

الأكاديمية العربية الدولية



الأكاديمية العربية الدولية
Arab International Academy

الأكاديمية العربية الدولية المقررات الجامعية



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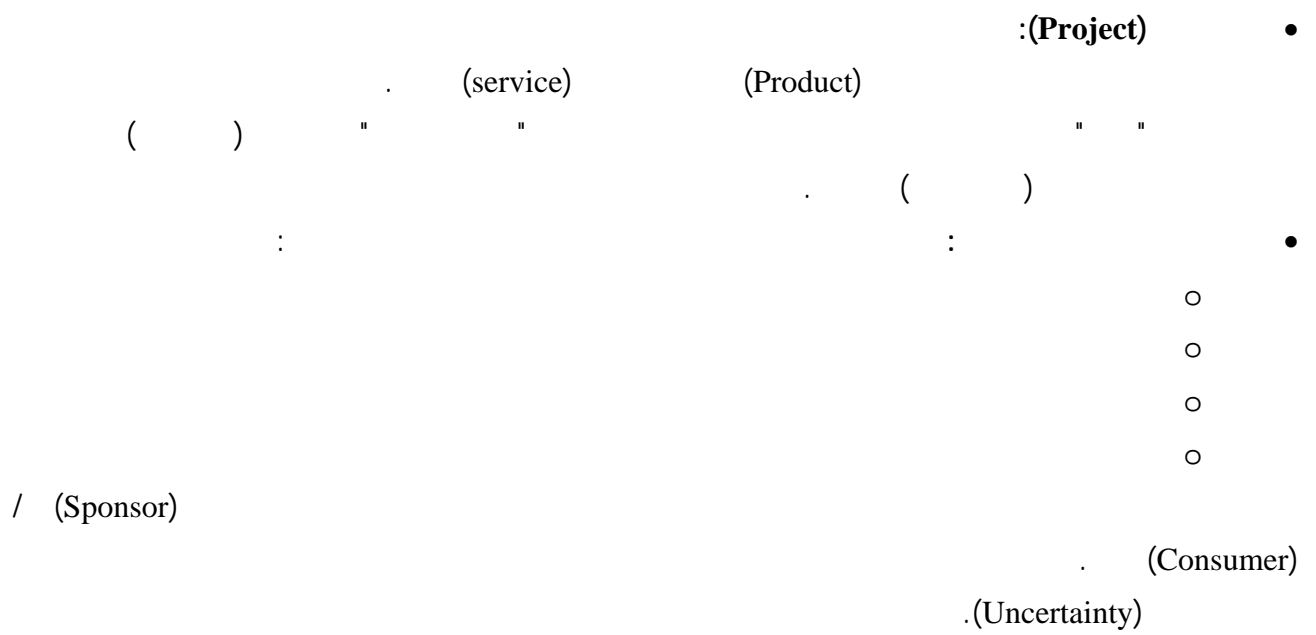
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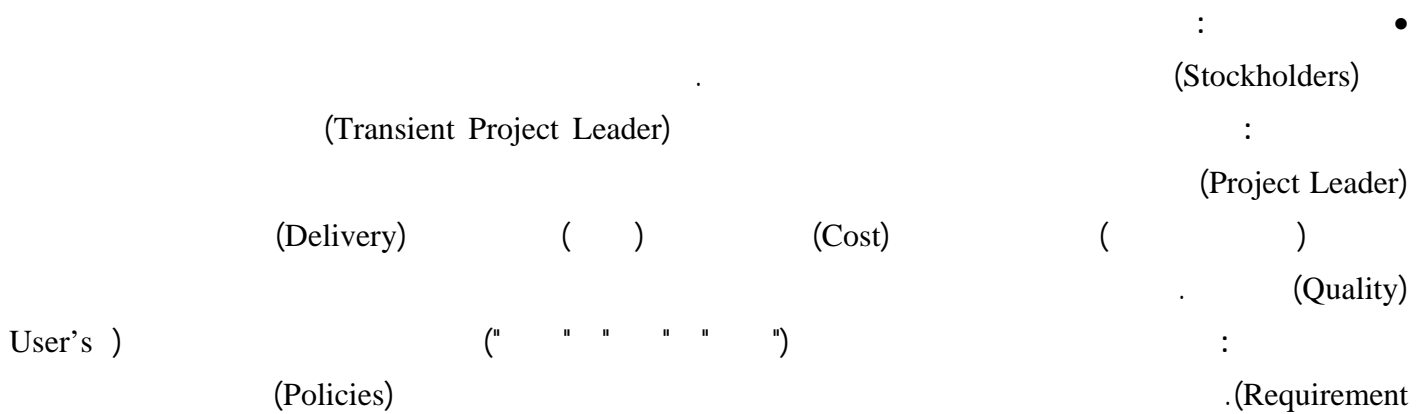
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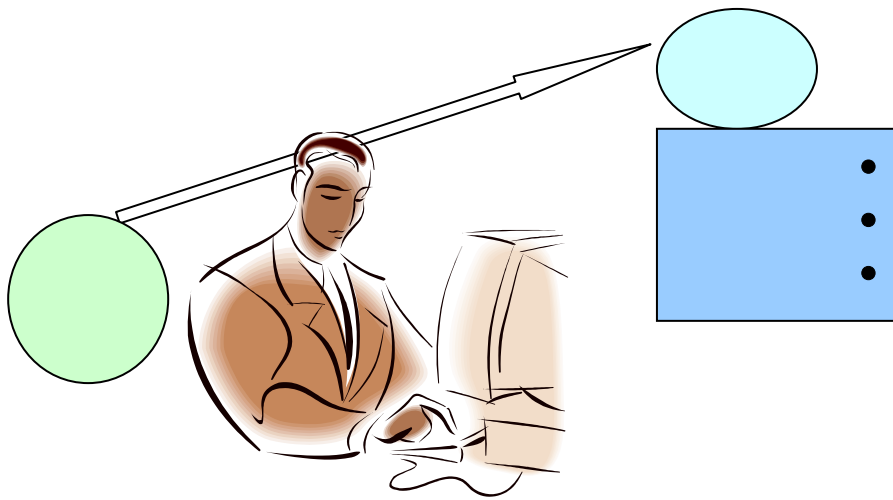
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(Project Management)





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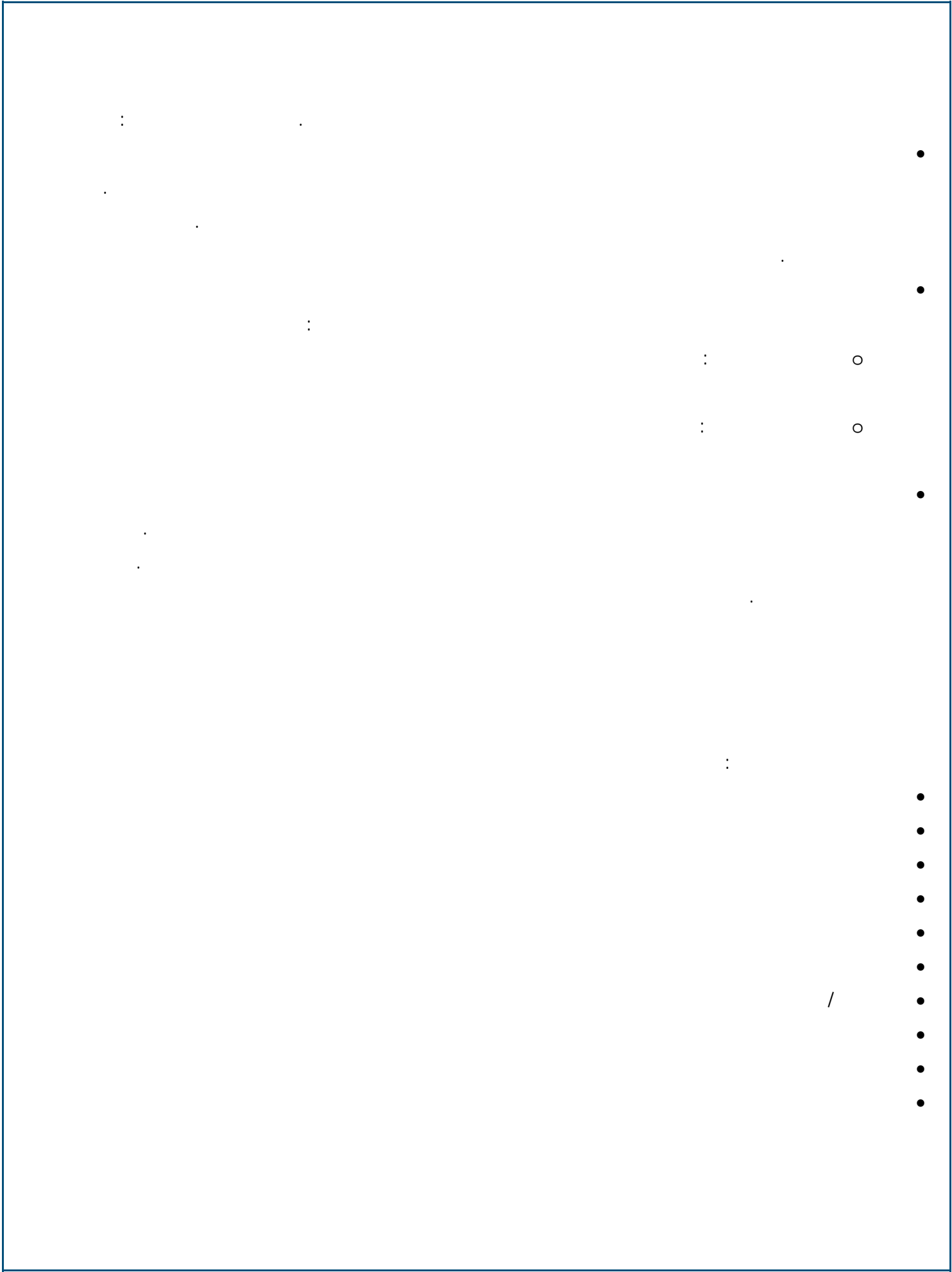
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(Formal Methodology)

(Information Technology)

(Hard Skills)

:(Soft Skills)

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(Interpersonal Skills)

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(Communication Skills)

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(Organizational Skills)

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(Team Building Skills)

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(Leadership Skills)

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(Coping Skills)

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(Project Management Framework)

(Project Management Context)

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(Stakeholders)

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(Socioeconomic)

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(Project Management Processes)

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(Project Management Institute)

Knowledge)

(Process)

.(Area

(Project Management Process Groups)

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(Initiating Processes)

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(Planning Processes)

○

(Executing Processes)

○

(Controlling Processes)

○

(Closing Processes)

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PMBOK (Project Management Body Of Knowledge)

- (Integration Management)

- (Quality Management)

(Cost Management) ●

(Time Management/Delivery) / ●

(Scope Management) ●

(Communication Management) ●

(Procurement Management) ●

(Human Resources Management) •

(Risk Management)

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.(Plan Do Confirm Action

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(Chief Executives)

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(Standard)

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(System Developer)

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(Business Manager)

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(Project Navigation)

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(Business and Applications)

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(System and Technology)

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Groupware

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:PDCA

(Plan)

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(Action)

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(Project Stakeholders)

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(Project Life Cycle)

(Project Phases)

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.(Closure)

(Execution)

(Planning)

(Initiating)

(Systems Development Life Cycle)
(Information Systems)

- (Input)
- (Tools and Techniques)
- (Output)

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(Project Integration Management)

Project)

.(Software Integration)

(Integration

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(Develop Project Charter)

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.(Formal Definition of Project)

(Develop Preliminary Project Scope Statement)

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(Develop Project Management Plan)

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(Direct and Manage Project Execution)

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(Monitor and Control Project Work)

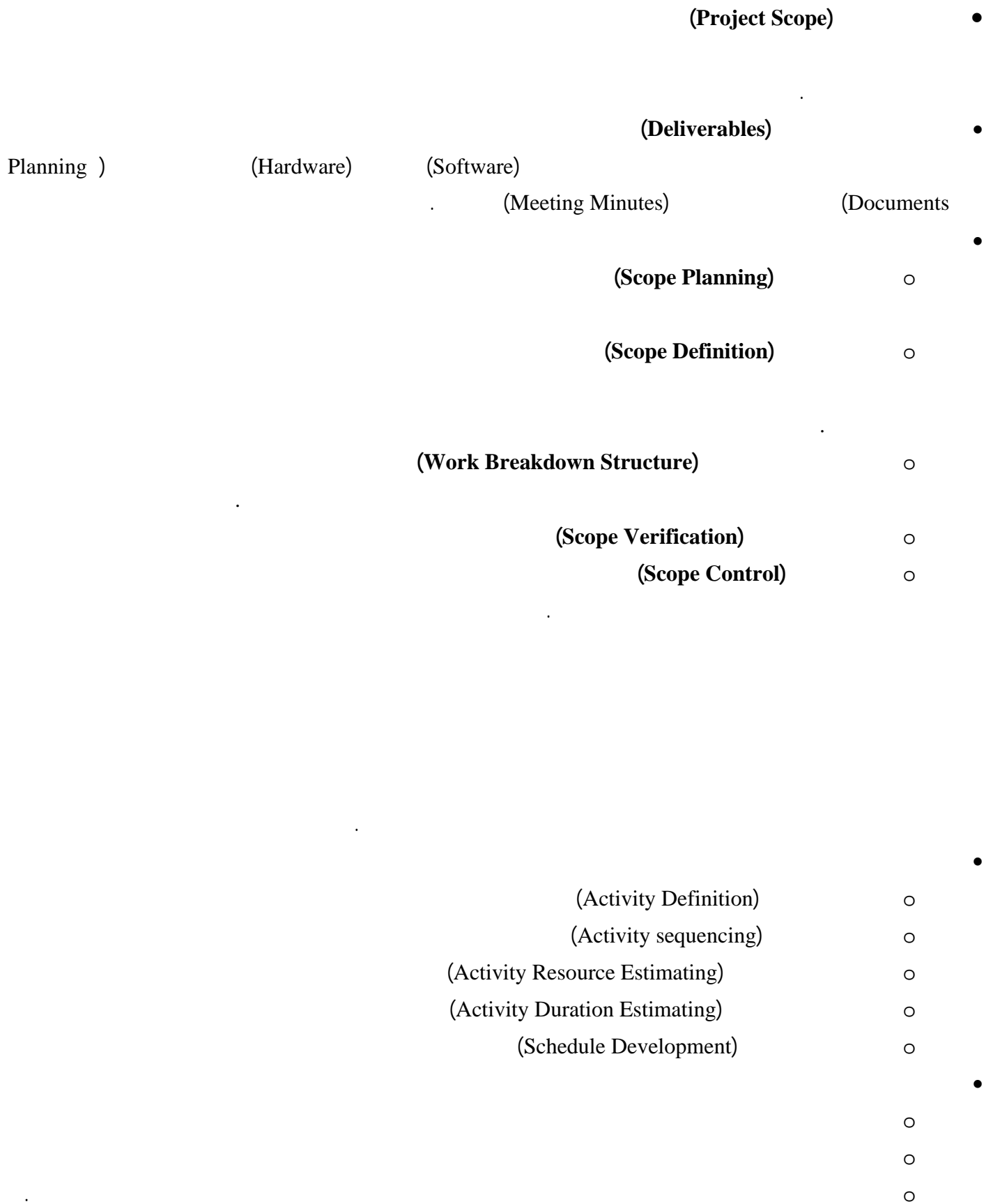
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(Integrated Change Control)

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(Close Project)

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- (Organizational Planning) ○
- (Staff Acquisition) ○
- (Team Development) ○

(Verbal skills) (IT Professionals)

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- (Communication Planning) ○
- (Information Distribution) ○
- (Performance Reporting) ○
- (Managing Stakeholders) ○

(Risk) •

(Risk Management) •

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(Risk Management Planning) ○

(Risk Identification) ○

(Qualitative Risk Analysis) ○

(Quantitative Risk Analysis) ○

(Risk Response Planning) ○

(Risk Monitoring and Controlling) ○

(Procurement) •

(Purchasing)

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(Outsourcing)

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(Recurrent Costs) ○

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(Accountability)

(Project Procurement Management)

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(Purchases And Acquisitions Planning) ○

(Contracting Planning) ○

(Providers) (Suppliers) (Contractors)

(Request Seller Response) ○

(Sellers Selecting) ○

(Contract Administration) ○

(Closing the Contract) ○

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| | 15 | | 5 | | |
| | | | -2 | | |
| | -1 | -1 | -1 | | |
| | 17 | 16 | 6 | | |
| | | -1 | -1 | | |
| | -1 | -1 | -1 | | |
| | 19 | 18 | 7 | | |
| | | -2 | | | |
| | -1 | -1 | -1 | | |
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(Strategic Plan)

(Business Process)

(Project Charter)

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(Project Deadline)

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(Contract)

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Project Charter

Project Title: [Click **here** and type name]

Project Start Date: [Click **here** and type date]

Projected Finish Date: [Click **here** and type date]

Project Manager: [Click **here** and type name]

Objectives

Approach

Risk Analysis

Roles and Responsibilities

| Name | Role | Responsibility |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| [Click here and type name] | Project Sponsor | Monitor Project |
| [Click here and type name] | Project Manager | Plan and Execute Project |
| [Click here and type name] | [Click here and type role] | [Click here and type responsibility] |

Sign-off

[Click **here** and type sponsor name], [Click **here** and type sponsor title] Date

[Click **here** and type project manager name], [Click **here** and type project manager title] Date

[Click **here** and type name], [Click **here** and type title] Date

Comments

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Project Title: Information Technology (IT) Upgrade Project

Project Start Date: March 4, **2007**

Projected Finish Date: December 4, **2007**

Project Manager: Jeff Nguyen, 691-2784, jnguyen@allpoints.com

Project Objectives: Upgrade hardware and software for all employees (approximately 2,000) within 9 months based on new corporate standards. See attached sheet describing the new standards. Upgrades may affect servers and midrange computers as well as network hardware and software. Budgeted \$1,000,000 for hardware and software costs and \$500,000 for labor costs.

Approach:

- Update the IT inventory database to determine upgrade needs
- Develop detailed cost estimate for project and report to CIO
- Issue a request for quotes to obtain hardware and software
- Use internal staff as much as possible to do the planning, analysis, and installation

Roles and Responsibilities

| Name | Role | Responsibility |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| John smith | Project Sponsor | Monitor Project |
| Jeff Nguyen | Project Manager | Plan and Execute Project |
| [Click here and type name] | [Click here and type role] | [Click here and type responsibility] |

Approval Signatures:

| Name | Signature | Date Signed |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Project Sponsor Name: | | |
| Project Manager Name: | | |

(Project Scope Statement)

(Project Scope Creep)

(Project Boundaries)

(Product Acceptance Criteria)

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(Project Management Plan) •

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(Formal Form)

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(Project Scope Management Plan)

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(Standards)

(Forms)

(Templates)

(Project Scope Definition)

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(Project Scope Statement)

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(Project Justification)

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(Work Breakdown Structure)

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(WBS Templates)

(Decomposition)

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(WBS Dictionary)

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(Analogy Approach)

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(Top-Down Approach)

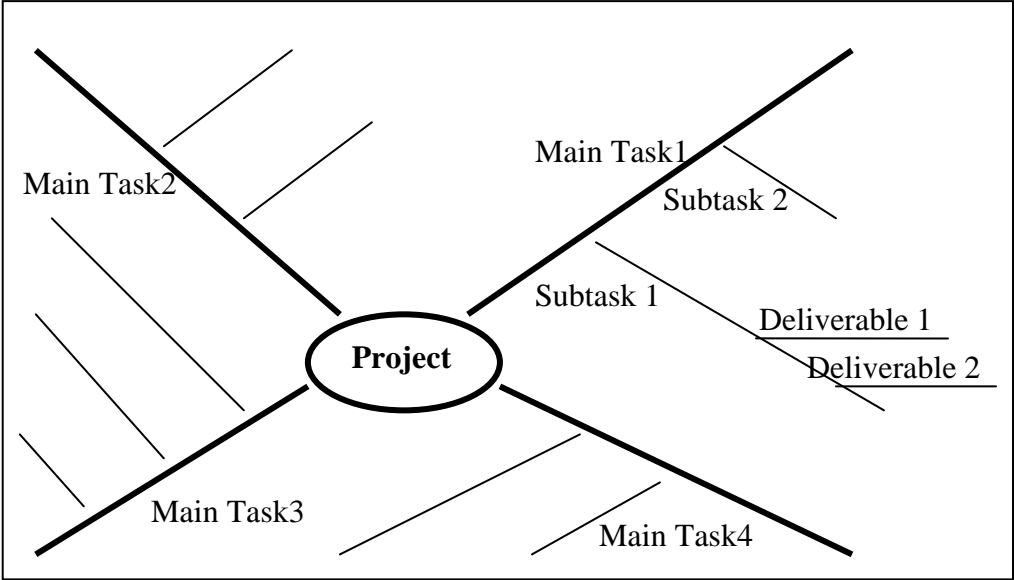
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(Bottom-Up Approach)

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(Mind-Mapping Approach)

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(Work Unit)

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(WBS Dictionary)

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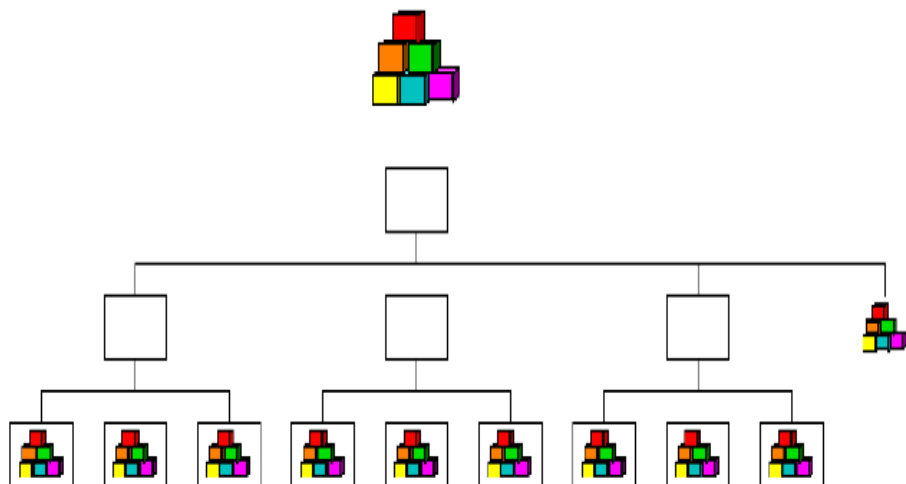
(Item Owner)

(1) -

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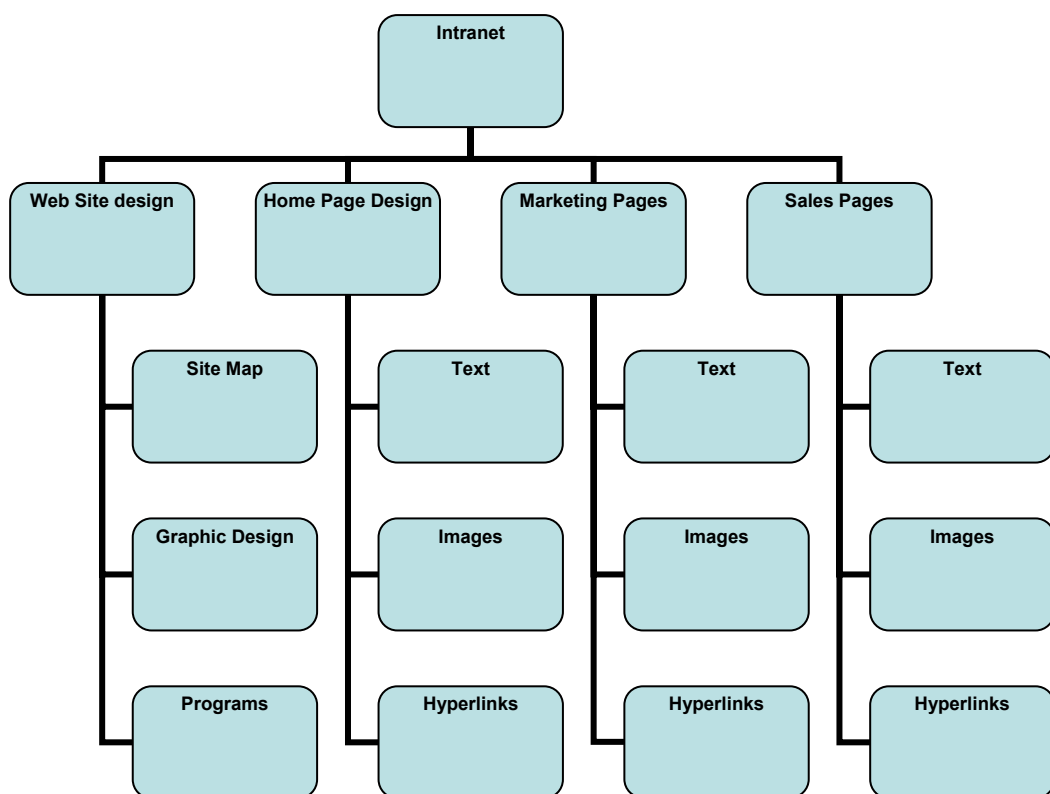
(Schematic Representation)

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(2) -

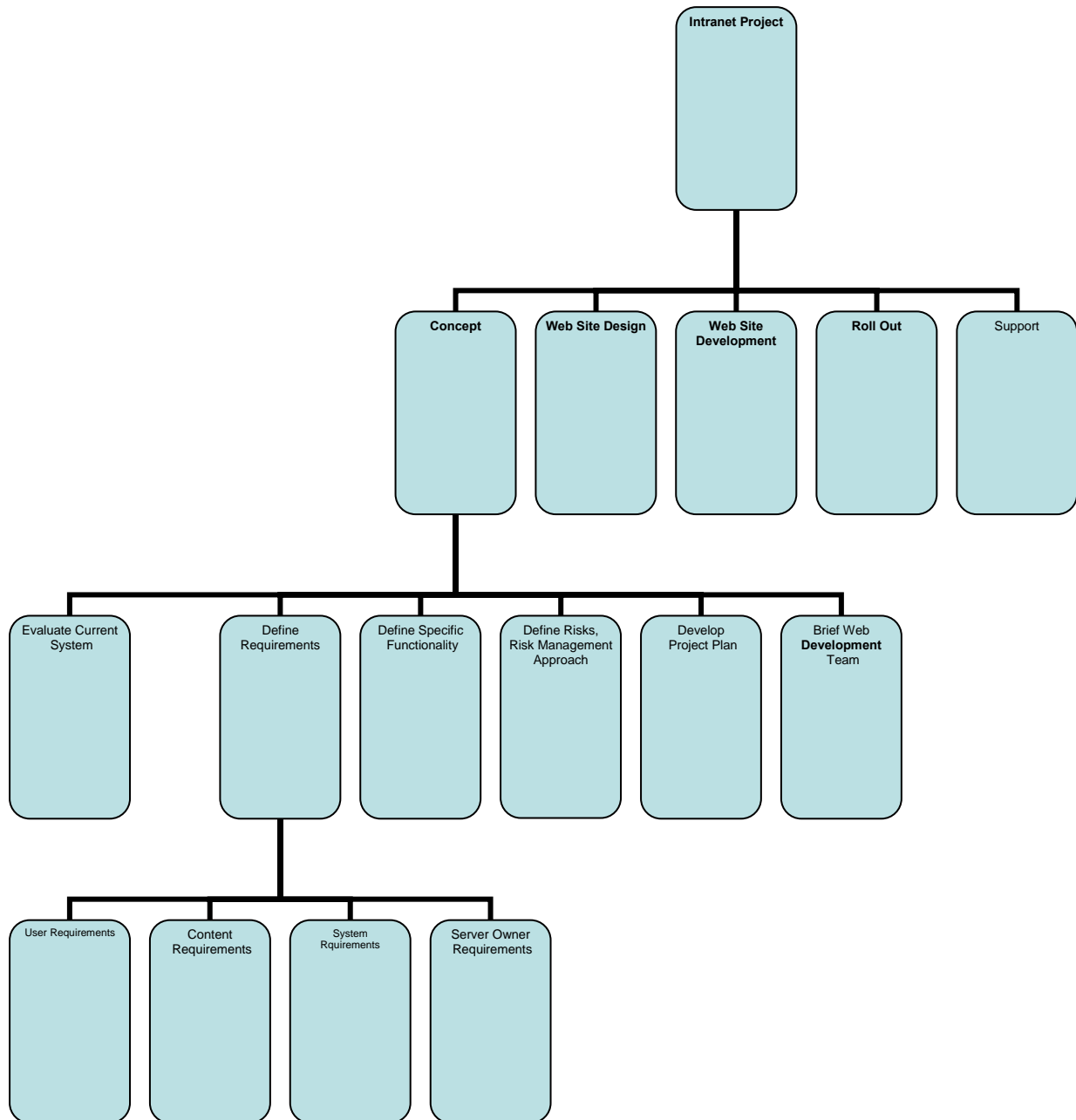
: (Intranet)



Work)

(Intranet)

:(Phases



(4) -

:(Tabular)

(Intranet)

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-2-1

-1-2-1

-2-2-1

-3-2-1

-4-2-1

-3-1

-4-1

-5-1

-6-1

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(Roll Out)

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(Project charter)

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(Activity Definition)

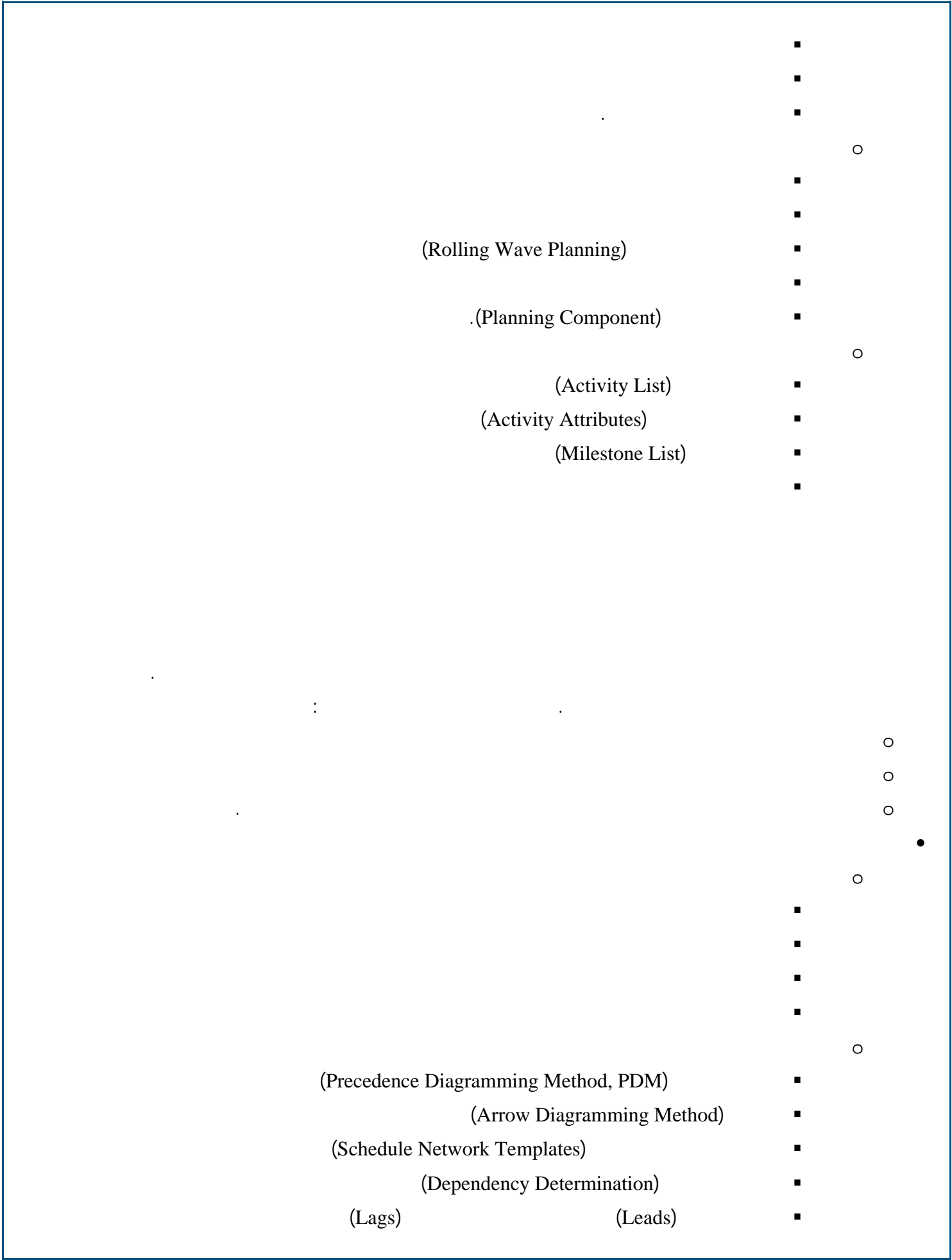
(Activity Definition Process)

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(Project Schedule Network Diagrams)

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(Activities Granularity)

(Activity List)

(Tabular Form)

(MS Project)

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(Attributes)

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(Dependencies)

(Leads)

(Lags)

(Resource Requirements)

(Constraints)

(Assumptions)

(Imposed Dates)

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(Milestone)

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- (Releasing) ○
- (Gate Review) ○

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- SMART
- (Specific) ○
- (Measurable) ○
- (Assignable) ○
- (Realistic) ○
- (Time-Framed) ○
- (Activity List) •

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:(MS Project)

| .(A) | (B) | Finish-to-Start (FS) |
|------|-----|-----------------------|
| .(A) | (B) | Start-to-Start (SS) |
| .(A) | (B) | Finish-to-Finish (FF) |
| .(A) | (B) | Start -to-Finish (SF) |

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- (Mandatory Dependency) ○
- (Hard Logic)
- (Discretionary Dependency) ○
- (Soft Logic)
- (External Dependency) ○

(Network Diagram)

(Schematic Display)

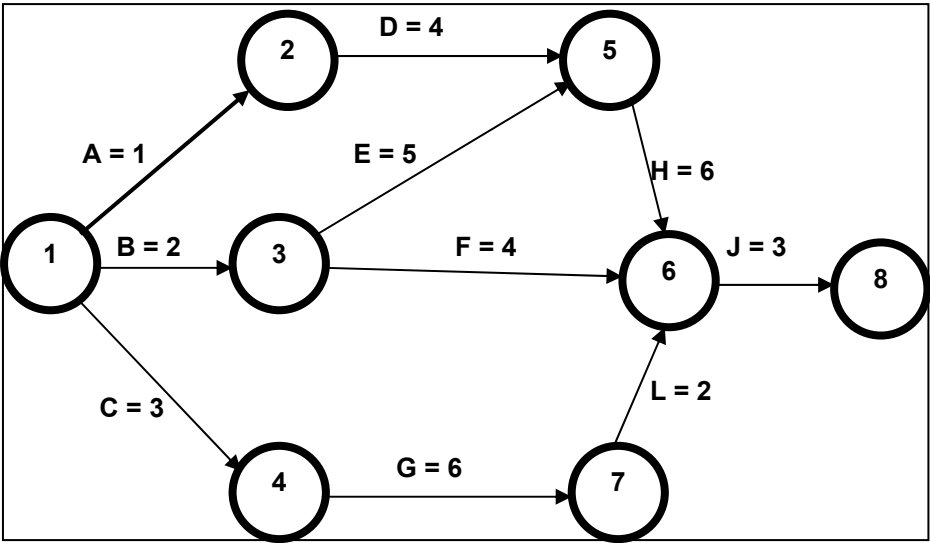
(Arrow Diagramming Method, ADM)

(Activity-on-Arrow, AOA) - -

(Finish-To-Start) - -

(A) (A=1)

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AOA

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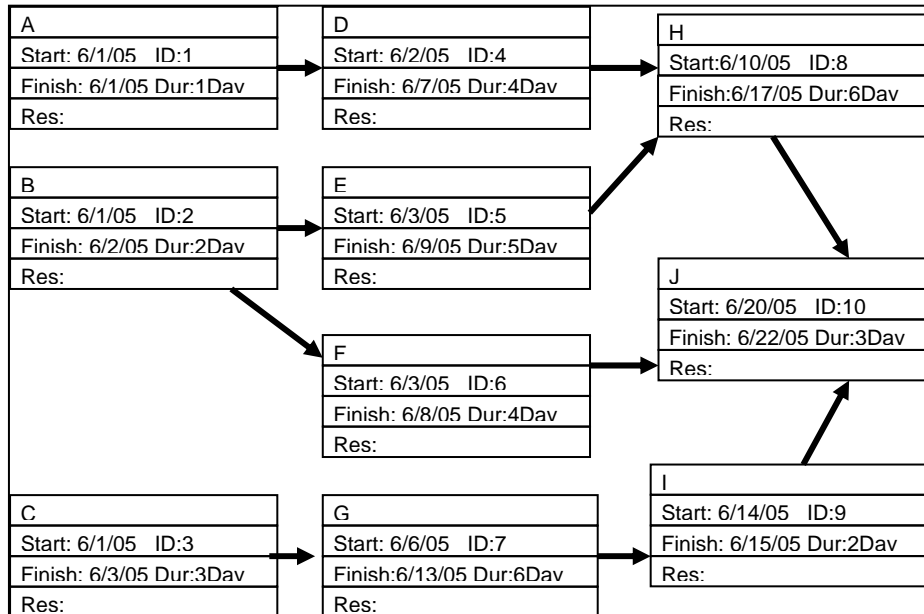
(Merges)

(Bursts)

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(Precedence Diagramming Method, PDM)

(Boxes)

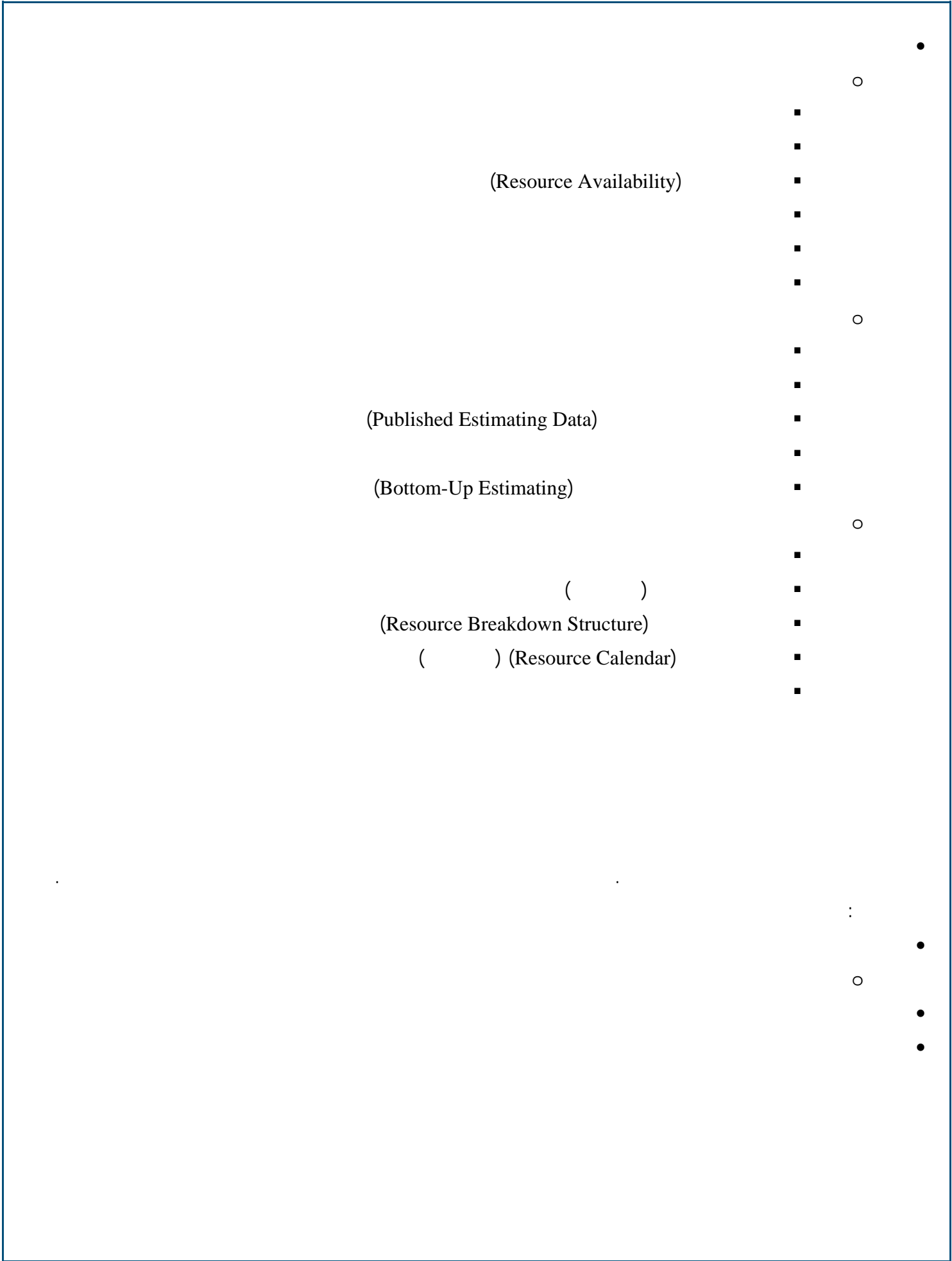


(Resource Planning)

(Equipments)

(Materials)

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(Resource Breakdown Structure)

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- 1- Project Manager
- 2- Engineering
 - 2-1- Engineering Manager
 - 2-1-1- Technical Requirement Specialist
 - 2-1-2- Architect
 - 2-1-3- Engineer
 - 2-2- Quality Assurance Manager
 - 2-2-1- Quality Assurance Engineer
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(Activity Duration Estimating Process)

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(Analogous Estimating)

(Parametric Estimating)

(Three-Point Estimates)

(Reverse Analysis)

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.(Problematic)

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.(Padding)

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(Effort)

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(Workdays)

(Duration)

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(One-Time Estimation)

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(Analogous Estimation)

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(Parametric Estimation) •

(Three-Point Estimation) •

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(Optimistic Estimate) ○

(Pessimistic Estimate) ○

(Most Likely Estimate) ○

(Formula)

(Program Evaluation and Review Technique) •

(PERT)

(Uncertainty)

(Probabilistic Time Estimates)

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(PERT Analysis) (Gantt Charts)

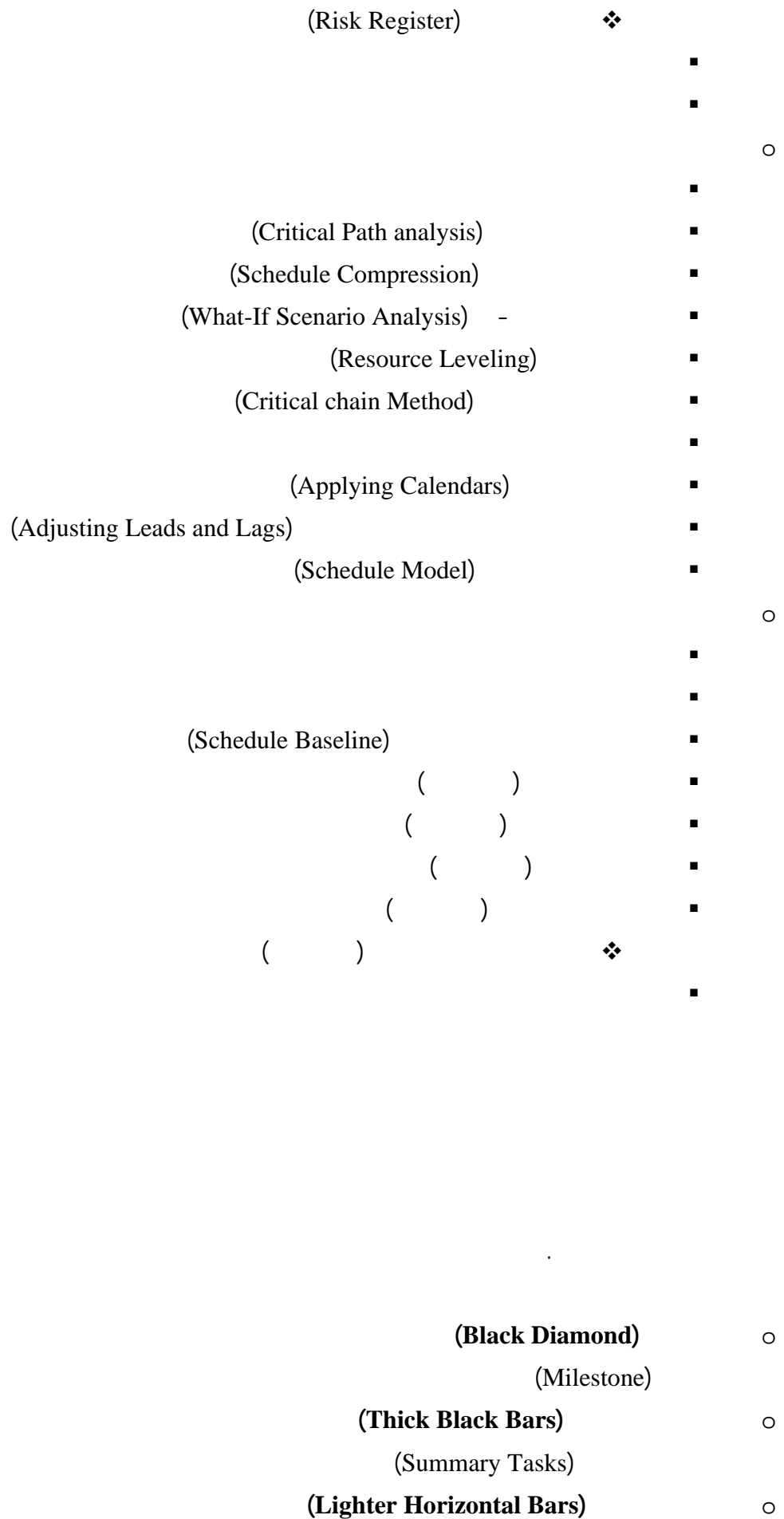
.(Critical Chain Scheduling)

(Critical Path analysis)

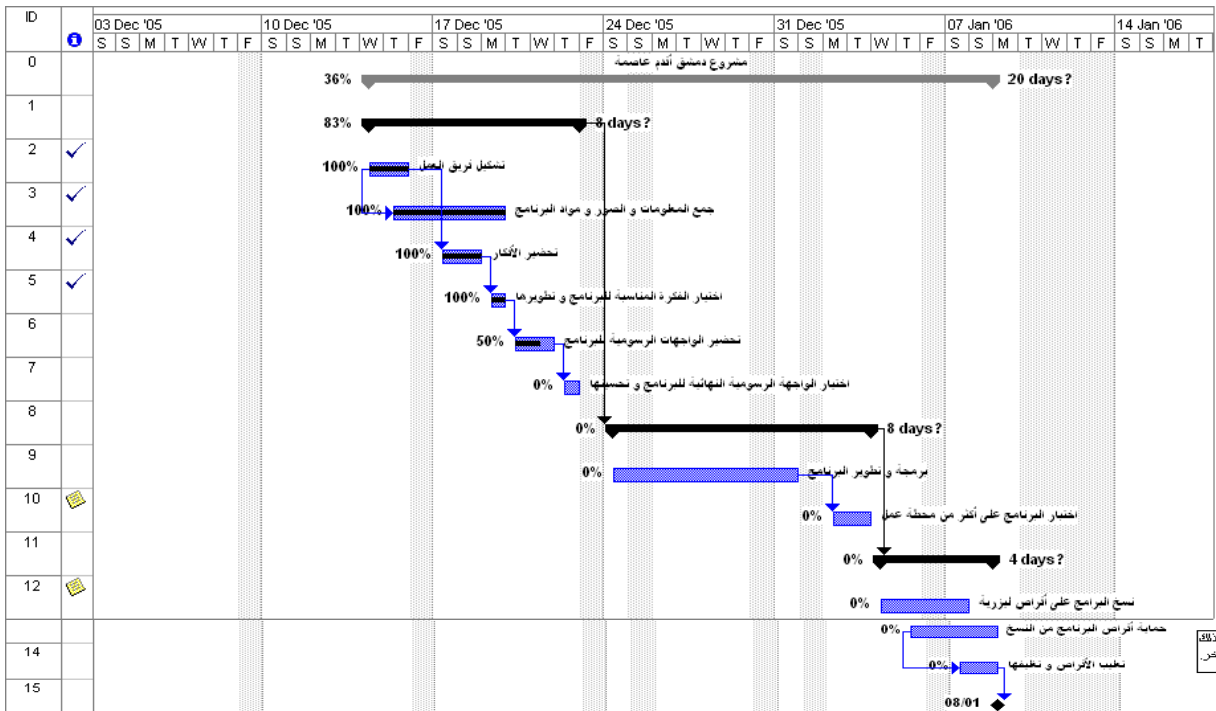
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(Arrows) ○



| ID | Task Name | Duration | Start | Finish |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | مشروع أقدم عاصمة | 20 days? | Wed 14/12/05 | Sun 08/01/06 |
| 1 | مرحلة التحضير للمشروع | 8 days? | Wed 14/12/05 | Thu 22/12/05 |
| 2 | تشكيل فريق العمل | 2 days? | Wed 14/12/05 | Thu 15/12/05 |
| 3 | جمع المعلومات و الصور و مواد البرنامج | 4 days? | Thu 15/12/05 | Mon 19/12/05 |
| 4 | تحضير الأفكار | 2 days? | Sat 17/12/05 | Sun 18/12/05 |
| 5 | اختيار الفكرة المناسبة للبرنامج و تطويرها | 1 day? | Mon 19/12/05 | Mon 19/12/05 |
| 6 | تحضير الواجبات الرسومية للبرنامج | 2 days? | Tue 20/12/05 | Wed 21/12/05 |
| 7 | اختيار الواجهة الرسومية النهائية للبرنامج و تحسينها | 1 day? | Thu 22/12/05 | Thu 22/12/05 |
| 8 | مرحلة تطوير البرنامج | 8 days? | Sat 24/12/05 | Tue 03/01/06 |
| 9 | براعة و تطوير البرنامج | 6 days? | Sat 24/12/05 | Sat 31/12/05 |
| 10 | اختبار البرنامج على أكثر من محطة عمل | 2 days? | Mon 02/01/06 | Tue 03/01/06 |
| 11 | مرحلة التجريم و التعليل و التسليم | 4 days? | Wed 04/01/06 | Sun 08/01/06 |
| 12 | نسخ البرنامج على أقراص ليونة | 3 days? | Wed 04/01/06 | Sat 07/01/06 |

(Resource Loading)

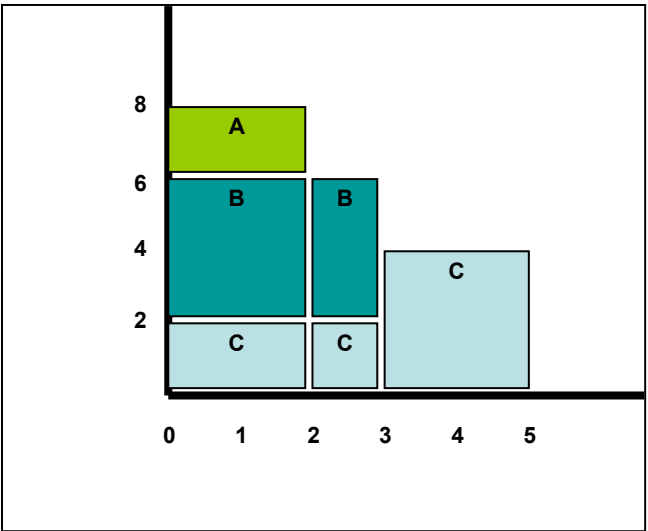
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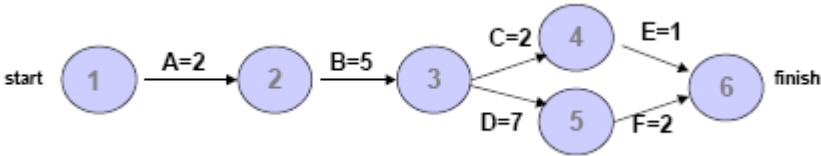


(Critical Path Method CPM)

(Earliest Time)

(Slack) ()

.(Float)



(end) (start)

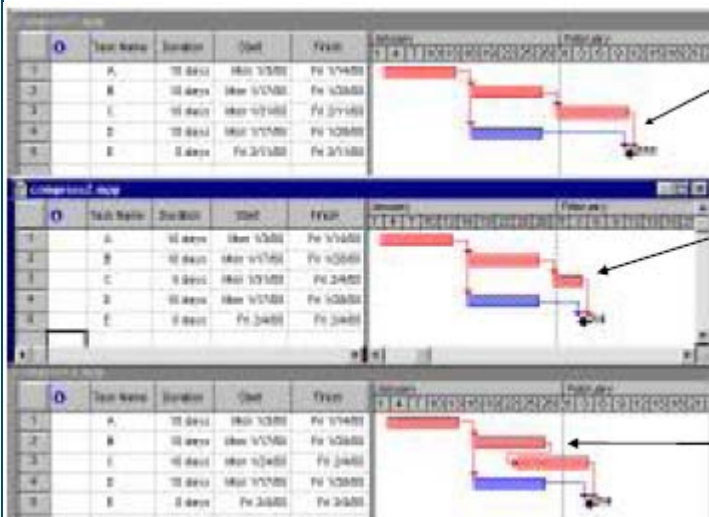
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(Crashing)

.(Least Incremental Cost)

(Fast Tracking)



(Analogous or Top-Down)

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(Bottom-Up)

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(Parametric)

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(Quality Management Plan)

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(Quality Standards)

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(Triple Constraint)

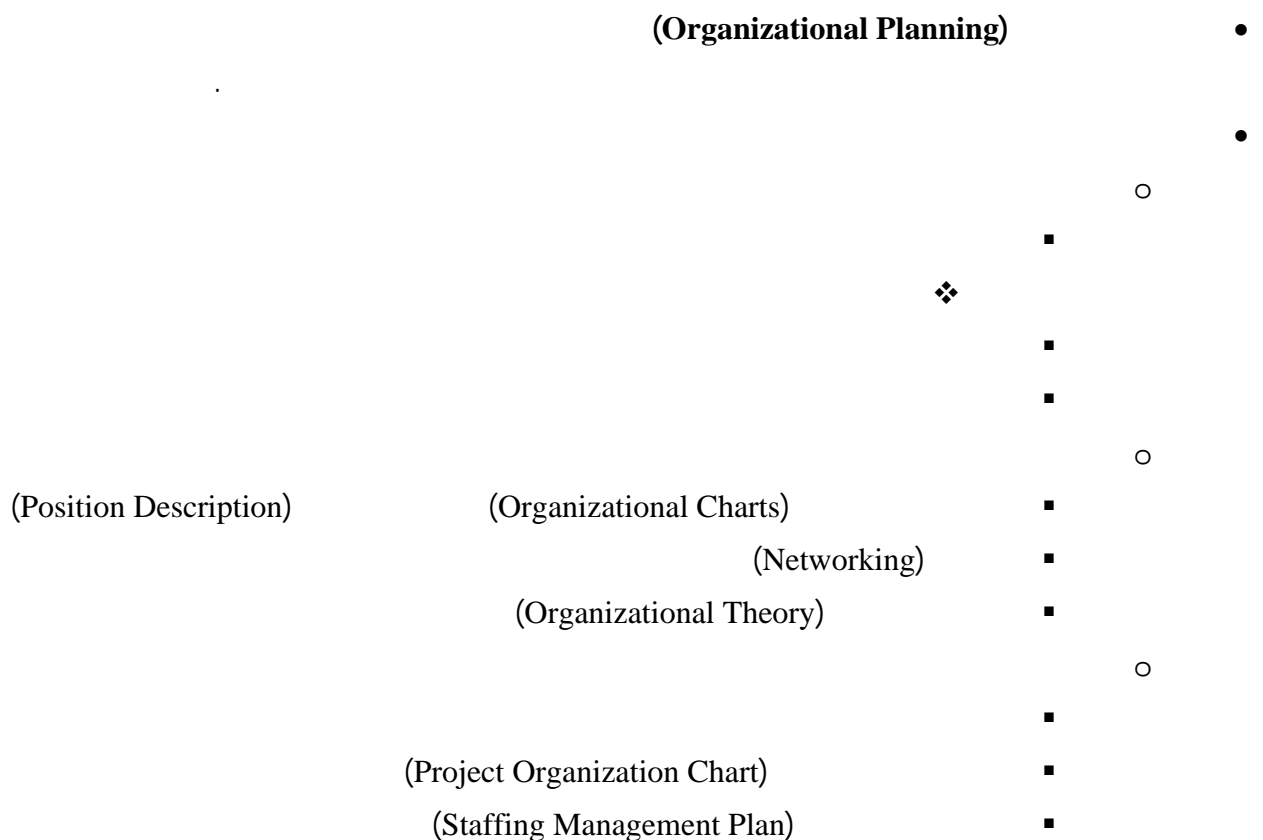
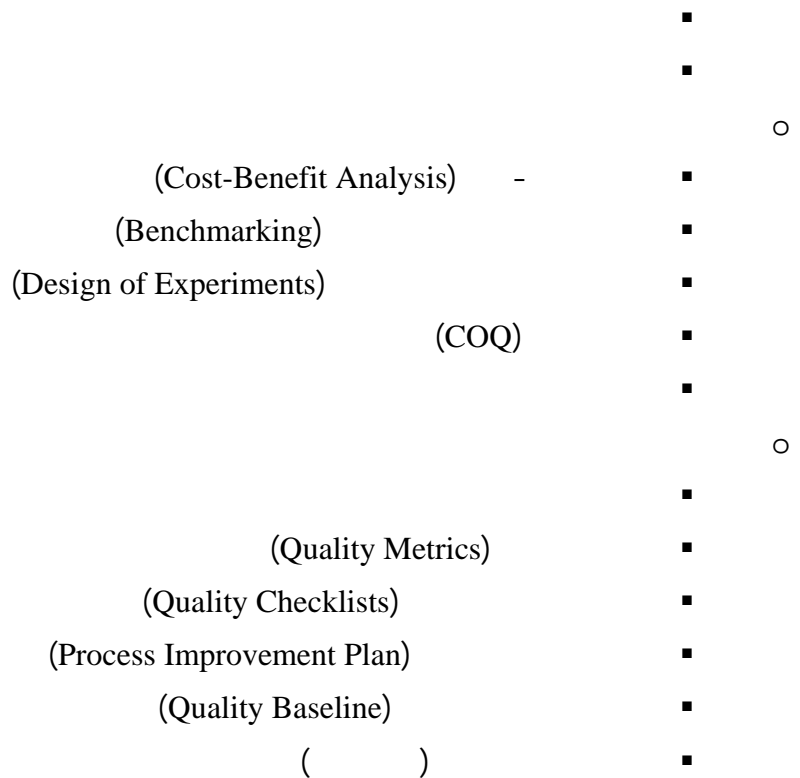
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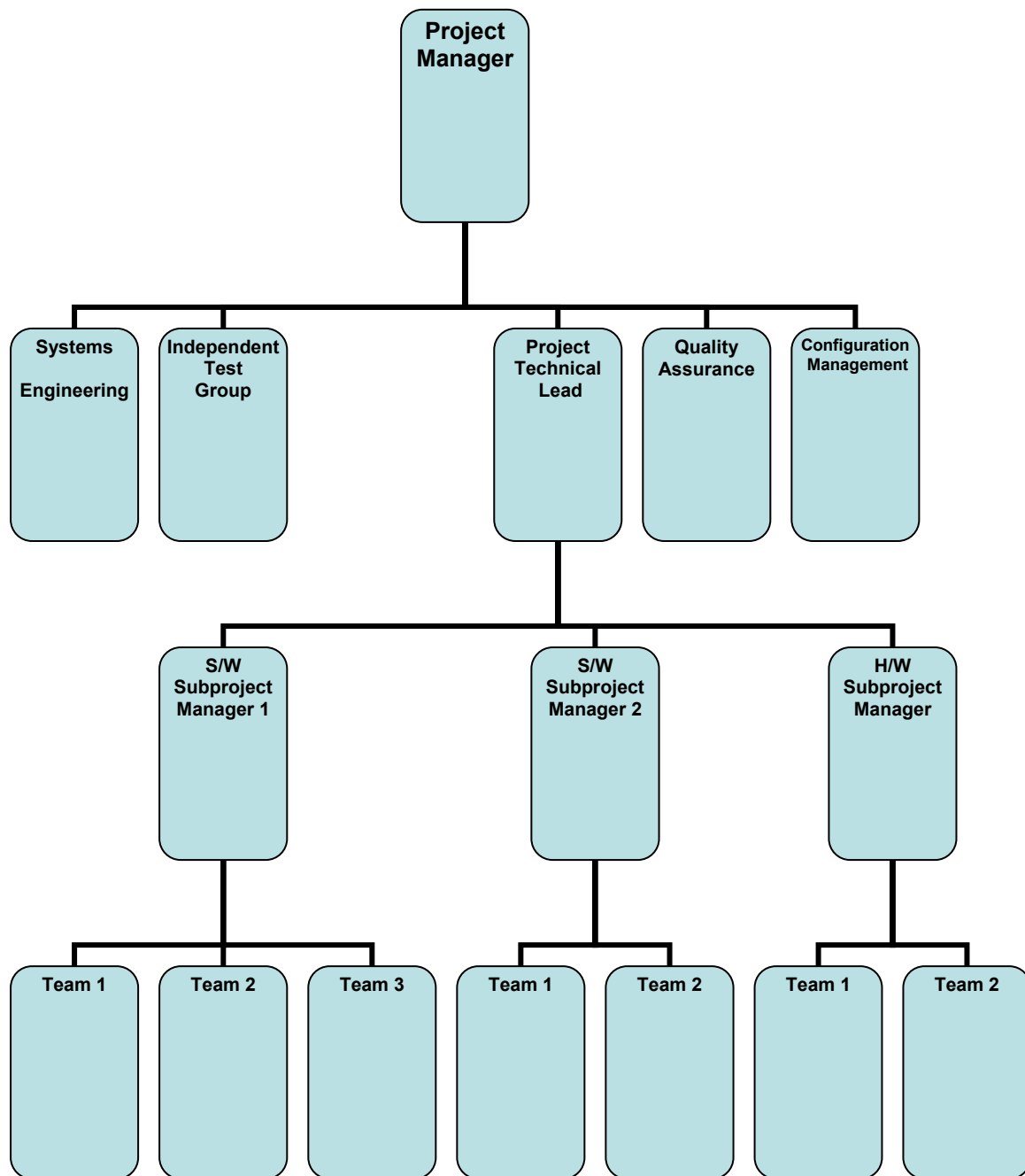
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(Responsibility Assignment Matrix)

RACI

(“Responsible, Accountable, Consult and Inform” Format)

(RACI Chart) RACI

.(RACI)

) (General Areas)

.(Low Level Tasks

RACI

(WBS)

.(Organization Breakdown Structure)

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| ACTIVITIES | George | Glenda | Tom | Susan | Mary | Craig |
|--------------|--------|--------|-----|-------|------|-------|
| Requirements | R | A | I | C | C | |
| Design | R | A | I | | | C |
| Development | R | A | I | C | C | C |
| Testing | R | A | | C | | R |

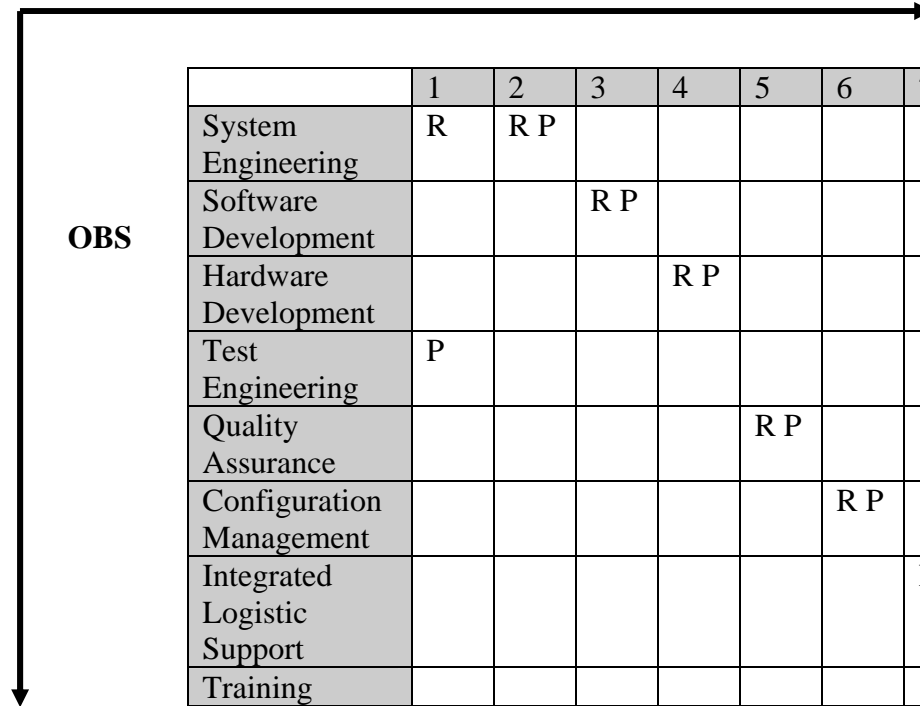
:(OBS)

(Responsible Organizational Unit)

(Performing Organizational Unit)

.(WBS)

WBS



| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|
| System Engineering | R | R P | | | | | | |
| Software Development | | | R P | | | | | |
| Hardware Development | | | | R P | | | | |
| Test Engineering | P | | | | | | | |
| Quality Assurance | | | | | R P | | | |
| Configuration Management | | | | | | R P | | |
| Integrated Logistic Support | | | | | | | P | |
| Training | | | | | | | | R P |

(Communication Technology)

(Communication Management Plan)

(Communication Infrastructure)

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(Document Management Systems)

(Teleconferencing Systems)

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Meeting)

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(Ground Rules and Procedures

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.(Agreed Upon Work Ethic)

(Open Dialog)

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(Distribution Structure)

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(Access Methods)

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(Stakeholder Communication Analysis)

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- (Methodology) ○
 - (Roles and Responsibilities) ○
 - (Budget) ○
 - (Timing) ○
 - (Scoring and Interpretation) ○
 - (Thresholds) ○
 - (Reporting) ○
 - (Tracking) ○
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(Market Risks)

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.(Financial/Cost Risks)

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(Probability/Impact Matrix)

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(Risk Urgency Assessment)

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(Risk Register)

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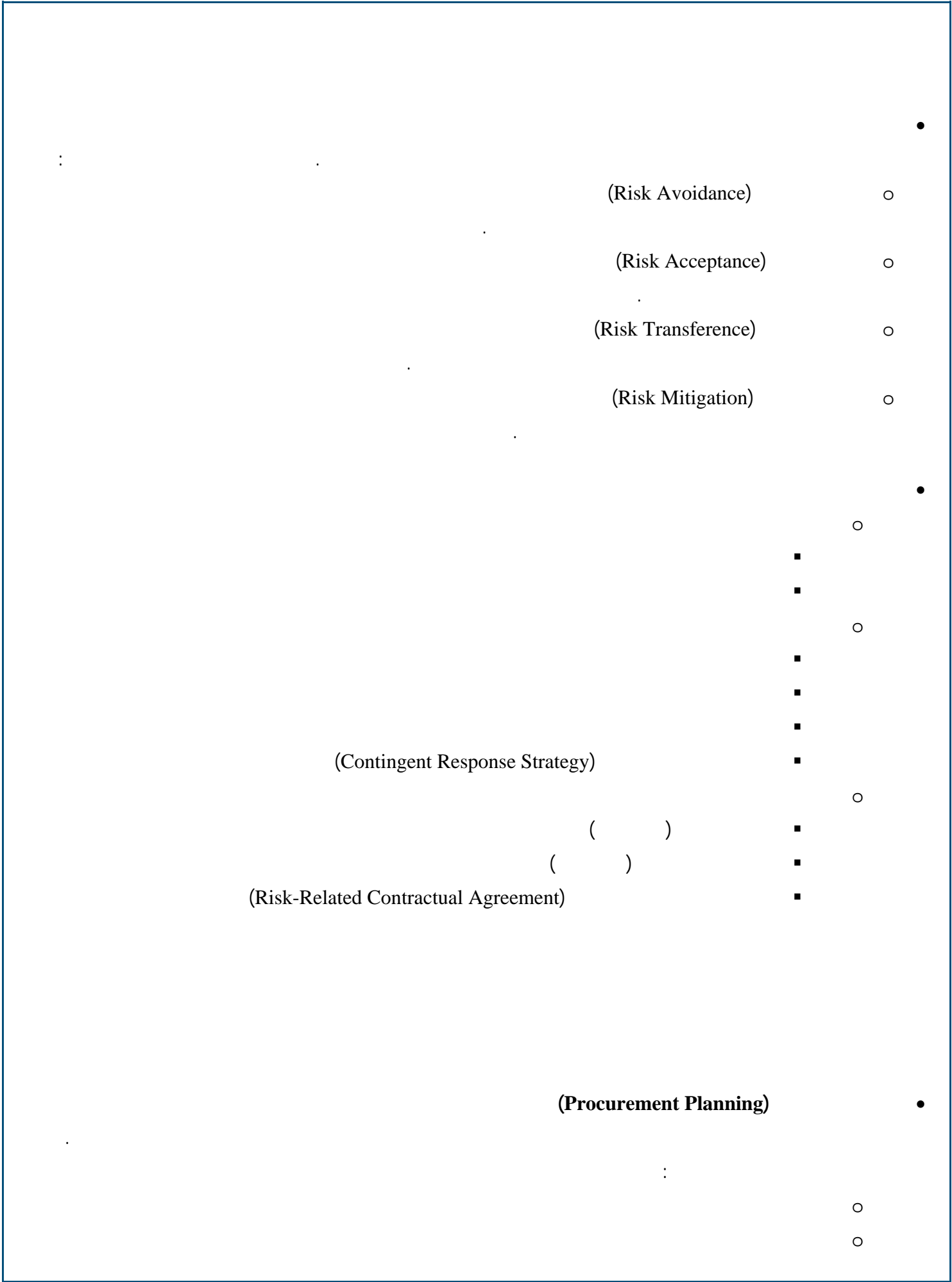
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|--------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Probability | High | Risk | Risk | Risk 1, 4 |
| | Medium | Risk 3, 7 | Risk | |
| | Low | | Risk 8, 10 | Risk 12 |
| | | High | Medium | Low |
| | | Impact | | |

(Quantitative Risk analysis)

(Monte Carlo Simulation)

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(Purchases and Acquisitions Planning)

(Cost Baseline)

(Make-or-Buy)

(Contract Types)

(Contract Statement of Work)

(Procurement Management Plan)

(Planning)

(Solicitation)

(Source Selection)

(Contract Administration)

(Contract Closeout)

(Make-or-Buy Analysis)

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(Financial Analysis)

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$$\$150d = \$1,000 + \$50d$$

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d = 10 days

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(Cost-Reimbursable)

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(Lump-Sum)

(Fixed-Price)

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(Time and Material)

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(Unit Price)

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(Bidders)

(Statement of Work) •

(Statement Of Work Template) •

| | (Scope of Work) |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | (Location of Work) |
| | (Period of Performance) |
| | (Deliverables Schedule) |
| | (Applicable Standards) |
| Buyer) (Organization | (Acceptance Criteria) |
| | (Special Requirements) |

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(Standards Forms)

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(Evaluation Criteria)

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(Solicitation Planning)

(Request For Proposal - RFP)

(Prospective Sellers)

(Solicit)



(Requests For Quotes - RFQ)



(Invitations For Bid - IFB)

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(Project Plan Execution)

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(Direct and Manage Project Execution Process)

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(Approved Corrective Actions)

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(Approved Preventive Actions)

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(Approved Change Requests)

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(Approved Defect Repair)

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(Validated Defect Repair)

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(Administrative Closure Procedure)

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(Project Management Methodology)

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(Project Management Information System)

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(Deliverables)

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(Implemented Change Requests)

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(Implemented Corrective Actions)

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(Implemented Preventive Actions)

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(Implemented Defect Repair)

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(Work Performance Information)

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(Work Authorization system)

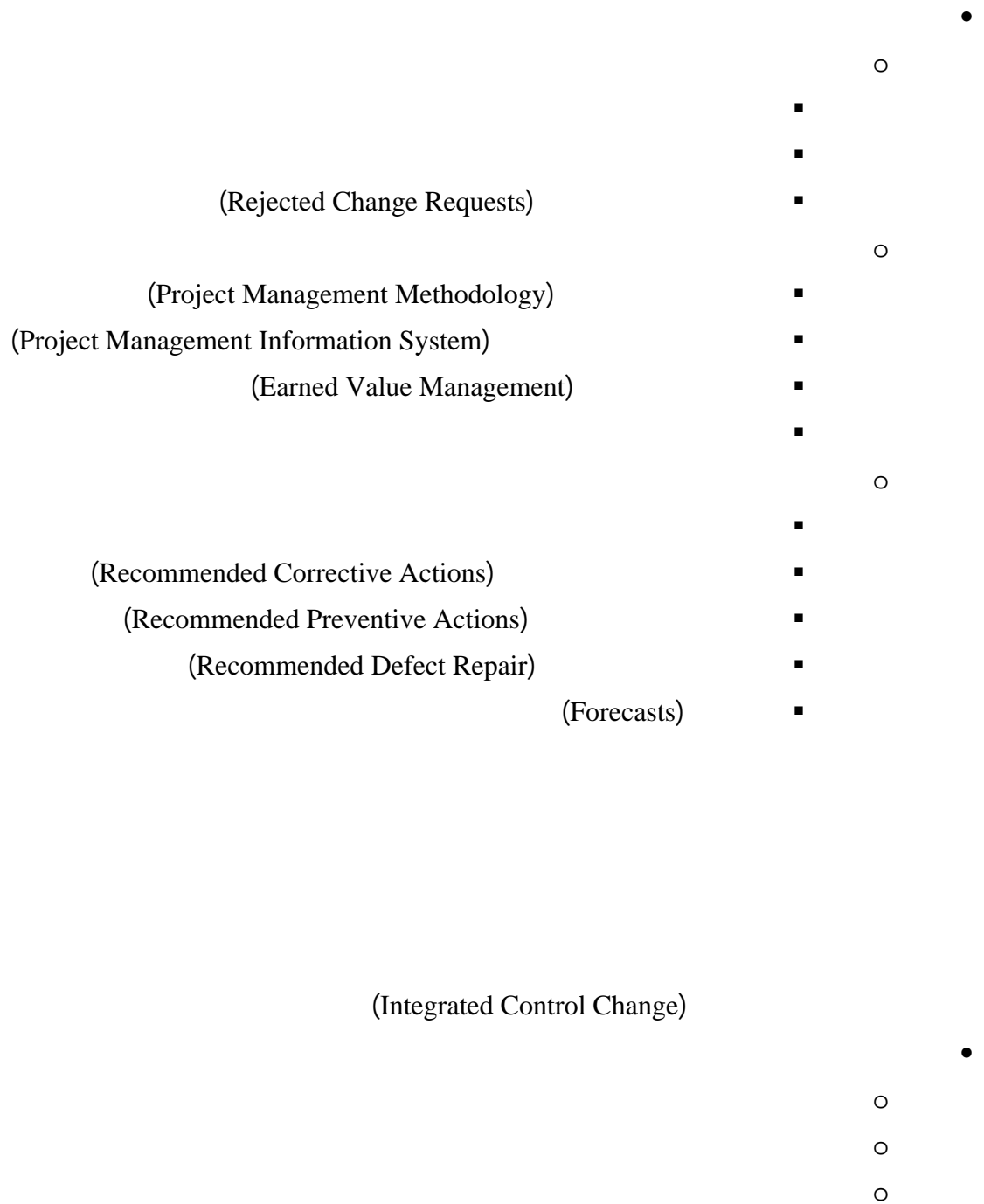
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(Status Review Meetings)

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(Project Management Software)

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(Recommended Corrective Actions)
(Recommended Preventive Actions)
(Recommended Defect Repair)

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(Formal Documented Process)

(Change Control System)

(Configuration Management)

(Change Control Board)

(Change Control Board CCB)

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(Making Timely Changes)

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:(Time-Sensitive Changes Policies)

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(Configuration Management) "

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(Configuration Requirements) " "

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(Audit)

Constant Communication And)

(Negotiation

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.(Project Deliverables)

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(Use-Cases Modeling)

(Prototyping)

(JAD)

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.(Change Requests/Enhancements)

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(Variance Analysis)
 (Preplanning)
 (Configuration Management System)

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 () (Scope Baseline)

() (Organizational Process Assets)
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(Performance Measurement)
 (Variance Analysis)

.(Schedule Comparison Bar Charts)

() (Schedule Model Data)

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(Staff Acquisition)

(Staffing Management Plan)

(Pre-Assignment)

(Virtual Teams)

(Resource Availability)

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(Team Development)

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(Physical Activities)

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(Psychological Preference Indicator Tools)

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(Staffing Management Plan)

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(Recognition And Rewards)

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(Team Performance Assessment)

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(Information Distribution)

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(Formal and Informal Methods)

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(Information Gathering and Retrieval Systems)

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(Lessons Learned Process)

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(Communication Methods)

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(Formal Written)

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(Formal Verbal)

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(Informal Written)

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(Informal Verbal)

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(Templates)

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.(Leadership)

(Running Effective Meetings)

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(Visual Aids)

(Handouts)

(Logistical Arrangement ahead of time)

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(Templates)

(Request Seller Response)

(Solicitation)

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(Bidders' Conference)

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(Qualified Sellers List)

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(Procurement Document Package)

(Bidders' Conference)

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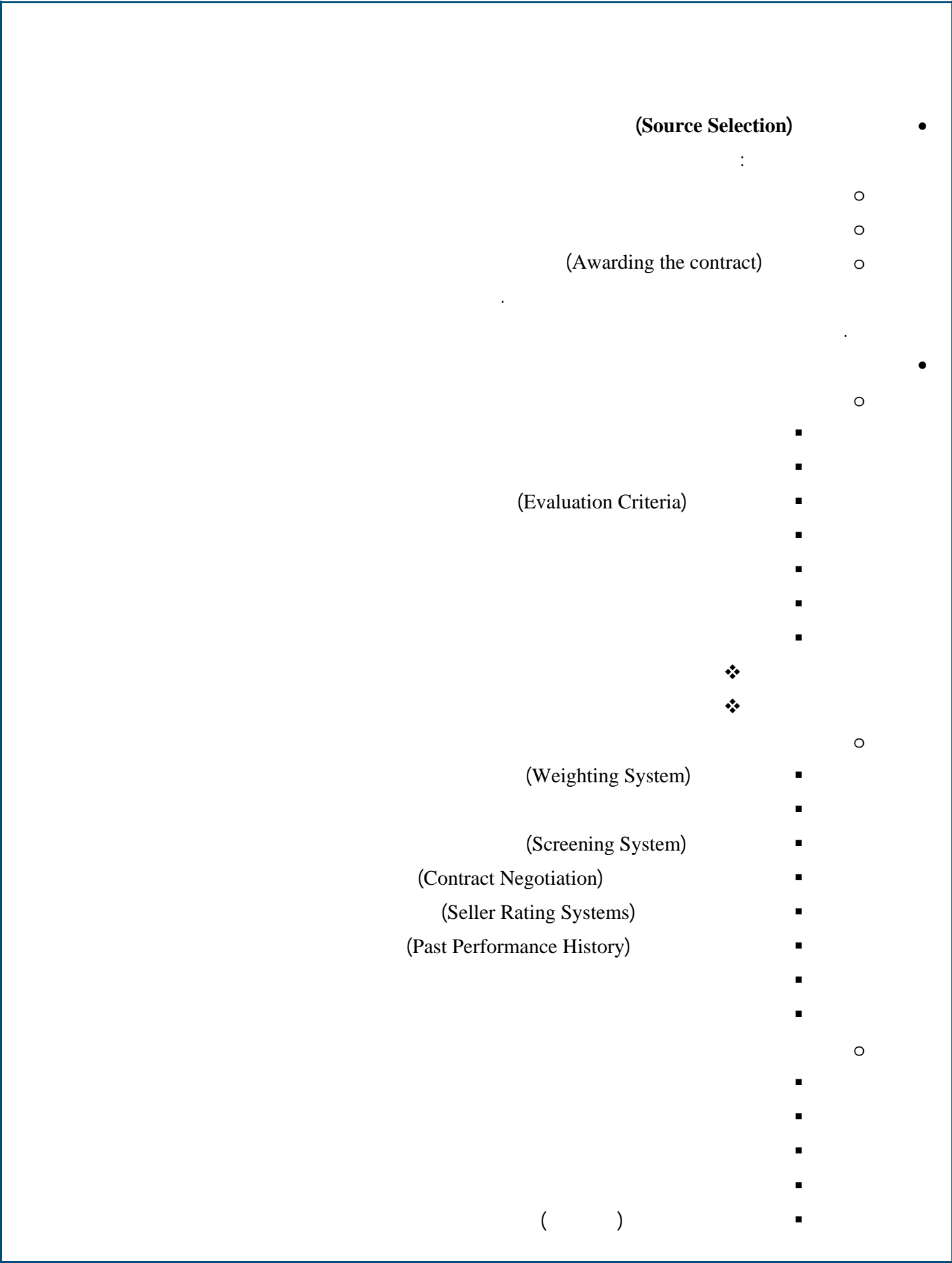
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(Summarize and distribute)

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(Qualification Criteria)

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(Administrative Closure) •
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(Project Archives) ○
(Project Closure) ○
(Lessons Learned) ○



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(Administrative Closure Procedure)

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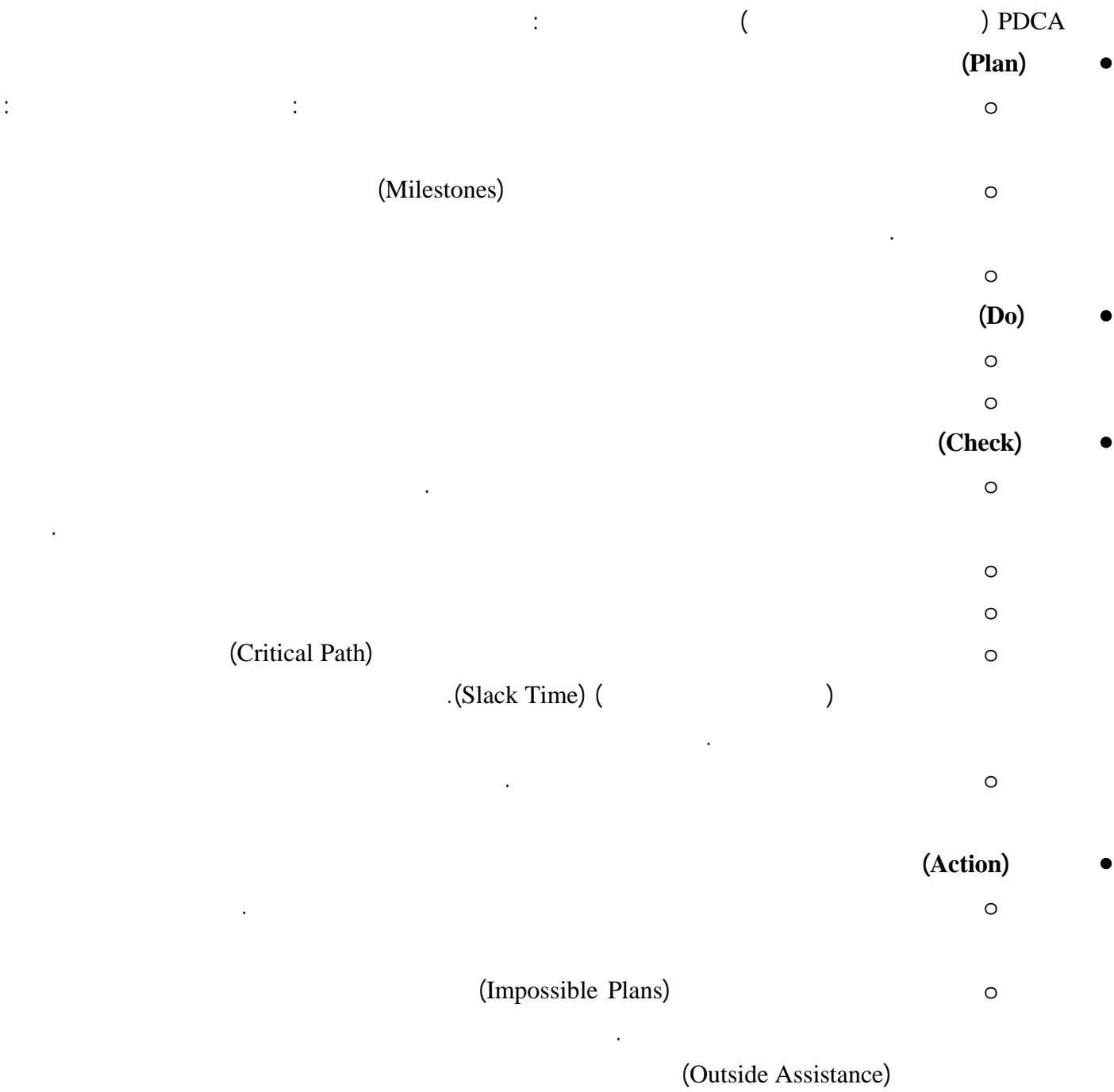
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PDCA

(Activity Slack)

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PDCA



(Conceptual Plan)

.(Accumulation Method)

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(Task Responsibility Matrix)

(Responsibilities Assignment Matrix)

.(MS Project)

Bar)

(Network Chart)

.(Chart

| Bar Chart | Network Chart | |
|-----------|---------------|--|
| -1 | -1 | |
| -2 | -2 | |
| -3 | | |
| -4 | | |

| | | |
|-----|----|--|
| -1 | -1 | |
| () | -2 | |
| | -3 | |
| -2 | | |

(Program Evaluation and Review Technique, PERT)

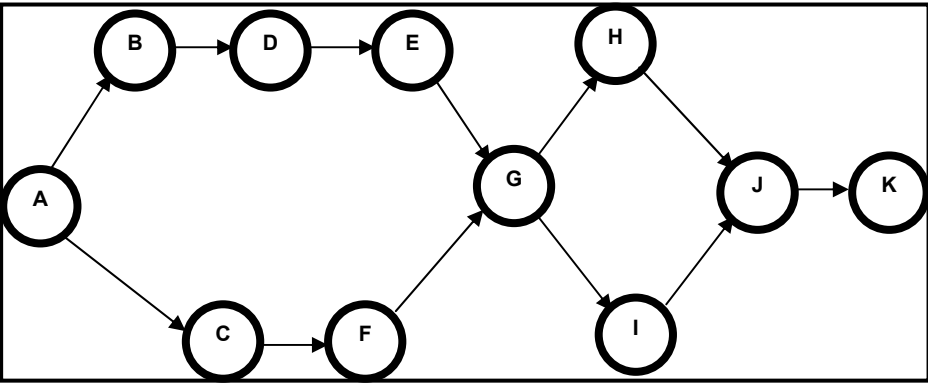
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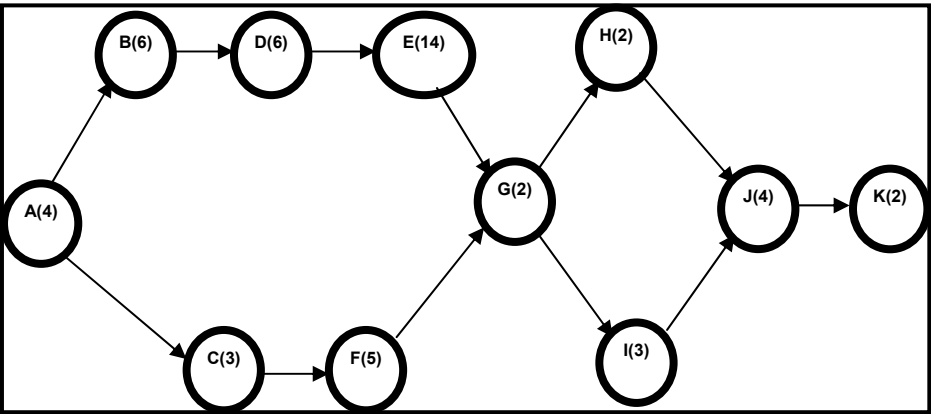
11

| () | | |
|-----|--|---|
| | | A |
| A | | B |
| A | | C |
| B | | D |
| D | | E |
| C | | F |
| E&F | | G |
| G | | H |
| G | | I |
| H&I | | J |
| J | | K |



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| () | () | | |
|-----|-----|--|---|
| 4 | | | A |
| 6 | A | | B |
| 3 | A | | C |
| 6 | B | | D |
| 14 | D | | E |
| 5 | C | | F |
| 2 | E&F | | G |
| 2 | G | | H |
| 3 | G | | I |
| 4 | H&I | | J |
| 2 | J | | K |



:(Connected Paths)

- 1- A, B, D, E, G, H, J, K
- 2- A, B, D, E, G, I, J, K
- 3- A, C, F, G, H, J, K
- 4- A, C, F, G, I, J, K

| 40 | 1 |
|----|---|
| 41 | 2 |
| 22 | 3 |
| 23 | 4 |

) (4)
 .(Critical Path) " " .(

- (Earliest Start ES)
- ()
- (Earliest Finish EF)
- ()
- (Expected Activity Duration)

:(T)

$$EF = ES + T$$

(Latest Start LS)

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(Latest Finish LS)

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$$LS = LF - T$$

(Free Slack)

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(Total Slack)

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(Critical Task)

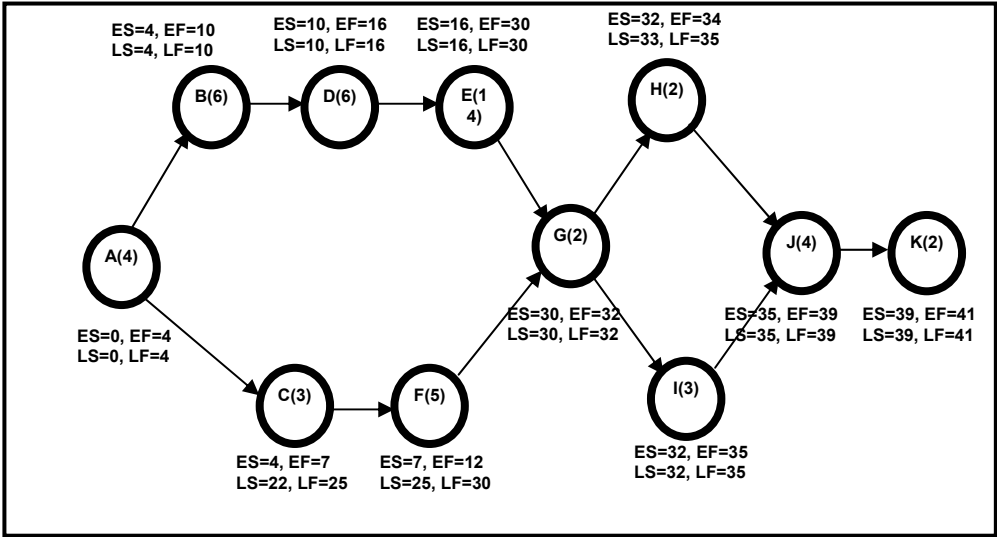
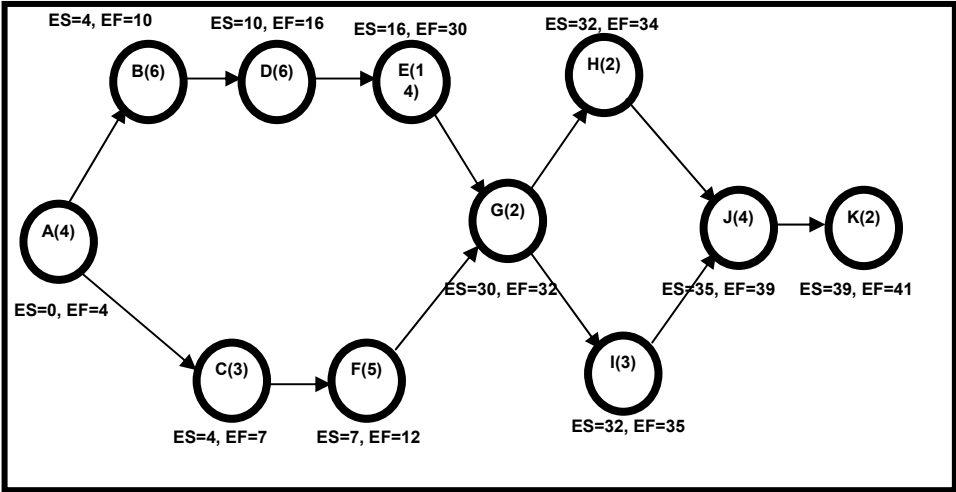
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(Critical Path)

$$\text{Slack} = \text{LS} - \text{ES} = \text{LF} - \text{EF}$$

| () | () | |
|-----|-----|---|
| 4 | | A |
| 6 | A | B |
| 3 | A | C |
| 6 | B | D |
| 14 | D | E |

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
| 5 | C | F |
| 2 | E&F | G |
| 2 | G | H |
| 3 | G | I |
| 4 | H&I | J |
| 2 | J | K |



| 0 | 4 | 4 | A |
|----|----|----|---|
| 0 | 10 | 10 | B |
| 18 | 7 | 25 | C |

| | | | |
|----|----|----|---|
| 0 | 16 | 16 | D |
| 0 | 30 | 30 | E |
| 18 | 12 | 30 | F |
| 0 | 32 | 32 | G |
| 1 | 34 | 35 | H |
| 0 | 35 | 35 | I |
| 0 | 39 | 39 | J |
| 0 | 41 | 41 | K |

(Three-Point Estimate)

Pessimistic)

(Most Likely Estimate)

(Optimistic Estimate)

:(Estimate

| | | | |
|----|----|----|---|
| | | | |
| 6 | 4 | 2 | A |
| 10 | 7 | 3 | B |
| 5 | 3 | 2 | C |
| 9 | 7 | 4 | D |
| 20 | 16 | 12 | E |
| 8 | 5 | 2 | F |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | G |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | H |
| 5 | 3 | 2 | I |
| 6 | 4 | 2 | J |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | K |

(Expected Time)

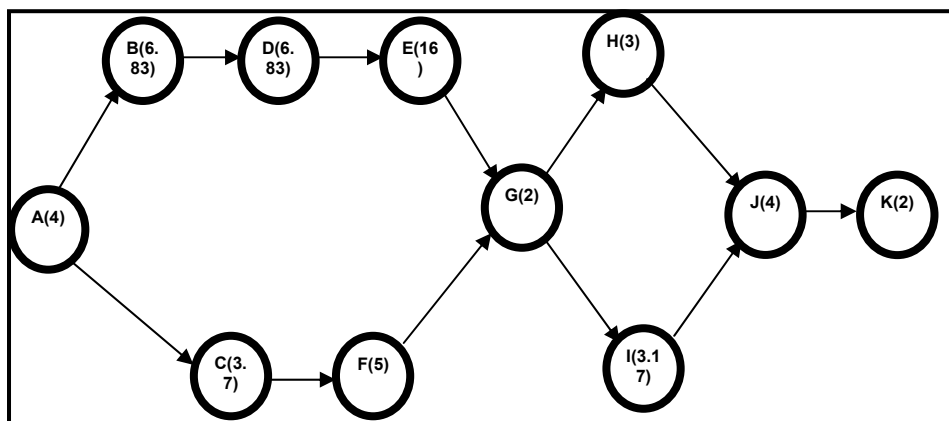
$$6 / (\quad + (\quad) 4 + \quad) =$$

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | |
| 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | A |

| | | | | |
|------|----|----|----|---|
| 6.83 | 10 | 7 | 3 | B |
| 3.17 | 5 | 3 | 2 | C |
| 6.83 | 9 | 7 | 4 | D |
| 16 | 20 | 16 | 12 | E |
| 5 | 8 | 5 | 2 | F |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | G |
| 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | H |
| 3.17 | 5 | 3 | 2 | I |
| 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | J |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | K |

:

- 1- A, B, D, E, G, H, J, K
- 2- A, B, D, E, G, I, J, K
- 3- A, C, F, G, H, J, K
- 4- A, C, F, G, I, J, K



: (Expected Duration)

| 44.66 | 1 |
|-------|---|
| 44.83 | 2 |
| 23.17 | 3 |
| 23.34 | 4 |

44.83

(Expected Critical Path)

2

(Critical chain Approach)

:

(Safety Time)

(Activity Buffer)

Project)

(Buffer

| | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Activity A | Activity B | Activity C | Activity D | Activity E |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|

| | | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Activity A | Activity B | Activity C | Activity D | Activity E | Project Buffer |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|

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(Work Procedure and Quality Criteria)

: (Countermeasure)

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(Overtime Work)

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(Subcontractors)

(Redefine)

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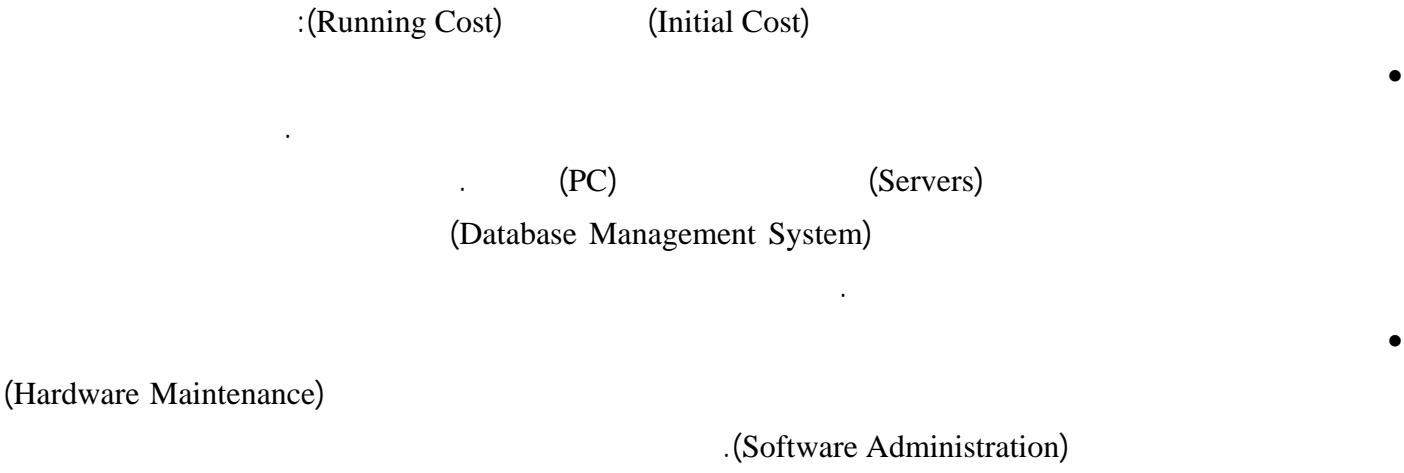
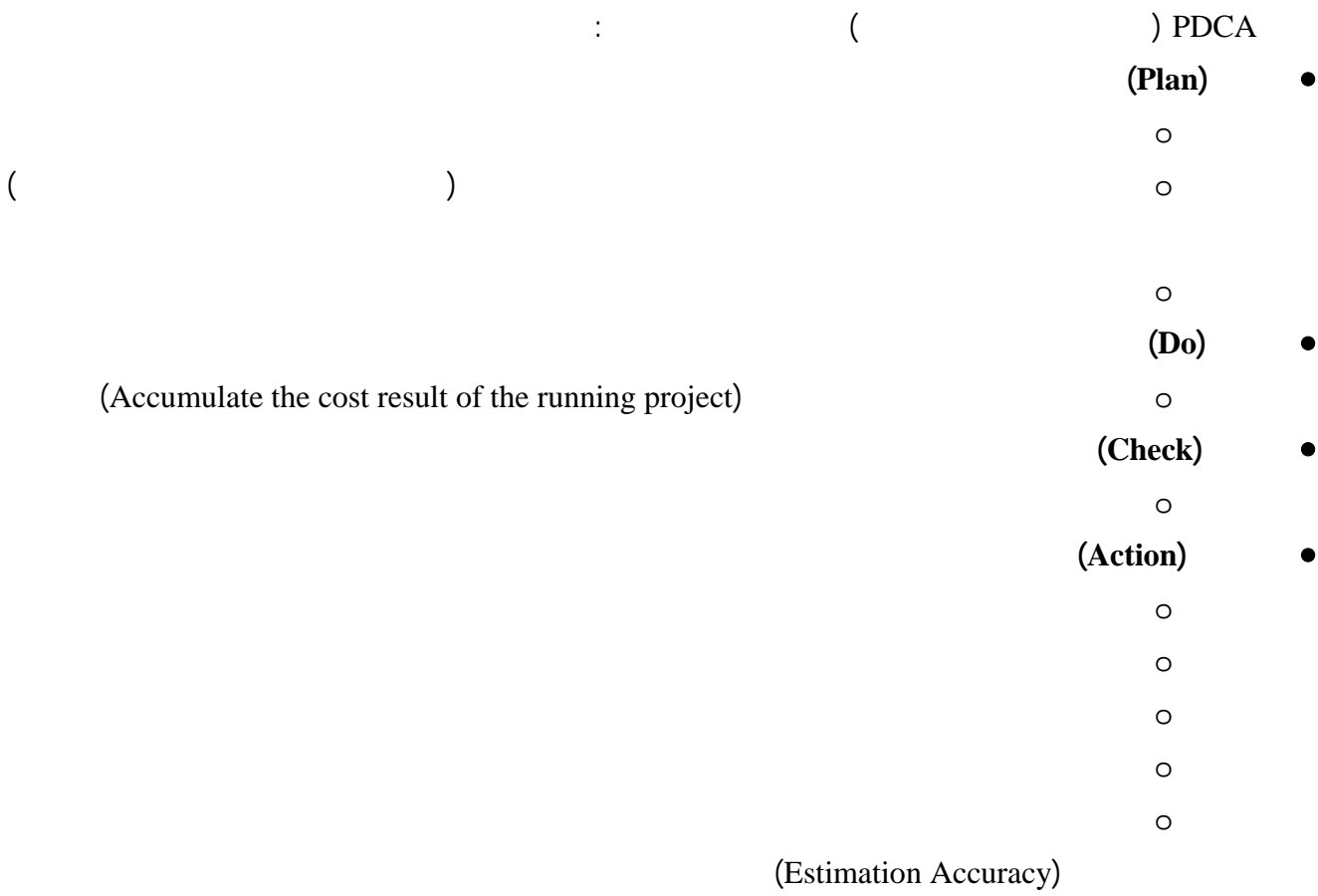
CoCoMo

PDCA

CoCoMo
CoCoMo

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PDCA



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Indirect)

(Direct Measurement)

(Measurement

(Software Direct Measurement)

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(Lines Of Code LOC)

(Software Indirect Measurement)

•

Complexity)

(Quality)

(Functionality)

(Maintainability)

(Reliability)

(Efficiency)

(Degree

•

(Measure)

(Size-Oriented Metrics)

| | | | / | \$(000) | | LOC | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|---------|-----|-------|-----|
| 3 | 29 | 134 | 365 | 168 | 24 | 12100 | |
| 5 | 86 | 321 | 1224 | 440 | 62 | 27200 | |
| 6 | 64 | 256 | 1050 | 314 | 34 | 20200 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

$$\frac{. \$168000}{134} \div \frac{24}{365} = 12100$$

☐ $\frac{1}{2}$
☐ $\frac{1}{3}$
☐ $\frac{1}{4}$

(LOC)

(KLOC) (LOC)

(LOC)

(Function-Oriented Metrics)

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(Function Point)

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.(Function Point)

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| | Weighting Factor | | | | | |
|---|------------------|---------|---------|---|-------|--|
| | Simple | Average | Complex | | count | |
| = | 3 | 4 | 6 | × | | |
| = | 4 | 5 | 7 | × | | |
| = | 3 | 4 | 6 | × | | |
| = | 7 | 10 | 15 | × | | |
| = | 5 | 7 | 10 | × | | |
| | | | | | | |

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(Input)

(Inquiries)

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(Output)

$$FP = \text{count-total} \times [0.65 + 0.01 \times \text{SUM}(Fi)]$$

| | Fi |
|-----------------------------|------|
| | .1 |
| | .2 |
| | .3 |
| (Efficiency of Performance) | .4 |
| | .5 |
| | .6 |
| (Input Transaction) | .7 |
| | .8 |
| (On-Line) | .9 |
| | .10 |
| | .11 |
| (Installation) (Conversion) | .12 |
| (Multiple Installation) | .13 |

: (LOC)

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(Program Size Estimation)

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COConstructive COst) CoCoMo

(Internal Program Specification)

.(MOfel

(Accuracy of Estimation)

(Function Point Estimation)

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" " (Software Complexity)

.(External Program Specification)

(Function Point)

(Similarity Method)

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(Accumulation Method)

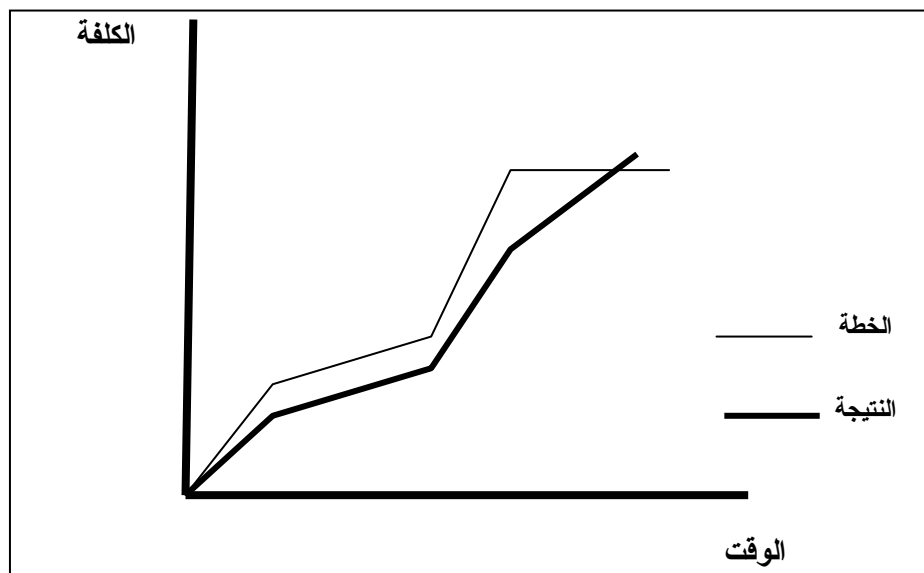
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| | / | |) (CoCoMo |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Program) (Scale | | |
| | | | (FPA) |
| | | | |
| | | |) Bottom- (Up |

CoCoMo

(Program Design)



| 1,988 | 3,002 | 964 | 0 | | | |
|-------|-------|-----|---|--------------|--|--|
| 196 | 200 | 98 | | Installation | | |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|--|--|
| 0 | 0 | 1,500 | 1,505 | | | |
| 1,002 | 1,000 | 1,006 | 1,000 | () | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Outsourcing | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

CoCoMo

(CoCoMo 2.0)

(Object-Oriented Software)

(Business Software)

(Spiral or Evolutionary Development Models)

(CoCoMo 2.0)

(Quantitative Analytic Framework)

| (End-User Programming) | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Application) Generators and (Composition Aids | Application) (Composition | System) (Integration |
| (Infrastructure) | | |

CoCoMo 2.0

- CoCoMo 2.0
 - (Application Composition Model)
 - (Early Design Model)
 - (Post-Architecture Model)

- CoCoMo 2.0
 - (Object Points)
 - (Unadjusted Function Points)
 - (Source Line Of Code SLOC)

(Nominal Effort)

$$PM_{nominal} = A \times (Size)^B$$

- Relative) (Relative Economies) CoCoMo (Scale) (Diseconomies) (B)
- (Linear Effects) (A) (A=2.94)

(Exponent Scale Factors)

$$B = 0.91 + 0.01 * SUM_{i=1 to 5}(W_i)$$

CoCoMo 2.0 (Rating Levels) (W_i)

| (0) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (W _i) |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|
| | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

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- : (0) (100 KLOC)
- $W_i = 0$
 - $B = 0.91$
 - $E = PM = 2.94 * 100^{0.91} = 2.94 * 66 = 194 \text{ PM ()}$

2 •

- : (5)
- $W_i = 25$
 - $B = 1.16$
 - $E = PM = 2.94 * 100^{1.16} = 2.94 * 209 = 614 \text{ PM ()}$

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(Project Productivity)

(B < 1.0) ○

(1.0=B) ○

(Model

(Composition Model

(B > 1.0) ○

(Interpersonal Communications Overhead)

(Large-System Integration Overhead)

Linear)

Applications)

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(Reactive Risk Strategies)

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(Crisis Management) "

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.(Fire Fighting Mode) "

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(Proactive Risk Strategies)

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(Occurrence Probability Estimation)

(Risks Identification)

Risk)

(Impact)

.(Management Plan

(Contingency Plan)

(Software Risk)

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(Uncertainty)

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(Loss)

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(Project Risks)

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(Technical Risks)

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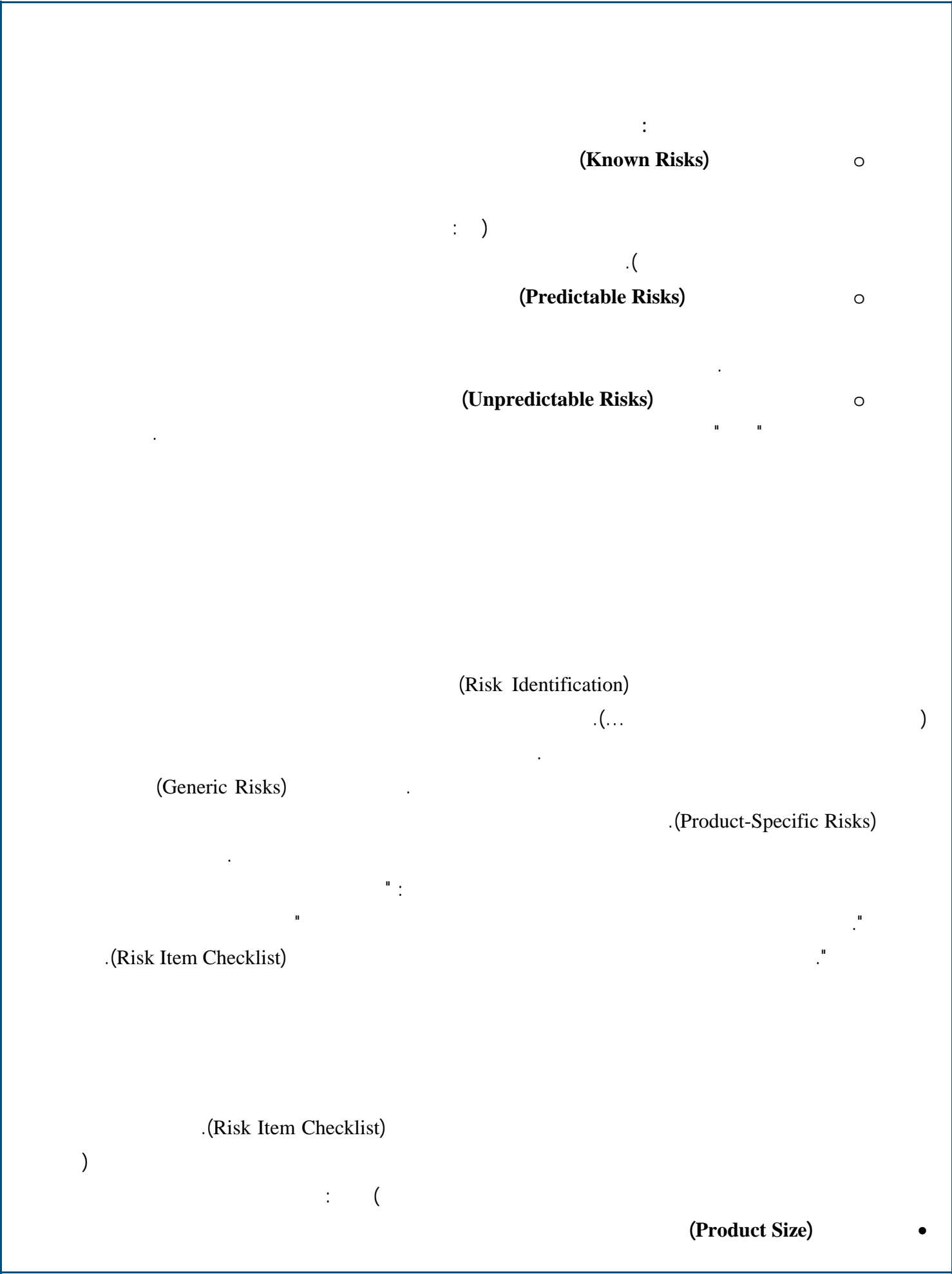
Technical) (Specification Ambiguity

(Uncertainty

(Business Risks)

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(Business Impact)

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(Client Characteristics)

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(Process Definition)

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(Development Environment)

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(Required Technology)

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(Staff Size and Experience)

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(FP)

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(LOC)

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(Relative Shift)

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(Database)

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(Software Process)

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(Software Engineering Institute)
(Process Issues)

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(Formal Technical Reviews)

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(Technical Issues)

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Fast)

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(Application Specification Techniques FAST

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(Prototype)

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(Formal Methods)

(Neural Networks)

(Artificial Intelligence)

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(Code Generator)

(Compilers)

(Repository)

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(Performance Risk)

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(Cost Risk)

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(Support Risk)

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(Schedule Risk)

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(Risk Drivers)

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(Negligible) ○

(Marginal) ○

(Critical) ○

(Catastrophic) ○

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(1)

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| | 1 | | | \$500K |
|--|---|--|--|---------------|
| | 2 | | | |
| | 1 | | | / |
| | 2 | | | \$500K \$100K |
| | 1 | | | \$100K \$1K |
| | 2 | | | |
| | 1 | | | / |
| | 2 | | | \$1K |

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

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 - (Risk Estimation)
 - (Risk Projection)
 - (Likelihood) ○
 - (Consequences) ○
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(Risk Table)

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| | | | | RMMM |
|--|----|-----|---|------|
| | PS | 60% | 2 | |
| | PS | 30% | 3 | |
| | PS | 70% | 2 | |
| | BU | 40% | 3 | |
| | BU | 50% | 2 | |
| | CU | 40% | 1 | |
| | PS | 80% | 2 | |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------|------------|----------|--|
| | TE | 30% | 1 | |
| | DE | 80% | 3 | |
| | ST | 30% | 2 | |
| | ST | 60% | 2 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | |

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(BU PS :)

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(-4 -3 -2 -1)

(Impact Category)

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(Risk Factor)

(Risk Mitigation, Monitoring and Management) "RMMM"

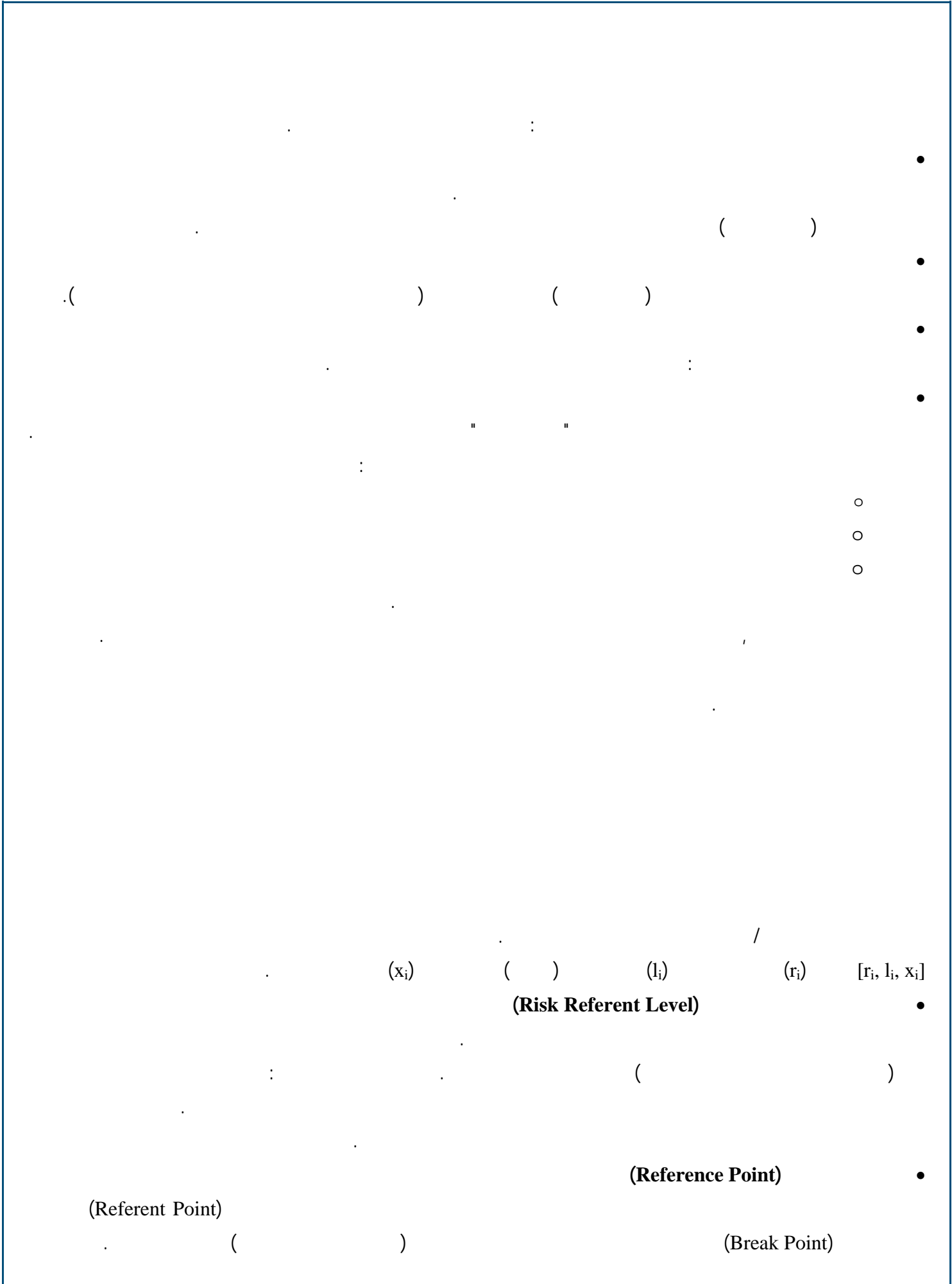
(Risk Drivers)

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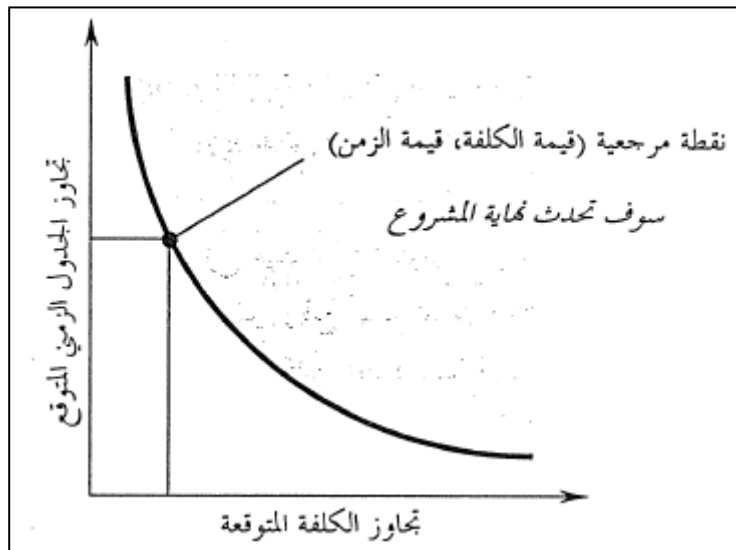
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$[r_i, l_i, x_i]$

(Risk Avoidance)

(Risk Monitoring)

(Risk Management and Contingency Planning)

(Risk Mitigation)

.(Risk Mitigation)

.(r_i)

(%70) 0.70 (l_i)

(x_i)

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-
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-
-

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(Risk Monitoring) •

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-
-
-

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(Risk Management and Contingency Planning) •

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Knowledge Transfer)

.(Mode

(Earned Value Method)

(Actual Values)

(Planned Values)

(Percent Completion Assessment)

.(Assessment of Completion)

(Gray Area)

.(Subjective Judgment)

(Tracking)

(Planning)

: (EVM)

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-
-

.(Discrete Tasks)

(Set Value)

(Earned Value Plan)

(Uncertainty)

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(Interim Weeks)

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(Clear Completion Criteria)

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: (Net)

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○

(Over-Estimate)

(Conservative)

(Earning Value)

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.(%100)

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(Subjective Practice)

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(Planned Value)

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(Earned Value Plan)

(Work Breakdown Structure)

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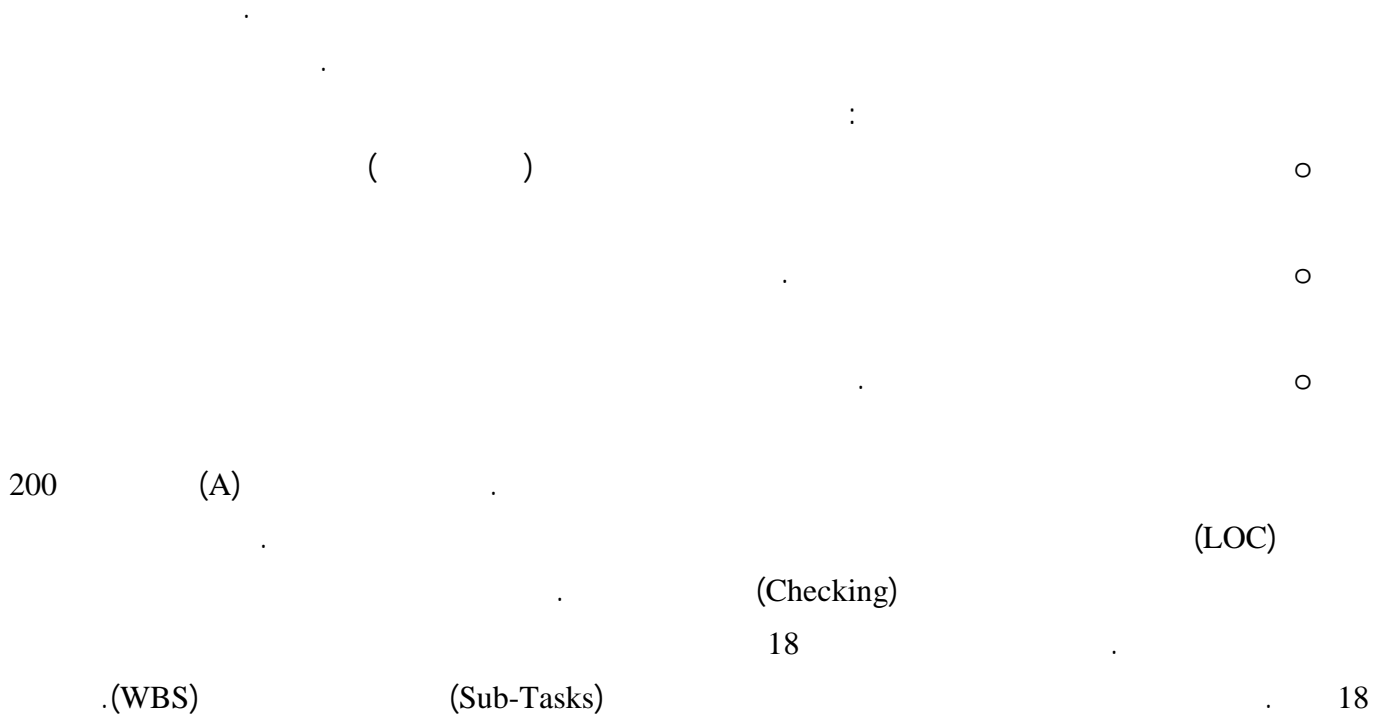
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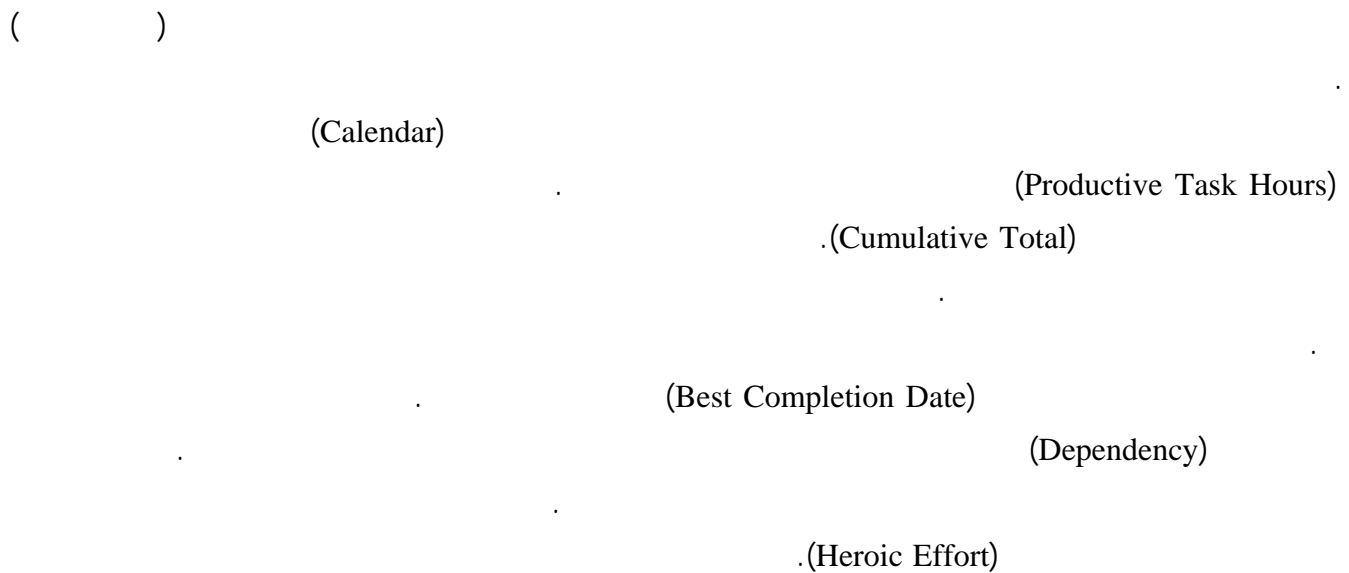
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(Effort Estimating)



(Effort Available)



:(Earned Value Plan)

(Task Effort)

○

:m

(TE_m) m

Task Effort = TE_m

(Total Effort)

○

:

Total Effort = TotE = SUM(TE₁, TE₂, ..., TE_{last})

(Week Effort)

○

:(WE_n) n

Week Effort = WE_n

(Cumulative effort)

○

: n

CumE_n = CumE_{n-1} + WE_n

:

○

■

Planned Value = PV_m = TE_m + TotE

■

Cumulative Task Effort = CTE_m = CTE_{m-1} + TE_m

■

Completion Week = CE_m = the first week where CumE_n > CTE_m

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○

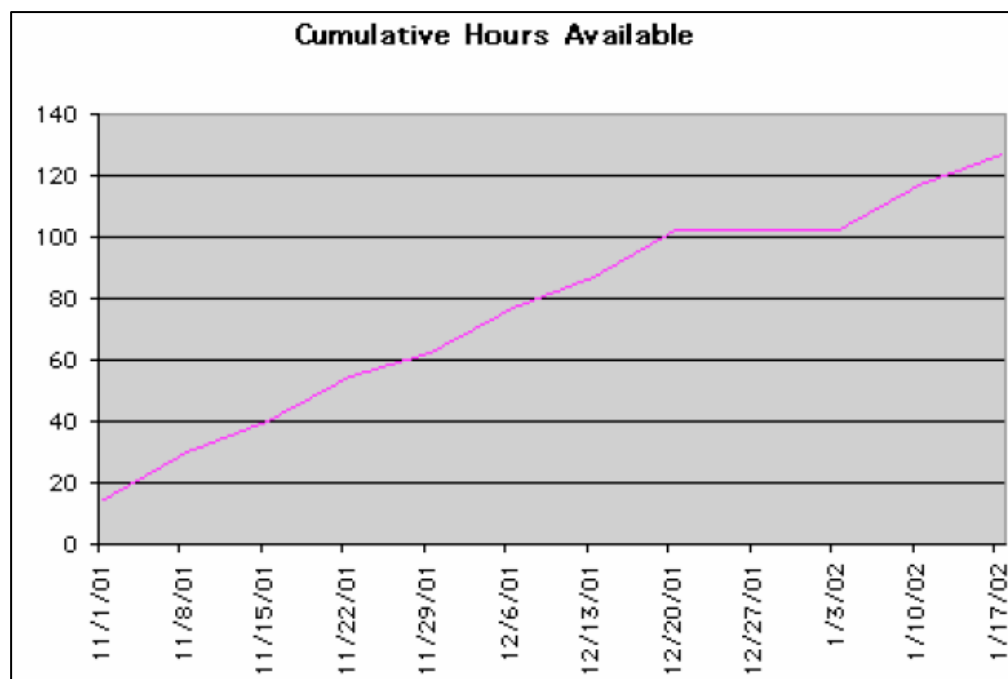
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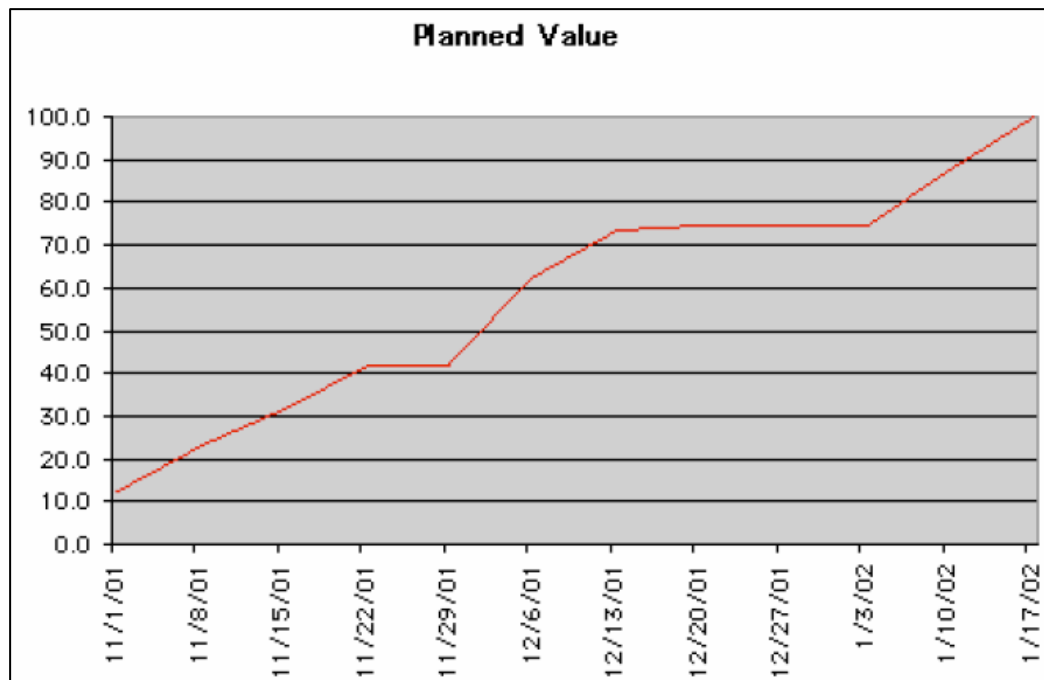
Expected Value Earned = ExV_n = SUM(PV)

.n

| # | Task Description | Estimated | | | | Actual | | |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | Size | Effort Hrs | Cum Effort | Plan Value | Week | Effort | Size |
| | Module A | 1000 LOC | | | | | | 874 |
| | Detailed Design | | | | | | | |
| | Write Detailed Design | | 10 | 10 | 8.4 | 1-Nov | 8.25 | 1-Nov |
| | Detailed Design Review | | 5 | 15 | 4.2 | 1-Nov | 4.75 | 1-Nov |
| | Finalize Detailed Design | | 2.5 | 17.5 | 2.1 | 8-Nov | 1 | 1-Nov |
| | Code | | | | | | | |
| | Write Code | | 10 | 27.5 | 8.4 | 8-Nov | 12 | 8-Nov |
| | Code Review | | 5 | 32.5 | 4.2 | 15-Nov | 5.25 | 15-Nov |
| | Finalize Code | | 2.5 | 35 | 2.1 | 15-Nov | 3.5 | 15-Nov |
| | Compile | | 2.5 | 37.5 | 2.1 | 15-Nov | 3.5 | 22-Nov |
| | Unit Test | 50 cases | | | | | | 52 Cases |
| | Write Test Cases | | 12.5 | 50 | 10.5 | 22-Nov | 20.5 | 6-Dec |
| | Run Test Cases | | 12.5 | 62.5 | 10.5 | 6-Dec | 10 | |
| | Module B | 700 LOC | | | | | | |
| | Detailed Design | | | | | | | |
| | Write Detailed Design | | 7 | 69.5 | 5.9 | 6-Dec | | |
| | Detailed Design Review | | 3.5 | 73 | 2.9 | 6-Dec | | |
| | Finalize Detailed Design | | 1.75 | 74.75 | 1.5 | 6-Dec | | |
| | Code | | | | | | | |
| | Write Code | | 7 | 81.75 | 5.9 | 13-Dec | | |
| | Code Review | | 3.5 | 85.25 | 2.9 | 13-Dec | | |
| | Finalize Code | | 1.75 | 87 | 1.5 | 13-Dec | | |
| | Compile | | 1.75 | 88.75 | 1.5 | 20-Dec | | |
| | Unit Test | 60 cases | | | | | | |
| | Write Test Cases | | 15 | 103.75 | 12.6 | 10-Jan | | |
| | Run Test Cases | | 15 | 118.75 | 12.6 | 17-Jan | | |

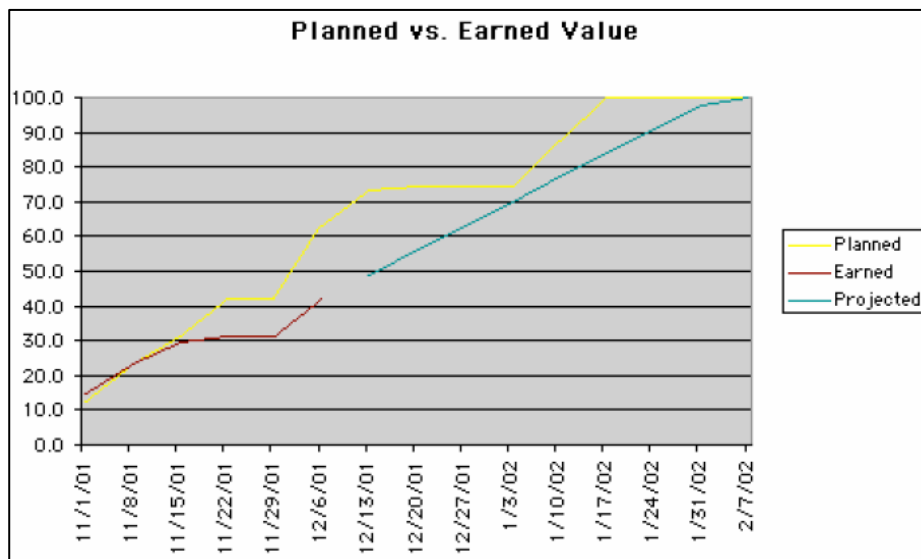
| Week of | Expected | | | Actual | | | Projected Value | Value Per Wk |
|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Avail Hrs | Cum Hours | Planned Value | Effort Hrs | Cum Hours | Earned Value | | |
| 1-Nov | 15 | 15 | 12.6 | 14 | 14 | 14.7 | | 7.0 |
| 8-Nov | 15 | 30 | 23.1 | 12.5 | 26.5 | 23.1 | | |
| 15-Nov | 10 | 40 | 31.5 | 10 | 36.5 | 29.4 | | |
| 22-Nov | 15 | 55 | 42.0 | 13 | 49.5 | 31.5 | | |
| 29-Nov | 7 | 62 | 42.0 | 6 | 55.5 | 31.5 | | |
| 6-Dec | 15 | 77 | 62.9 | 13 | 68.5 | 42.0 | | |
| 13-Dec | 10 | 87 | 73.2 | | | | 49.0 | |
| 20-Dec | 15 | 102 | 74.7 | | | | 56.0 | |
| 27-Dec | 0 | 102 | 74.7 | | | | 63.0 | |
| 3-Jan | 0 | 102 | 74.7 | | | | 70.0 | |
| 10-Jan | 15 | 117 | 87.3 | | | | 77.0 | |
| 17-Jan | 10 | 127 | 100.0 | | | | 84.0 | |
| 24-Jan | | | 100.0 | | | | 91.0 | |
| 31-Jan | | | 100.0 | | | | 98.0 | |
| 7-Feb | | | 100.0 | | | | 100.0 | |





(Project Tracking)

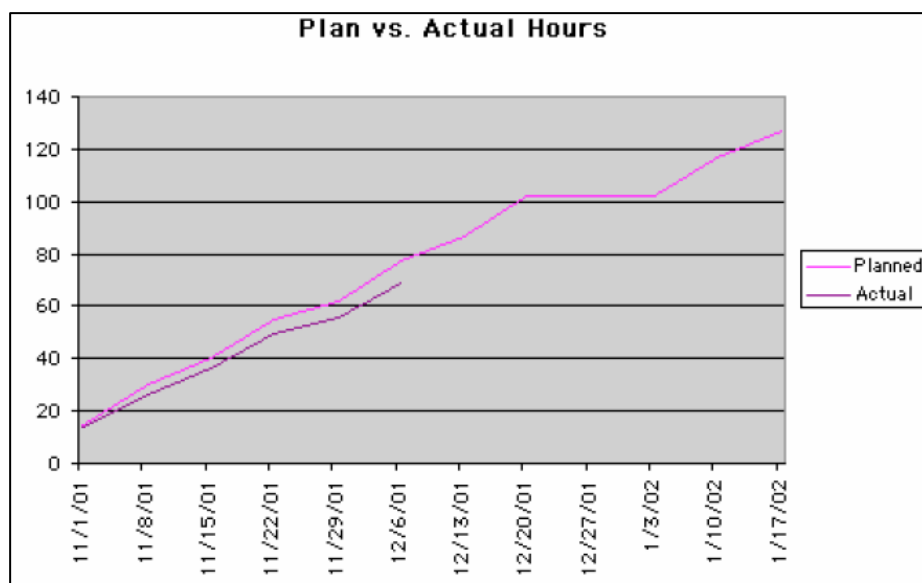
(Status against Earned Value Plan)



(Status against the Effort Plan)

(Available Effort)

(Actual Effort)



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| القيمة المكتسبة | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| الجهد المتوفر | | متقدم على الخطة | مع الخطة | متأخر على الخطة |
| | متقدم على الخطة | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | مع الخطة | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | متأخر على الخطة | 7 | 8 | 9 |

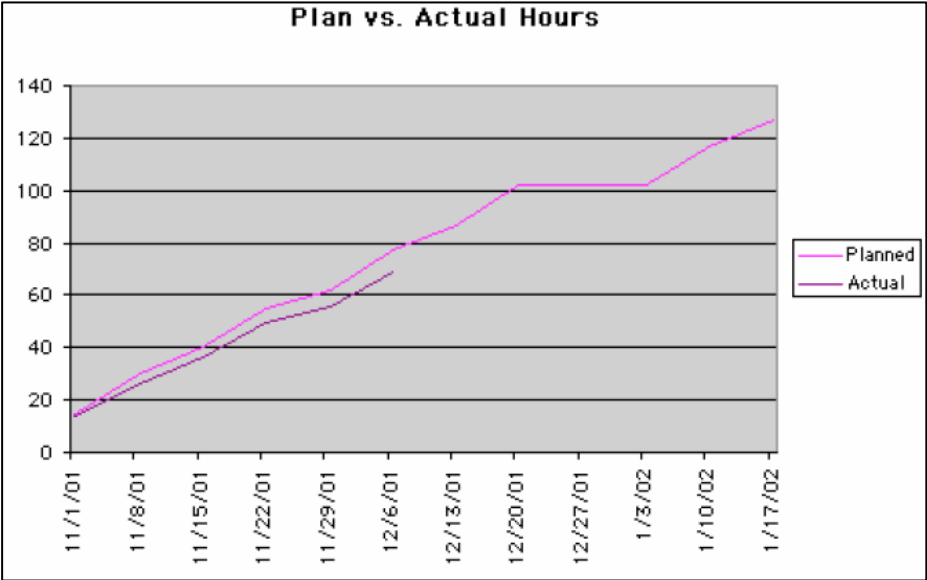
(Ahead the Plan)

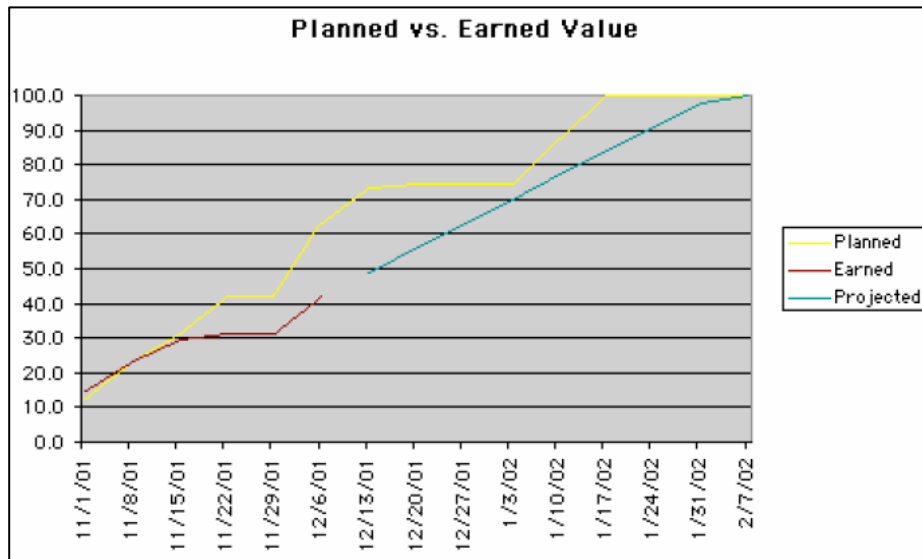
(On Plan)

:

(Actual Effort) ○
 (Behind the Plan) ○
 (Cursory Review) (Reviews)
 (Defects) ()
 (Economically)
 (Precarious Position) ○
 ○

: (Actual Hours) (Available Effort)





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(Obsolete)

(Re-Planning)

.(Mid-Stream)

(Renegotiate)

()

.(Flawed Plan)

.(Project Commitments)

(Planned Size)

(Original Plan's Timeframe)

(Projected Value)

(Planned Effort)

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.(Improvement Of Planning Accuracy)

(

(Consistent Bias)

(note- worthy)

(Weaknesses)

(Strengths)

.(Unplanned Tasks)

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(Checklist)

(Planned Tasks)

.()

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(Correlation)

(Informed Effort Estimate)

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(Valuable Method)

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(Reliable Method)

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(Actual Data)

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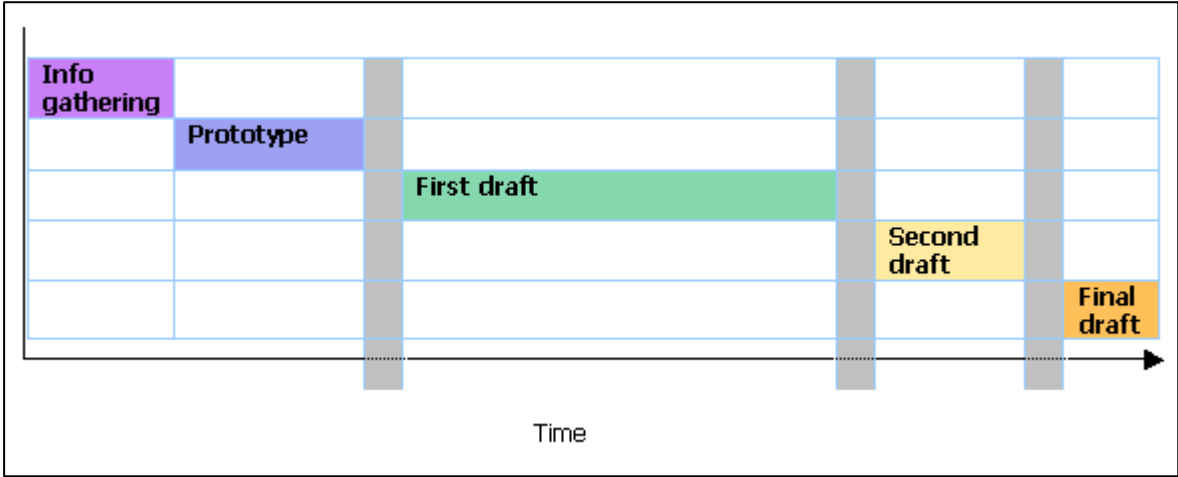
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(Documentation)

.(User Assistance) "



(Prototype) ○

Look-) ()

(and-Feel

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(First Draft) ○

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(Technical Accuracy)

(Second Draft) ○

(Final Draft) ○

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(

()

(Programmers Themselves)

○

.(Communicating)

(Technical Author)

○

()

(Outsourcing) ○

(Documentation Project Manager)

(Software Installation Plan SIP)

Installing)

(User Training)

(Preparations

(Implementation Requirement) ○

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(Implementation Approach) ○

(Implementation Procedure) ○

(Installation Test) ■

(Final Deployment)

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| | (Data Conversion Test) | ▪ | |
| | (System Integration Test) | ▪ | |
| .() | | ▪ | |
| | | ▪ | |
| | (Contingency Plan) | ○ | |
| | (Back-Up Procedures) | ▪ | |
| | (Restoring Data Files) | ▪ | |
| | | ▪ | |
| | (Retirement of Legacy Software) | ○ | |
| | | ○ | |
| | | | |
| | (Software Training Plan) | | |
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- **The Art of Project Management, by Scott Berkun, Publisher: O'Reilly Media (April 22, 2005), ISBN: 0596007868.**
- **Software Project Management Readings and Cases by Chris Kemerer, IRWIN ISBN: 0-256-20495-0 and course overheads.**