David Mechanic, op: cit., p. (363). : (207)

( )

:Family supplement



( )

:Confidante

:Leader

( )

(208)

(209)

---

(264)

(208)

Earl Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (244). : (209)

“ ”

: -2

(210)

.( ) ( )

— —

:

---

Medical Sociology, op: cit., p: (360). : (210)

(211)

- -

.

.

(212)

---

George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (211)

Medelein Leininger, op. cit., p. (159). : (212)

(213)

(214)

---

Nawal El Messeri. *Op. cit.*, p. 16. : (213)

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (155). : (214)

)

(

## Social and cultural milied

(215)

:

(216)

**-3**

:

---

Madeleine Leininger, op: cit., p. (156). : (215)

David Mechanic, op. cit. cit., p: (14). : (216)

)

(

(217)

%150

15

---

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, P. (114). : (217)

:

(218)

(219)

(220)

---

George Foster, op. cit., P. (169). : (218)

Caroline Cox, op: cit., p. (116): (219)

TRalcott Parsons, op: cit., pp: (447 – 454). : (220)



-

:

-

.

(221)

.

.

---

J. Folta and E: Dech, op: cit., P: (54). : (221)

(222)

(223)

(224)

---

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., P: (447). : (222)

Folta and Deck, op. cit, p. (55). : (223)

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (159). : (224)

(225)

Headnurse

---

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (219). : (225)

(226)

:

**-4**

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (14). : (226)

26730

1984/1/1

1984

65953

3413

(1984/1/1)

9643

20456

1984/1/1

1984

(<sup>227</sup>) 52124

---

(<sup>227</sup>)

.1984/1/1

-

-

.

(228)

.

.

"Modifications in

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (14). : (228)

militancy

sex roles"

Hans

"

Mauksch

(229)

.sex context

---

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (363), : (229)

intensive

– care nurse

(230)

"

(231) Dialysis nurse "

---

Ibid, p: (360). : (230)

" (231)



nurse -

.- practitioner

(232)

:

:

---

Caroline Cox, op. cit.; pp. (155 – 157) : (232)

1928

(233)

38 1952  
1203

31.7

1979

-

(234)

-

---

(233)

(234)

50

1979

2568

(235)

539

(236)

16

183

|      |                   |     |      |
|------|-------------------|-----|------|
|      | <b>1952)</b><br>( |     |      |
| -    | 100               | 38  | 1959 |
| 15.0 | 224               | 85  | 1960 |
| 88.0 | 1208              | 459 | 1965 |
|      | 1466              | 557 | 1970 |

(235)

.1984/7/1

(236)

.1984/7/1

|      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 4.3  | 3124 | 1184 | 1975 |
| 22.6 | 3166 | 1203 | 1979 |
| 0.4  |      |      |      |

:

(237)

· ..

..

---

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (15) : (237)

)

(

( )

\* \* \*

# الباب الثاني

:

:

:

:

# الفصل الرابع

:

(238)

1

---

(238)

.27



400

. . . 3200

”

(239) ”



. (239)

.9

255

..

(240)

(241)

(242)

-1

-2

---

(240)

.213 1970

(241)

.129 1965

(242)

.34 - 21

.( )

-3

" "

" "

.

.

(243)

-

" "

"

-

"

.

- .

3200

-

.

( )

- "

"

"

"

.10

. (243)

—

(244)

" "

(245)

" "

" "

---

.214 (244)

214 .699 – 201 (245)

. 51 .215 –

.45 – 39

258

“ ”  
“ ”

(246)

)

(

( . 1950)

( . 1550)

( . 1300)

( . 1550)

---

.214

(<sup>246</sup>)

( . 1200)

(247)

" " " "

.

. 323

.

-

. 300

( . )

---

: (247)

.

.

(248)

— —  
(249)

(250) Olympia Delos Delphi  
:  
642 30 306  
30

---

(248)

(249) Caroline Cox, *Sociology: An Introduction for Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors*, Butterworth & Co. (Publishers) Ltd., London. 1983. p: 19:

(250) *Ibid*, The Same page.

(251)

..

" "

.

.

)

.(

.

.54

---

(<sup>251</sup>)



(252)

۱۱۱

(253)

. . 872 - 259

" "

---

(252)

.173

(253)

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

(254)

( 706 - 98)

(255)

---

(254)

.227

(255)

(256)

( 1172)

- 569

. 1173

1284 ( )  
(257)

.174

(<sup>256</sup>)

.175

(<sup>257</sup>)

1517

.

"

..

(258) "

.

1798

"

"

.

.

.(1849 – 1805)

.

---

(258)

266

(259)

1827

"  
(260) "

1828

1832

1500

---

(<sup>259</sup>) Nawal El Messeri Nadim, op. cit., p. 9.

(<sup>260</sup>)

( )

(261)

1832

1837

420

1846

(262)

( )

1849

1863

1854

---

(<sup>261</sup>) Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 9:

(<sup>262</sup>)

(263)

1883

— 1885 —

(264)

"

"

---

(263)

(264)

1907

.1910

1919

.1925

(265)

(266)

\*\*\*

:

:

1820

1825

---

(265)

(266)



"

"

1848

1850

(267)

1856

—

1858

—

1880

"

"

---

(267)

" " " " " "

(268)

15

1884

" " " " " "

- )

( - -

" " " " " " " "

(269)

\_\_\_\_\_

(268)

Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 28 : (269)

1886

.

1920

.1886

.

.

. . . .

.

(270)

1925

(271)

-1

.152

---

(270)

(271)

274

: -2

•

•

•

•

•

•

: -3

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

(272) 1936

7

·  
" "

33 1985

)

1936

(

..

---

(272)

( ) .

1940 (273)

1942

(274)

1943

(275)

168 1955

---

.. . (273)

.152

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (274)

.153 . (275)

2237

1980

(276)

:

:

(277)

-1

(278)

2237

---

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9, 17 : (276)

(277)

.57

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 10. : (278)

278



-2

-3

-4

-5

( )

( )

( )

1936

(279)

(280)

%94

— —

(281)

..

.153

. (279)

. 28 19

. (280)

Ibid, p. 28. : (281)

)

(282)

1960

---

.55

(<sup>282</sup>)

.1972

:

(283) :

:

:

:

-1

: .154

. (283)

: -2

:

: -

(284)

: -

: -

: -

---


$$\frac{\binom{4}{3} \binom{4}{4} \binom{284}{4}}{\binom{4}{3} \binom{4}{4} \binom{284}{4}}$$

.

:

:

:

:

-1

75

(285) 1964

.

:

(285)

1968

56

.14

284

1967 2323

.

.

: -2

1964

.

(286)

---

: (286)

- - -  
- - -  
- - -  
- - -

(287)

%9

%10

(288)

:

:

(287)

-3 . -2 . -1

. -5 . -4

.156 . (288)



-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

:

:

(289)

%80

---

(289)

(290)

(291)

:

:

(292)

.157

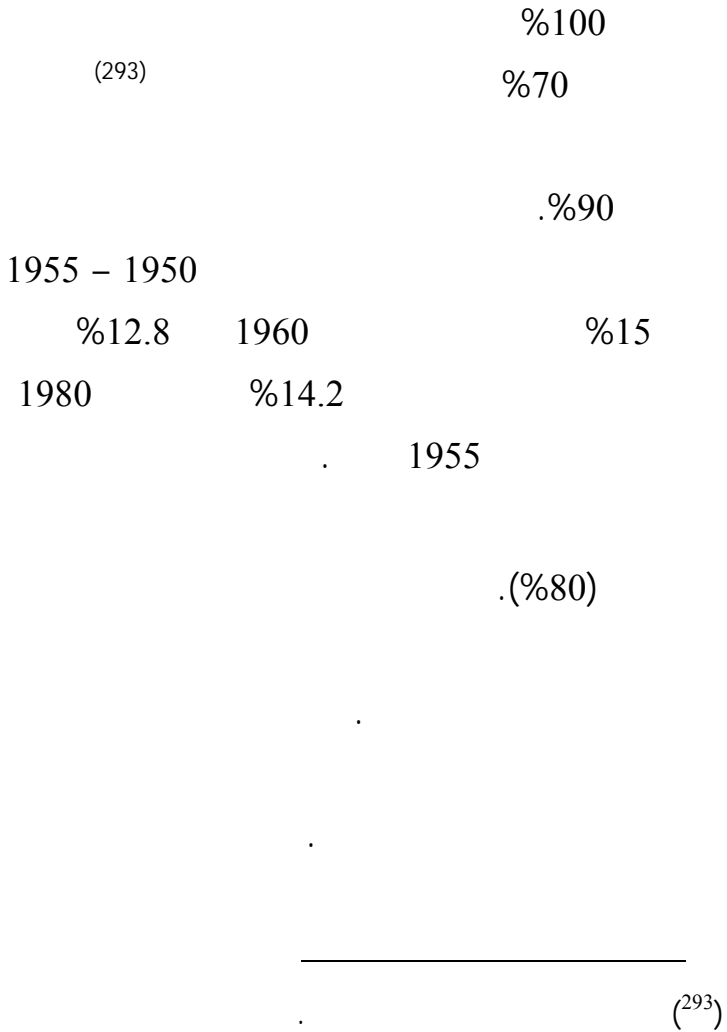
. (290)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 11. : (291)

.13 - 12

(292)

.



"

"

.

. ..

.

.

.

1982

%66

(%4)

.%70

:(<sup>294</sup>) 1982/7/1

|              |             |  |
|--------------|-------------|--|
|              |             |  |
| 57163        | %66         |  |
| 3476         | %4          |  |
| 12633        | %14.6       |  |
| 8388         | %9.7        |  |
| 4940         | %5.7        |  |
| <b>86600</b> | <b>%100</b> |  |

\*\*\*

.158

(<sup>294</sup>)

:

:

(295)

(296)

---

Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, p. 9: : (295)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.* p p. 5. : (296)

1832

(297)

---

(297)

1882

(298)

---

Ibid, p. 9: : (298)



(299)

(300)

---

(299)

32

.74 1978

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (300)

295

. . . .

(301)

.

.

"

"

"

.first aid barbers "

.



(301)

. . :

"

:

"

.

(302)

.

"

"

1942

1955

.

168

.

1945

- 1952

-

(303)

.

.

.28

---

(<sup>302</sup>)

.195

(<sup>303</sup>)

(304)

( )  
(%56.1)

---

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 39. : (304)

(305)

%14.41

%37.2

.1982

\*\*\*

:

:

.167 - 166

. (305)

299

(306)

:

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

---

.159 - 158

. (306)

-10

.( )

-11

-

-

1978

(307)

..

:

:

-1

.

-

1979 /1978

(<sup>307</sup>)

.160



( ) <sup>(308)</sup> 1980

.1981/8



<sup>(308)</sup>

:

.160



\*\*\*

⋮

⋮

.

(309)

"

"

(309)

.164 1983

304

(310)

(311)

:

:

-1

.126 - 125

1404

---

(310)

2

- 164

(311)

.167

305

.

:

-2

.

.

.

:

:

:

:

()

· : ( )

·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
81 1952 45  
556 1980 230  
· (312)  
· ( ) -1  
· -2  
· ( ) -3

---

(312)

( ) -4

:

( )

( )

.(313)

-1

.165

.(<sup>313</sup>)

-2

: ( )

:

:

:

( )

-

-

(314)

(315)

(316)

: ( )

---

.195 (314)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 12. : (315)

.166 (316)





·  
\*\*\*

·  
·

·  
·

·  
(318)

---

(<sup>318</sup>) Margaret Read, op: cit. pp: 16 – 17.

(319)

-1

-2

herbalists

-3

singer

-4

The

-5

diagonistician – diviner

---

(319)

(320)

:mid wives **-1**

%94

(%6)

( )

(321) ( )

---

<sup>(320)</sup> Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 19.

<sup>(321)</sup> Ibid, The Same Page.

(322)

---

(<sup>322</sup>) Ibid, p. 22.

.  
:health barber

**-2**

( - )  
..( ) ( )

"

"

(323)

" "

(324)

---

(<sup>323</sup>) Ibid, p. 28.

Nawal El Messeri, op, cit., p. 30. : (<sup>324</sup>)

– 1973

–



(325)

:

**-3**

---

Ibid, p. 32. : (325)

.  
(326)

. . . . . (327)

\* \* \*

---

. (326)

392

. . . . . (327)

# الفصل الخامس

:

( )

(328)

.

---

(328)

(227)

(329)

.

.

.

:

(330)

.

---

(<sup>329</sup>)

.117

.(118)

(<sup>330</sup>)

" " Caring " "

.(331)  
+ ) = •  
.(  
( )  
.( )  
:

---

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: (4). : (331)

:  
renal colic

- -

(332)

---

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (5). : (332)

(333)

(334)

behaviorists

:

---

(333)

.255

George Foster, *Medieval Anthropology*, op. cit., p. (334)  
cit., p. (164).

(335)

(336) "

---

<sup>(335)</sup> Dorothy Smith, *The Role of Sociology Medicine in* Jeannette Folta and Edith Dech, op, cit., p. 53.

<sup>(336)</sup> Madeleine Leininger, *Nursing and Anthropology: Two Worlds to Blend*, John Wiley & Sons INC., New York, 1970, p. (145).



( ) ( )

%10

(337)

— " "

—

---

<sup>(337)</sup> Walter Boeh and Jean K. Boek, *Society and Health*, G.P Putnam,s Sons, New York, W. D., p. (202).

∴

∴ ∴

.

" "

" "

.

.

(338)

— —  
— —

(339)

(340)

— —

\* \* \*

---

(<sup>338</sup>) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. (163).

(<sup>339</sup>) Una Maclean, *Magical Medicine*, op. cit., pp. (141 – 143).

(<sup>340</sup>) Nawal El Messeri, op. cit.: p: (32).

— — — — —  
" "

(341)

— (342)

---

<sup>(341)</sup> Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145).

<sup>(342)</sup> W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203).

(343)

---

<sup>(343)</sup> George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. 164.

(344)

---

<sup>344</sup>) Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

.

( )

(345)

---

(<sup>345</sup>) Madeline Leininger, op. cit., pp. 46 – 147.





..

.

.

.

.

·

·

·

·

.

;(346)

|                          |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| .Normative Subsystem     | -1 |
| .Practice Subsystem      | -2 |
|                          | -3 |
| .Interpersonal Subsystem |    |
| :( )                     | -1 |

---

(<sup>346</sup>) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., pp. 149 – 150.

( )

.( )

:( ) -2

.

:

**-3**



(347)

(348)

---

<sup>(347)</sup> Madeleine Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. 151.

<sup>(348)</sup> Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 10.

\* \* \*





.

.

:

-2

.

.

.

.

.  
:  
-3

.  
.  
( )  
- -

.( )

.( )

· : -4

.

.( )

( )

.

\*\*\*

:

:

":

( )

Solar

system

)

:

-1

(

-2

-3

-4

---

Talcott Parsons, *The Social System*, op: : (349)  
cit., p5.24.

— —  
(350)

:

(351)

---

<sup>(350)</sup> Madeleine Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (146).

<sup>(351)</sup> *Ibid*, p. (147).

(352)

( )

-

(353)

:

**-1**

---

George Foster, op. cit., p: (165). : (352)

Water Boek and jean Boek, op., cit., p. (204). : (353)



(354)

(355)

(356)

---

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit. p: (147). : (354)

Walter Boek and Jean Boek, op. cit. p. (203). : (355)

J. Folta and E. Deck, op cit., p. (59). : (356)

(357)

(358)

---

George Foster, op. cit., p. (165). : (357)

W. boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. 204. : (358)



)

( ) .(

(359)

---

(359)

(360)

---

J: Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (60). : (360)

(361)

(362)

---

W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (216). : (361)

J: Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (60). : (362)

(363)

(364)

---

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (363)

. (364)

.76 – 72

1981

3

..

.

.

.

.

(365)

.116 - 115

. (365)



(366)

.119 – 118

359

---

. (366)

(367)

·  
—

— ..

.132 – 128

---

. (367)

(368)

— —

:

**-2**

(369)

— —

---

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (368)

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (18). : (369)

open system

(370)

---

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (370)

•  
" "

•  
(371)

•  
\_\_\_\_\_

: (371)

(372)

– Freidson –

(373) autonomy

---

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (372)

George Foster, op. cit., p. (165). : (373)

:

**-3**

micro – System

macro –

system

.

.

.



-

-

(374)

-

-

.

:

**-4**

(375)

.(473)

(<sup>374</sup>)

George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (<sup>375</sup>)

(376)

---

J. Folta and E. Deck, op cit., p. (59). : (376)

(377)

---

W: Boek And J. Boek, op cit., p. (206), : (377)  
(224).

(378)

"

"

Foster  
Charismatic

"

"

Duff

Hollingshead

(379)

---

George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (378)

Ibid, p. (169). : (379)

⋮

⋅

⋅

⋅

⋅

⋅

⋅

(380)

---

<sup>(380)</sup> George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. 165.

(381)

:

-5

(382)

---

(<sup>381</sup>) Talcott Parsons, op. cit., pp. 430.

J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (61). : (<sup>382</sup>)

" " " "

(383) Rushmore

Meredith

(384)

—

—

---

W: Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., pp. (204 – : (383)  
225).

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145). : (384)



(385)

(386)

---

David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (385)  
p. (365).

W. Boek and J. Boek, op. vit. P. (205). : (386)

" Coser

"

(387) "

dichotomy

---

George Foster, op. cit., p. (166). : (387)

Frankel

— —

(388)

J. W. Boek

Meredith

Boek

---

Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. (166). : (388)

(389)

: ( )

...

(390)

---

W. Bork and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203). : (389)

(390) Ibid, p. 218.

“

(391) “

1963

Coser

(392)

meaningless

Powerless

isolation

Self – estranged

---

(<sup>391</sup>) Earl Lomon koos, op. cit., p: 238, and leininger, p: 150.

(<sup>392</sup>) Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: 157.

John  
(393)

Melvin Seeman

Evans

600

14

Status behavior

"

" "

."

:

()

---

(<sup>393</sup>) David Mechanic, op. op. cit., p: 367.

reputation ( )

( )

(394)

Selection ( )

Supply ( )

Service ( )

Communication ( )

Control ( )

---

(<sup>394</sup>) Medical Sociology, Ibid, p. 367.

discovery ( )

Teaching ( )

Trussell

(395)

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., P; 369. : (395)



.

.

\* \* \*

•  
•

•  
•

• • •

.







Etiology

epidemiology

\*\*\*

# الفصل السادس

:

(396)

---

(<sup>396</sup>) Dawid Mechanic, op. cit., p. (2).

Taiwan

(397)

(398)

..

## medicalization

---

<sup>(397)</sup> George Foster, *Traditional Societies and Technological Change*, Harper & Row Publishers, New York, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1973, p. (88).

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (18). : <sup>(398)</sup>



(399)

:

(400)

(401)

---

(<sup>399</sup>) John Bryant, Health and Developing World, op. cit., p. (76).

Patrick and Scambler, op: cit., p: (16). : (<sup>400</sup>)

David Mechanic, cit:, p. (310). : (<sup>401</sup>)

(402)

:

---

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.* p. (431). : (402)

(403)

(404)

(405)

---

(473) (403)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (114). : (404)

(Madelene Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (149). : (405)

etology

(406)

---

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (431). : (406)

(407)

1975                    Zola                    -  
                             - 1976                Navarro

---

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (175). : (407)



- 460) "

"

( . 375

(409)

"

"

(410)

---

Cardine Cox, op. cit., p. (20). : (409)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (115). : (410)

“ ”

.

: — —

meaning

organization

(411)

.(412)

---

: (411)

)

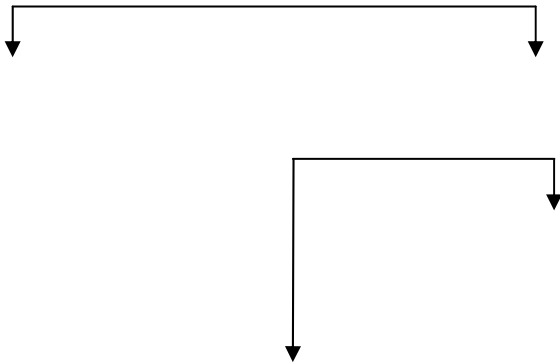
.(136)

1982

(

(412)





( . )

(413)

—

—

:

(414)

.(36)

.(413)

(414)

.(137)

(415)

kinship

fellowship

neighbourhood

.brotherhood

Peergroup

---

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (26). : (415)

(416)

Navaho

Digo

Tiv

(417)

---

Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, pp. (9 – 11). : (416)

: (417)

.(268)



( )

foetus

- -

.

(419)

-

(420)

.

---

David Mechnic, op. cit., p. (264). : (419)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit. p. (47). : (420)

(421)

---

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (300). : (421)

" " (422)

.. " "

\*\*\*

⋮

⋮

)

.(

---

(<sup>422</sup>)

.(189)



(423)

---

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p 446. : (423)

(424)

Tiv

(425)

Gerlach

Digo

---

Patrick and Scambler op. cit., p. 139. : (424)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 11. : (425)

(426)

(427)

---

Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, p. 11. : (426)

G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, *op. cit.*, p. : (427)  
119.

(428)

Sainsbury

G. de Alarcon

1974

. . .

(429)

---

T: Parsons, op: cit., p: 449: : (428)

Patrick and Scambler op. cit., p. 140. : (429)

:

:

%28

%60

%35

%34

%29

%23

%23

.

%.28

%60

%35

%34

%23

%29

%23

(430)

---

G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p: 49 : (430)

(431)

(432)

---

G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p: 49 : (431)

Ibid, the Same page. : (432)

(433)

(434)

---

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit, p. 141. : <sup>(433)</sup>

<sup>(434)</sup>



(435) 1984

52124

%90

-

---

(435)

1989

:

.(436)

()

( )

---

Patrick and other, op: cit., p: (142). : (436)

( )

( )

( )

( )

(437)

(438)

---

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (66). : (437)

Margaret Read, *op: cit.*, p: (12). : (438)

:

:

.

(439)

(440)

---

Medicad Sociology, op. cit., p. (62). : (439)

Talcott Passons, op. cit. p. (434), (437). : (440)

(441)

Time

sequence

(442)

---

George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit. : (441)  
cit. p., (146).

J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (442)

"

"

illness behavior

Sick

.patient role

role

"

(443) "

" "

(444)

---

Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. (146). : (443)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. (7). : (444)



(445)

Balint  
somatic

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (267). : (445)

Harold Wolf

(446)

—

—

(447)

—

—

(448)

---

<sup>(446)</sup> David Mechanic, *Ibid*, p. (267).

<sup>(447)</sup> *Ibid*, The same page.

Falta and Deck, *op. cit.*, p. (57). : <sup>(448)</sup>

"

"

" :Jaco

—

—

(449) "

Parsons

D. Mechanic

Foster

Friedson

Volkart

Cox

Scambler

(450)

G: Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. : (449)  
(146).

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (450)

(451)

1952

Zborowski

(452)

symptomatology

( )

---

Caroline Cox, cit., p. (133). : (451)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (48). : (452)

(Zola)

Triggers

(453)

---

Ibid, p. (49). : (453)

Lay referral

(454)

Suchman

Friedson

---

Talcott Parsons op. cit., p. (439). : (454)

" " " " " "

Tudor Hart  
inverse

1971 .

care low

(455)

.  
:

" " — —  
.

---

Patrick and Other, op. cit., p. (51). : (455)



(456)

(457)

---

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 19. : (456)

Ibid, p. 263. : (457)

koos

\*\*\*

:

:

(458)

---

John Bryant, op. cit., p: 104. : (458)

(459)

(460)

---

J. Folta and E. Deck. *Op. cit.*, p. 58. : (459)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p: 57. : (460)

Jonsson

(461)

. . .

.

—

---

Roy Acheson & LKesley Aird, Seminars in : (461)  
Community Medicine, op. cit., pp. 1 – 12:

(462)

William Osler

1912

(463)

.

.

.

---

(374)

(462)

M. W. Susser and W: Watson, *Sociology in* : (463)

Medicine oxford Uni – Press, London, 1975, p. (131).

.(464)  
.

(465)

---

.(124)

.

.(464)

.(374)

(465)

1975 J. Brotherston  
Morris 1976 Blaxter  
(466) 1980 Black 1979

---

Carline Cox, op. cit., p. (81). : (466)



(467)

:

Earl koos

—

—

1963

Titmuss

1968

:

---

George Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. : (467)  
cit., p. (147).

(468)

:

(Dunnell & Cartwright, 1972, Cartwright,  
1967)

%76

%53

(469) %13

---

Acheson and Aird, op. cit., p: (34). : (468)

Acheson and Aird, op., p. 35. : (469)

Lewis  
( ) 104 Lopreato

" " (470)

—

—

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 90. : (470)

(471)

---

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., 117. : (471)

(472)

(473)

1970

:(474)

1972

---

1 (472)  
- 127 1406 3  
.130  
Caroline Cox, op. cit., p (81). : (473)  
PaTIRICK AND Scambler, cp. Cit., p. (118). : (474)

443

|               |              |    |    |  |
|---------------|--------------|----|----|--|
|               |              |    |    |  |
| <b>64 :14</b> | <b>14 :1</b> |    |    |  |
| :             |              |    |    |  |
| 77            | 74           | 14 | 9  |  |
| 81            | 79           | 15 | 10 |  |
| 99            | 95           | 17 | 11 |  |
| 106           | 98           | 19 | 12 |  |
| 114           | 112          | 22 | 13 |  |
| 137           | 162          | 35 | 17 |  |
| :             |              |    |    |  |
| 82            | 89           | 10 | 9  |  |
| 87            | 84           | 12 | 10 |  |

---

|     |     |    |    |  |
|-----|-----|----|----|--|
| 92  | 93  | 12 | 12 |  |
| 115 | 93  | 15 | 13 |  |
| 119 | 120 | 17 | 13 |  |
| 135 | 156 | 27 | 18 |  |

1976

.(475)

|     |     |    |    |  |
|-----|-----|----|----|--|
|     |     |    |    |  |
|     |     |    |    |  |
| 86  | 80  | 16 | 11 |  |
| 131 | 121 | 12 | 13 |  |
| 163 | 149 | 18 | 15 |  |
| 143 | 160 | 16 | 17 |  |

---

Ibid, pp: 119 – 120. : (475)

|     |     |    |    |   |
|-----|-----|----|----|---|
| 213 | 178 | 20 | 14 | . |
| 299 | 234 | 21 | 22 | . |
|     |     |    |    | . |

$$.( 64 - 15)$$



1970

(476)

1972

Earl koos

(477)

-

514

-

:

|     |     |     |     |    |    |  |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|--|
|     |     |     |     |    |    |  |
|     |     |     |     |    |    |  |
| 111 | 108 | 107 | 114 | 91 | 88 |  |
| 193 | 132 | 102 | 81  | 65 | 65 |  |
| 136 | 111 | 106 | 98  | 86 | 80 |  |
| 188 | 128 | 113 | 82  | 51 | 36 |  |

Patrick and Scambler, Ibid, pp. 119 – 120. : (476)

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (141). : (477)

|     |     |     |     |    |     |  |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|--|
|     |     |     |     |    |     |  |
|     |     |     |     |    |     |  |
| 174 | 121 | 105 | 86  | 83 | 77  |  |
| 195 | 115 | 92  | 78  | 53 | 41  |  |
| 184 | 117 | 77  | 113 | 89 | 110 |  |

. 64 - 14

.

-

-

(478)

%75

---

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (56). : (478)

%25

(479)

Tzintzuntzan

---

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p. (142). : (479)

:

.

.

-

-

(480)

---

G: Foster, Traditional Societies., op: cit., p. : (480)  
(78).

(481)

\* \* \*

---

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p. (142). : (481)

:

:

(482)

.

.

---

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (17). : (482)

:

(483)

.

(484)

—

—

---

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (483)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (91). : (484)

:

(485)

( )

( ) "Tsetse"

—

(486)

---

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. (15). : (485)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. (23). : (486)



—

:

(487)

( )

---

Falta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (487)

Mayan Indians

(488)

D.D.T.

---

(488)

.(327) 1984

(489)

36

---

G: Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p. : (489)  
(100).

457

:

(490)

" "

" "

(491)

" "

(492)

---

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. (10). : (490)

.211 (491)

G. Foster, *Tradional Societies*, *op. cit.*, p. : (492)

(79).

1976      lowe      West

(493)

:

(494)

—

—

(495)

---

Patrick and Scambler, op cit., p . (51). :      (493)

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). :      (494)

.(374)      (374)      (495)

:

Williams

.

White Greenberg

%9

:

(496)

.

..

:

.

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (19) : (496)

· ..

·

..

" :

( )

(497) "

·

1984

5

(<sup>497</sup>)

.417 415 122

" "

(498)

(499)

-

-

## Osteomatlacia

---

(<sup>498</sup>)

.(334) 1984 1

.231 131 108

(<sup>499</sup>)



(500)

" " " "

.

.

—

:

—

.

---

Margaret Read, op: cit., p. (13). : (500)

(501)

..

" "

(502)

(503)

---

.213 166 (501)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, pp. (19 – 33). : (502)

Patrivk and Scambler. *Op. cit.*, p. (31). : (503)

(504)

(505)

(506)

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (57). : (504)  
. (417 – 415) (505)  
Margaret Read, op. cit., p: (9). : (506)

(507)

\*\*\*

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., pp. (15-16). : (507)

(508)

(509)

Tayroler

Cassel

Parkes

bereavement

(510)

---

Folta and Deck op. cit., p. (58). : (508)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (30). : (509)

Patrick and Scambler, bid. P. (32). : (510)

Rees

Lutkins

(511)

---

David Mechanic op. cit., p. (2). : (511)

(512)

immunization

(513)

bacillus

---

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.* p. (431). : (512)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 10, 15: : (513)

.

. ..



(514)

1977

1984

(515)

( )  
( )

---

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. 149. : (514)

" " (515)

(516)

## Sick role

(517)

(518)

---

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. 115. : (516)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, pp. 440 – 442. : (517)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. 38. : (518)

\* \* \*

⋮

⋮

(519)

—

—

---

(<sup>519</sup>)

1984

.(468 – 467)

474

" "

.

(520)

---

G. Fosteur, Medical Anthropogy, op. cit., p. : (520)  
(146).

(521)

Cartwright – Morrell, Dunnell,

Wadsworth

(522)

37

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (18). : (521)

Patick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (43). : (522)

·  
" "

M.Clark

hospitalization

(523)

Y.S.Kim

---

G. Foster, Traditional Cultures, op. cit., p. : (523)

119.

( )

Marriott

" "

Symptomatology



(524)

Zola

---

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 11. : (524)

(525)

Trigger

:

Suchman

(526)

Friedson

Scheff

---

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 49: : (525)

Patrick and Scambler, ibid, p. (50). : (526)

.

\* \* \*

# الفصل السابع

:

" "



)

:

.(

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

\*\*\*

:

:( )

"

"

"

"

"

(527) "

.(32)

(<sup>527</sup>)

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

.

- -

(528)

.(37)

(<sup>528</sup>)

(529)

.(34)

(<sup>529</sup>)



(530)

G. Myrdal " "

—  
" "

— — Nutrition .

.(531)

---

.(33)

(<sup>530</sup>)

(<sup>531</sup>) John Bryant, Health & the Developing World, Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca and London, 1969, p. (96).

(532)

inputs  
outputs

(533)

\* \* \*

:

:

.(34)

---

Ibid, p, 96. : (532)

(533)

(Capital output approach)

..  
" " "  
.investment in man <sup>(534)</sup>

" " .

- -  
.

---

John Bryant, *ibid*, p: (98). : <sup>(534)</sup>

(535)

(536)

:

:

:

---

<sup>(535)</sup> Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 436.

<sup>(536)</sup> Bryant, *op. cit.*, p. (105).

-

-

-

.

-

1960

-

.

73

-

.

.

(537) ( )

annual output

(538)

( ) -1  
( ) disability -2  
( ) debility -3  
(

---

Bryant, op: cit., p: (105). : (537)

Ibid, The same Page. : (538)

(capital asset)

820

"

"

cost – benefit .<sup>(539)</sup> "

"

---

John Bryant, *Ibid*, p. (106) : <sup>(539)</sup>

analysis

Vincent Taylor



(540)

." "

—

—

!!

"

" "

"

(541)

---

John Bryant, *Ebid*, p. (107). : (540)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. (474). : (541)

(542)

(543)

—

—

(544)

" "

human – capital criteria

.

—

---

.(37)

(<sup>542</sup>)

(<sup>543</sup>) Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. 117.

(<sup>544</sup>) Danld L: Patrick and Graham Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. 181.

Voting – age

1968

—  
—  
·  
(545)

”

(546) ”

\* \* \*

---

John Bryant, *op. cit.*, p. (108). : (545)

.(129) (546)

:

:

.

—

—

.

.

" "

(547)

---

John Bryant, *op. cit.*, p. (96). : (547)

Societal milieu

(548)

Output

capital

ratio

.

.(549)

---

.(548)

.47

.(37)

(549)

- -

.

-

-

.



(550)

.

—

%35

—

absenteeism

%20

%4

%25

.

Haiti

—

—

.

%60

---

John Bryant, op: cit., pp. (98 – 99). : (550)

(551)

—

—

(552)

"

"

---

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 6. : (551)

. (552)

.114

(553)

(554)

---

Margaret Read, op. cit., p: 7. : (553)

(171) (554)

%22 - - 1974

-

-

%45.7 1968

1976

%31

(555)

( )

(556)

.

---

. (555)

.(113)

John Bryant, op. cit., p. (99). : (556)

Aguire " " " "

& Wray

%30

%42

(557)

---

John Bryant, *Ibid*, p. (103). : (557)

Rachel Spector

1979

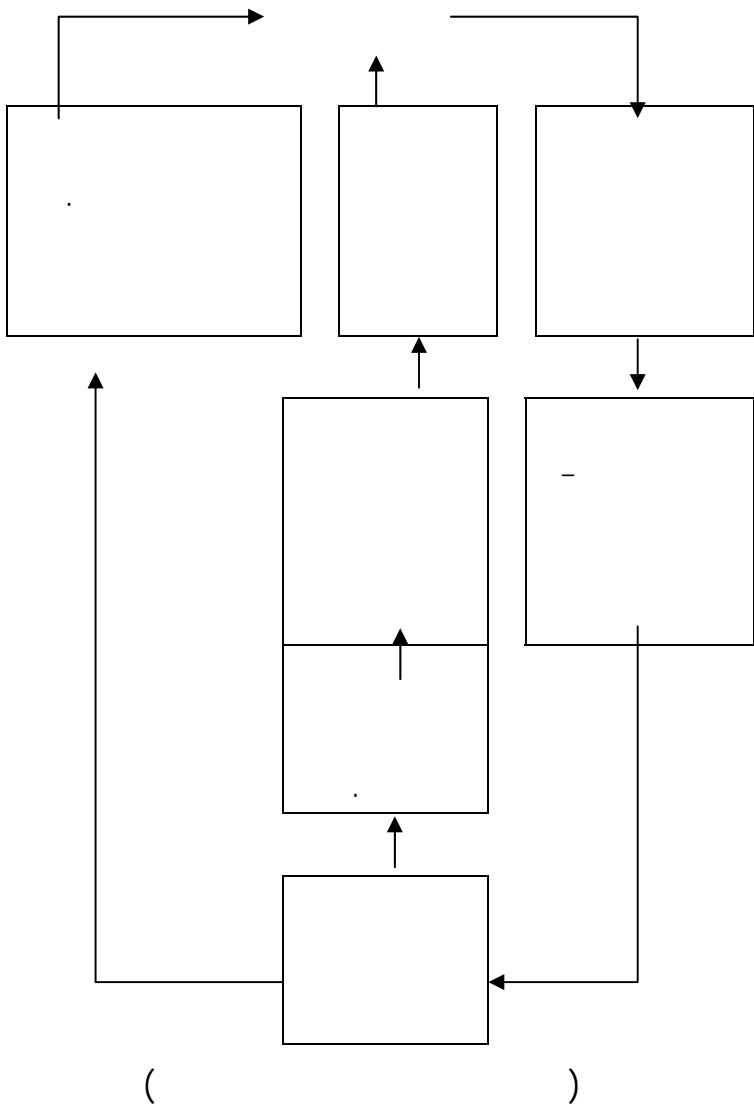
.(558)

.(52)

---

(558)

508



(559)

.

—

:

:

:

.

:

.

.

(560)

.

---

.(53)

(<sup>559</sup>)

Joyn Bryant, *op. cit.*, : (109). :

(<sup>560</sup>)



:

:

(561)

:

(562)

(563)

...

.

:

---

.(68)

(<sup>561</sup>)

(<sup>562</sup>) Carline Cox, *Sociology*, op: cit., p: (11).

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 14. : (<sup>563</sup>)



-2

.( = )

-3

:

()

-

-

.

(565)

---

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 114. : (565)



( )

• ..

( )

(566)

.

..

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 11. : (566)

( )

.

.

:

:

- - - ) ( ..

.





.(568)  
:

( )

:

\* \* \*

.( )

---

(568)

:

:

(569)

Navarro

---

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (117). : (569)

(570)

" "

" " " "

(571) Shopping around " " Parsons

(572)

(37) (570)

Talcott Parsons, The Social System, op. cit., : (571)  
P (438).

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (181). : (572)

(573)

G.

D.Patrick

Scambler

(574)

---

Caroline Cox, op: cit., p (117). : (573)

D. Patrick and G. Scambler, op. cit., p. (182). : (574)

" constitutional weakness "

(575)

(576)

)

---

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (117). : (575)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. (183). : (576)

) ( ) (

(577)

" "

" "

" "

" "

---

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, pp. (117 : 118). : (577)



(578)

—

—

( )

(579) "

---

(578)

.232 – 230

(<sup>579</sup>) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. 148.

.

(580)

:

:

-

-

.

-

-

(581)

---

.(34)

(<sup>580</sup>)

Talcott Passons, op: cit., p: (446). :

(<sup>581</sup>)

our Patient :

.(582) my Patient

.(583)

.  
:  
:  
( )

:

---

Talcott Passons, Ibid, p. (447). : (582)

.(39) (583)

.

—

—

—

—

.

:

. . .

(584)

.

.

---

David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (584)  
p. (13).

: ( )

- -

(585)

( )

-

-

" "

---

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (447). : (585)

(586)

( )

( )

"

(587) "

---

Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, op. cit., p. (117). : (586)

(42) (587)

: ( )

— —

.

(588) " " " " " "

.

.

" "

---

.(43) . (588)



(589)

:

( )

(590)

"

"

( )

( )

---

.(35)

(<sup>589</sup>)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). : (<sup>590</sup>)



:

Evan Ellich

"

"

(592)"

"

:

:

.(593)

-1

merit goods

---

Caroline Cox, op: cit., P: (114). : (592)

.(45 - 44) (593)

(594)

:

---

John Bryand, *op. cit.*, pp. (96 – 97). : (594)

Cindrella services

(595) "

"

( )

:

\*\*\*

---

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (114). : (595)

:

:

.

.

1955

168

.

(596)

2237

—

.

---

Nawaw El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9. : (596)

(597)

:

---

. (597)  
.37 1968

(598)

-1

-2

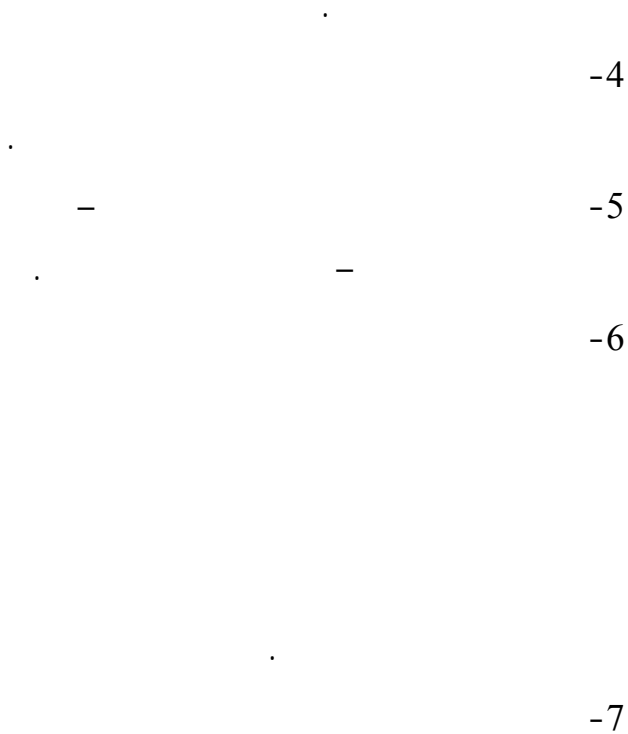
-3

---

(598)

.1983/2/21 .









(599)

%50

%48

%10

%40

1980

%2.3

179.313.000

7.787.438.400

4.24

:

(599)

.1984/3/3

.1984/2/26

1950

:(600) 1980

(601)

|      |            |        |      |
|------|------------|--------|------|
|      |            |        |      |
| 0.63 | 7.155.312  | 20.461 | 1950 |
| 0.39 | 8.948.100  | 23.063 | 1955 |
| 1.09 | 31.301.100 | 28.659 | 1965 |
| 1.26 | 41.475.000 | 33.022 | 1970 |

---

(600)

(601)

|      |             |        |      |
|------|-------------|--------|------|
|      |             |        |      |
| 2.95 | 109.169.200 | 37.016 | 1975 |
| 4.24 | 179.313.000 | 40.289 | 1980 |

-1

-2

-3

)

-4

(

-5

-

-

-6

-7

.

.

-8

..

.

-9

.



# الباب الثالث

· :  
· :

# الفصل الثامن

:

W.Mills

(602)

(603)

---

<sup>(602)</sup> C.W. Mills, *The Sociological Imagination*, New York, Oxford Univ. Press, 1959, p. 121.

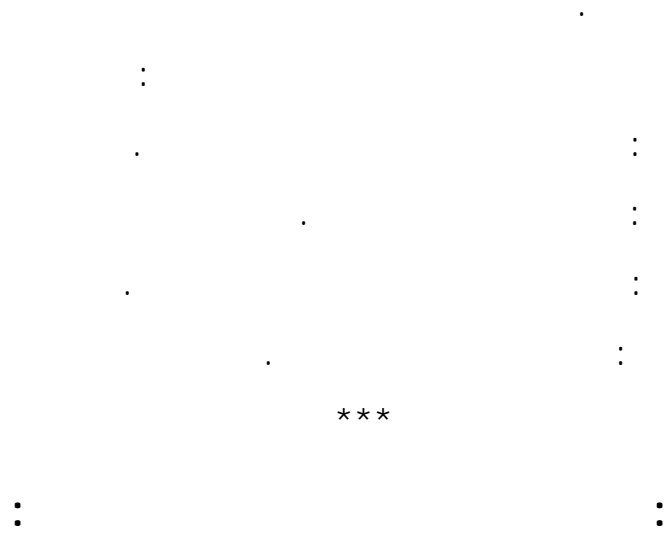
<sup>(603)</sup> How and E. Freeman and Others, (editors), *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, (3 rd edition), prentice "Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey 1979, p. 437.

(604)

---

Nicky Hart, *The Sociology of Health and Medicine* : (604)  
Causeway press Ltd, Lancashire, 1985, pp. 1  
- 2.





\*\*\*

Vaule – free with

(605)

Tuskegee

Syphilis

Willowbrok

---

Ibid, p. 438. : (605)

hepatitis

katz

Gray

Beecher

Barber

Longitudinal



( )

. . .

(606)

risk –

– benefit ratio

\*\*\*

---

<sup>(606)</sup> Donald Patrick and Jack Elinson, *Methods of Sociomedical Research*, in. *Handbok of Medical Sociology*, op. cit., pp. 437 – 438.

:

:

Constructs

.

"

"

"

"

illness  
disease  
mental disorder  
Psychosis

“ “ “ “

refinement

measurement

operationalism

hypothesis – Construct

## :The Five Ds

mortality

morbidity

disease

death

D

discomfort

disability

<sup>(607)</sup> dissatisfaction

---

Patrick and Elinson, *ibid*, pp: 439 - 41 : <sup>(607)</sup>

.

:

death -1

.

irreversible cessation

(608)

disease

-2

---

<sup>(608)</sup> Nicky hart, *The Sociology of Health and Medicine*, op. cit., pp 1 – 4. See also *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 441.

(609) Dubos

Carlson

Illich

Mckeown

(610)

---

(<sup>609</sup>) Rene Dubos, *Mirage of Health* Anchor Books, New York, 1961.

(<sup>610</sup>) Nicky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 2 – 9. See also. Talcott Parson, *The Social System*, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

:disability ( ) -3

dysfunction

- - handicap

deviance



(611)

discomfort

-4

"

pains

aches

Tiredness

"

.

-

-

---

(611)

Conformity

(612)

:dissatisfaction -5

Positive

health

.Self – actualization

---

Patrick and Elinson, op. cit., p. 442. : (612)

(613)

\* \* \*

:

:

:Clinical approach

-1

---

(<sup>613</sup>) Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology as Applied to Medicine*, op. cit., pp. 30 – 32.

(614)

Bio – –

Mechanical Model

(615)

---

<sup>(614)</sup> David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 118 – 120.

<sup>(615)</sup> Nivky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp . 10 – 11.

.

. ..

.

:

-2

body "

"

mechanic

E. Chadwick

John Snow <sup>(616)</sup> 1842

(617)

1854

1977

Gilderdale

Holland

(618)

(619)

mortality

-3

---

(616)

.22 - 21

<sup>(617)</sup> David Mechanici, op. cit., pp. 125 - 130.

<sup>(618)</sup> Freeman and others, op. cit., pp. 442 - 443.

(619)

.185 - 98





:Morbidity

.  
-4

:  
:  
( )

(620)

---

. (620)  
.117 - 103

( )

(621)

---

Nicky Hart, op. cit., pp. 10 -11. : (621)

( )

(622)

( )

:

:

---

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 140 – 145. : (622)

Berkanovic

Reeder

.1975

Kunitz

experimental laboratory

## Population studies

(623)

(624)

)

(

(625)

---

(<sup>623</sup>) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 442.

. (<sup>624</sup>)

.390 – 381

: " " . (<sup>625</sup>)

"

(1842)

Chadwick

– – John Snow

<sup>(626)</sup> 1855

---

<sup>(626)</sup> David Mechnik, op. cit., pp. 145 – 147.

host  
environment                      agent

(627)

:

-1

---

(<sup>627</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 443.

( )

( )



( )

( )

health belief model

(628)

Validity                      reliability

Stanley

Campbell

---

Ibid, the same page. : (628)

Cook

:

-2



Coleman

)

(

.

Structural Equation

-3

Models

regression

.analysis

Simultaneous equation

systems

Linear causal schemes

## Path analysis

(629) ...Test score Theory

recursive

Functional

---

(629) Handbook of Medical sociology, op. cit., p. 444.

( )<sup>(630)</sup>

Brki

Kobashigawa

infant mortality

:( ) -4

Cross – Sectional surveys

---

:<sup>(630)</sup>  
" : "  
- 18  
.20 – 3 1987

(631)

(632)

( )

---

2 . (631)

.128 - 125 1975

Freeman and others, op. cit., p. 444. : (632)

(633)

cohort trends

.Panedl studies

morbid conditions

---

(633)

260



: -5

(634) ..

( )

---

(634)  
.381

Collman

Scheff

1961

1970

(635)

)

(636) (

ethnomethodology

---

(<sup>635</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 445.

(<sup>636</sup>)

.119 – 118

(637)

emergency room

Roth

Emerson

Gynecological Examinations

: -6

---

Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p.

(637)

446.

(638)

(639)

:measurement and scaling

-7

---

(638)

267

(639)

.383

(Five D)

Barton

Lazarsfeld



# الفصل التاسع

:

Kuhn

(641)

---

(<sup>641</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 438.

## Constructs

"

"

Bejamin Rush  
Convulsive Action

T. Parsons  
social action

Helmholtz

—

—

sociobiology



(642)

Robert

Merton

middle –

range theories

Limited theories

:

---

(<sup>642</sup>) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 439.

599

-1

.atherosclerosis

-2

.Jung – Cancer

-3

( )

Freidson

D.Mechanic

illness

Sick role

deviance

behavior

normative patterns

(643) Social Control

illness

disease

- 51

"..

"

(643)

61

601

(644)

(645)

Brenner

—

—

---

(644)

.250 – 247

Freemand and other, op. cit., p. 439. : (645)

(646)

Elinson

Gell

Levin

Kessler

---

(646)

(647)

Hochstim

Framingham

( )

---

Freeman and other, *ibid*, p. 439. : (647)

( )

Interdisciplinary approach

.Sociosalutics

(648)

" "

---

. (648)

.11

..

(649)

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

—

:

.

:

.

:

\*\*\*

---

(<sup>649</sup>) David Mearns, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 53.



:

:

—

—

(650)

---

(<sup>650</sup>) Niccky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 12 – 13.

(651)

---

(651)

(652)

(653)

"

(654) "

Aubrey Lewis

---

David Mechanic, op. cit. p. 54. : (652)

Rent Dubos, *Mirage of Health*, op. cit., p. : (653)  
186.

(654)

.248

(655)

\*\*\*

:

:

(656)

---

Nicky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 11 – 13. : (655)

: . . . (656)

(657) ..

(658)

---

(<sup>657</sup>) Logan and Hunt, (ed), Health and Human Conditions, Wadsworthpublishing Co, Inc., California, 1978, p. xiv.

(<sup>658</sup>)

.328

(659)

:

.

.

---

(659)

(660)

1927

W. H. Rivers

—

"

"

—

(661)

una Maclean

"

"

---

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 260 : (660)

(661)

.21

(662)

— —  
interpretative

Personalistic

(663)

( )

E. Pritchard

" "

(664)

476

/ (662)

.477 –

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 11. : (663)

. (664)

.166



.( )

(665)

(666)

---

(665)

.361 1980

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 57. : (666)

—

—

.

.

.

"

"

. . . .

## Sub – Culture

.

(667)

(668)

---

(667)

.122

(668)

-

(669)

## health Campaigns

(670)

Los

Molinos

(671)

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 59. : (669)

(670) Lucy Mair, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, London, 1969, pp. 265 – 266.

(671)

- 159            1989

.164

618

:

.

-1

(672)

.

-2

.

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 59. : (672)

(673)

-3

2 - 1

-4

---

(673)

.164 - 159

(674)

:

:

---

Corinne Robinson, Basic Nutrition and Diet : (674)  
Therapy, (4 th. Ed.), Macmillan Publishing co., INC.,  
New York, 1980, pp. 8 – 10.

(675)

(676)

---

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 62. : (675)

. (676)

.139



Tyroler

cassel

(677)

(678)

(679)

---

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 30. : (677)

(678)

(679)

(680)

Sick role

(681)

---

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431. : (680)

. (681)

.142

( ) exogamy

(682)

(683)

\* \* \*

:

:

(684)

---

David Mechanic, op: cit., p. 62. : (682)

(683)

Medical Sociology, ibid., p: 69. : (684)

(685)

---

(685)

.244 - 231

(686)

---

<sup>(686)</sup> Charles Bowden and Alvin. Burstein, *Psychosocial Basis of Medical Practice: An Introduction to Human Behavior*, Williams & Wilkins, London, 1979, p: 19.

(687)

(688)

---

(687)

.232 27

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 71 – 72. : (688)

\* \* \*

•  
•

•  
•



(689)

---

Medical Sociology, op: cit., pp. 80 – 81. : (689)

(690)

—

—

---

(690)

.268

Ralph linton

"

"

"

(691) "

Achieved Role

..Ascribed Role

.390

. (691)

633

role Conception

Role Presentation

role –

role – taking

(692) role strain

standpoint

:

–

–

---

David Mechanic, op. cit., pp: 82 – 83. : (692)

( )

(693)

---

(693)



—

.

.

.

.

.

.

\* \* \*

•

•

•

(694)

---

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 89. : (694)



—

—

.

.

.

.

(695)

.

.



. (695)

.224 – 218

(696)

\*\*\*

---

(696)

|                   |       |       |    |
|-------------------|-------|-------|----|
|                   | :     | :     |    |
|                   |       |       | -1 |
|                   | 49    |       |    |
|                   |       |       |    |
| / 1404            |       |       | -2 |
|                   |       | .1984 |    |
|                   |       |       | -3 |
|                   |       |       |    |
|                   |       |       | -4 |
| .1986             |       | 2     |    |
|                   |       |       | -5 |
| 2 ( )             |       |       |    |
|                   |       | .1981 |    |
|                   |       |       | -6 |
| 1978 - 15111 - 93 | 1976  |       |    |
|                   | .1978 |       |    |
| 3                 |       |       | -7 |
|                   | .1981 |       |    |





|       |    |       |       |
|-------|----|-------|-------|
|       |    |       | -24   |
| .1981 | (  | )     |       |
|       |    |       | . -25 |
| .1979 | -  | 2     |       |
|       |    |       | . -26 |
|       |    | .1968 |       |
|       |    |       | . -27 |
|       |    | .1979 |       |
|       |    |       | . -28 |
|       |    | .1986 |       |
|       |    |       | -29   |
| .1978 | 32 |       |       |
|       |    |       | -30   |
|       |    |       |       |
|       |    |       | . -31 |
| .1984 |    | 1     |       |
|       | 5  |       | -32   |
|       |    | .1984 |       |
| 1     |    |       | -33   |
|       |    | .1984 |       |

|         |       |       |             |
|---------|-------|-------|-------------|
|         |       |       | . -34       |
|         | .1976 |       | -35         |
|         |       | .1976 | -36         |
|         | ( )   |       | .1985       |
|         |       |       | . -37       |
| .1984   |       | 6     | " ..... -38 |
|         | "     |       | "           |
| 17 - 13 |       |       | 1985        |
|         |       |       | ..... -39   |
|         |       | 3     | .1982       |
| 1       |       |       | ..... -40   |
|         |       | .1980 | ..... -41   |
| .1984   |       | 7     |             |



|       |        |     |
|-------|--------|-----|
|       | .....  | -42 |
| .1983 | 4      |     |
|       | .....  | -43 |
| .1982 | ( )    |     |
|       | .....  | -44 |
|       | .1988  |     |
| :     | .....  | -45 |
| ( )   |        |     |
|       | .1986  |     |
|       | .....  | -46 |
| .1989 | 7 - 4  |     |
| :     | .....  | -47 |
| .1989 |        |     |
| :     | .....  | -48 |
|       | .      |     |
| 10    |        | -49 |
|       | . 1306 |     |

: . -50  
 .1975  
 . -51  
 . . .  
 -52  
 ( )  
 .1984  
 . -53  
 2  
 .1984  
 -54  
 .1983  
 . -55  
 .1985  
 . -56  
 .1984 1  
 -57  
 ) :  
 .1980 (

-58

.1978                      32

-59

16

.1984                      18 -

-60

.1980

3 1

. 1406

-61

-62

.1975

-63

:                      1945

.1960

3

-64

-65

.1985/84



: ..... -74  
 .1987  
 -75  
 ( )  
 .1983  
 : -76  
 2  
 .1975  
 -77  
 .1970  
 -78  
 . 1983 13

: :

1. Achsson, Roy & Aird, Lesley (ed.), *Seminars in Community Medicine, Vol. 1: Sociology*, Oxford Uni-Press, London, 1976.
2. Boek, Walter & Boek, Jean, *Society and Health*, G. P. Putnem's Sons, New York, W.D.
3. Bowden. Carles and Burstein, Alvin, *Psychosocial Basis of Medical Practice; An Introduction to Human Behavior*, William & Wilkins, London: 1979.
4. Bryant, John, *Health and Developing World*, Cornell Uni. Press, Ithaca and London, 1969.
5. Cox, Caroline, *Socceiology: An Introduction for Nurses, Midwives AND HEALTH Visitors*, Butterworth & Co. (pub.) Lid. London, 1983.
6. El Messeri, Nawal, "Rural Health Care in Egypt", International Development Research Centre, Ottawa, 1980.
7. Foster. George, *Medical Anthropology*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1978.
8. \_\_\_\_\_, *Traditional Societies and Social Change*, (2 nd edition), Harper & Row Publishers, New York, 1973.
9. \_\_\_\_\_, *Traditional Cultures and Techological Change*, New York, 1973.

10. Freeman, Howard and others (ed), Handbook of Medical Sociology, (3 re ed.), Prentice – Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1979.
11. Hart, Nicky, The Sociology of Health and Medicine, Causeway Ltd., Lancashire, 1985.
12. Klunzinger, C.B. Upper Egypt: Its People and its Product, London, 1978.
13. Koos, Earl. L, The Sociology of the Patisnt, Mc Graw- Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1959.
14. Landy, David, (ed), Culture, Disease and Healing: Studies inMedical Anthropology, New York, 1977.
15. Leininger, Madeleine, Nursing and Anthropology: Two Worlds to Blend, John Wiley & Ssons, Inc., New York. 1970.
16. Logan, Michael & Hunt, Edward, (ed.), Health and Human Condition, Wadsworth Publishing Co. Inc., California, 1978.
17. Maclean, Una, Magical Medicine; A Nigerian Case – Study, Benguin Books, London, 1971.
18. Mckeewn, Thomas & Lowe, R., An Intredcction to Social Medicine, (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), Blackweel Scientific Publication, London, 1974.
19. Machanic, David, Medical Sociology, (2<sup>nd</sup> edition,) The Free Press, New York, 1978.

20. Parsons, Talcott, *The Social System*, Amerind Publishing Co. Put Ltd., New Delhi, 1972.
21. Patrick, Donald, and Scambler, Graham, (ed.), *Sociology as Applied to Medicine*, Bailliere Pindall, London, 1982.
22. Read, Margaret, *Culture, Health and Disease*, Tavistock Publication, London, 1966.
23. Robinson, Corinne, *Basic Nutrition and Diet Therapy*, (4 th ed.), Macmillan Publishing Co: INC., New York, 1980.
24. Smith, Dorthy, *The Role of Society in Medicine*, in, Folta and Deck, (ed.), *A Sociological Framework for Patient Care*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1966.
25. Susser, M. W. and Watson, W., *Sociology in Medicine*, Oxford Uni-press, London 1975.
26. WHD, Eastern Mediterranean Region, *Report of the Working Group on the Social and Behavioral Sciences in Health Services and Manpower Development*, Alexandria, 25 – 29 July. 1977.