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علم الاجتماع الطبي
مدخل نظري

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(⁴) David Mechanic, *Medical Social Sociology*, (2 ed edition), The Free Press, New York, 1978, p. VII.

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(¹¹) Talcott Parsons, *The Social System*, Amerind Publishing Co., Put. Ltd., New Delhi, p. 431.

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(²⁸) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, *cit.*, p. 1, 516.

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(³⁰) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 2.

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(³¹) Talcott Parsons, Op: cit., P: 431.

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(³⁴)Folta and Deck, editors, Asociological Framwork For Patient Care, John Wiley & Sons, INC., New York, 1966, p. 54.

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(³⁶) Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology As Applied to Medicine*, London, 1982, pp. 57 – 61.

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⁽³⁸⁾ Susser and Watson, *Sociology*, Oxford Uni-Press, London, 1975, pp: 128 – 166.

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⁽⁴⁰⁾ Boek and Boek, *Society and Health*, N., (W. D), p. p. 216:

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(⁴¹) Folta and Deck, *Op. cit.* P. 59:

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(⁵⁰) David Mechanc, op. cit., p. 53

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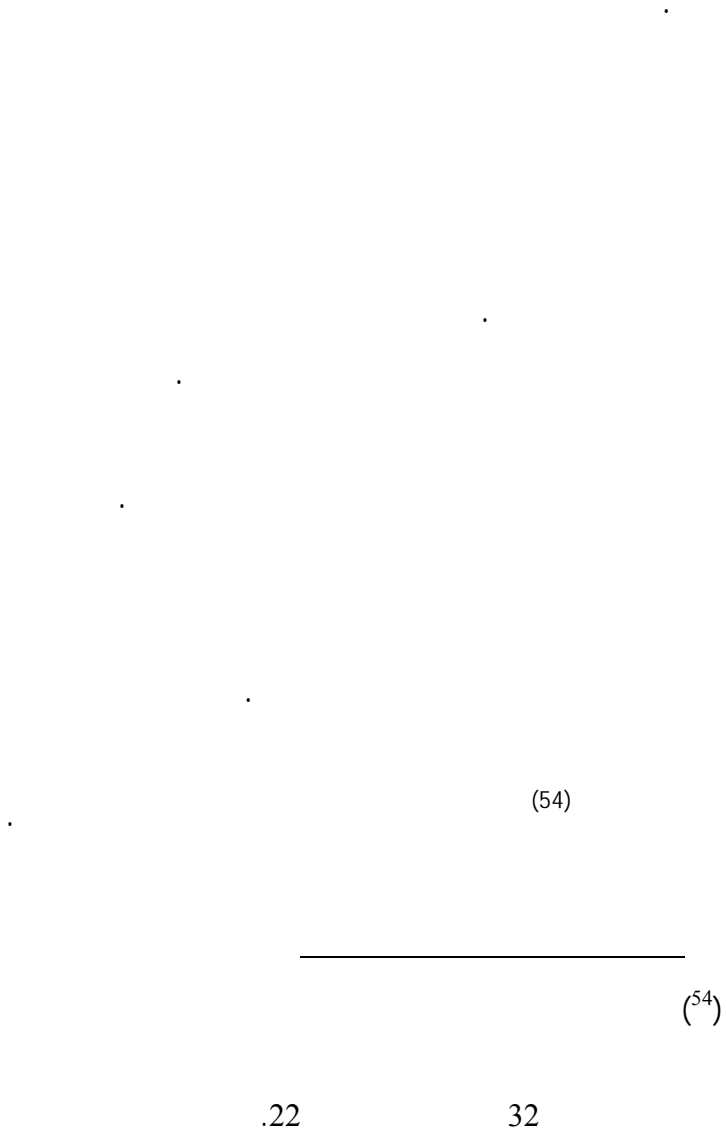
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(52) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 55.

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(⁶⁰) Thomas Mekeown and R. Lowe, An Introduction to Social Medicine, (2 ed edition), Blackwell Scientific Publications, London. 1974, p. x.

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(⁶¹) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, New York, 1978. p. 146.

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(⁶³) Folta and Deck, *op. cit.*, p. 57.

(⁶⁴) Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, London, 1983, p. 133.

(⁶⁵) Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, pp. 48 – 49.

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(⁷⁰) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p: 519.

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(⁷¹) Ibid, p. 520.

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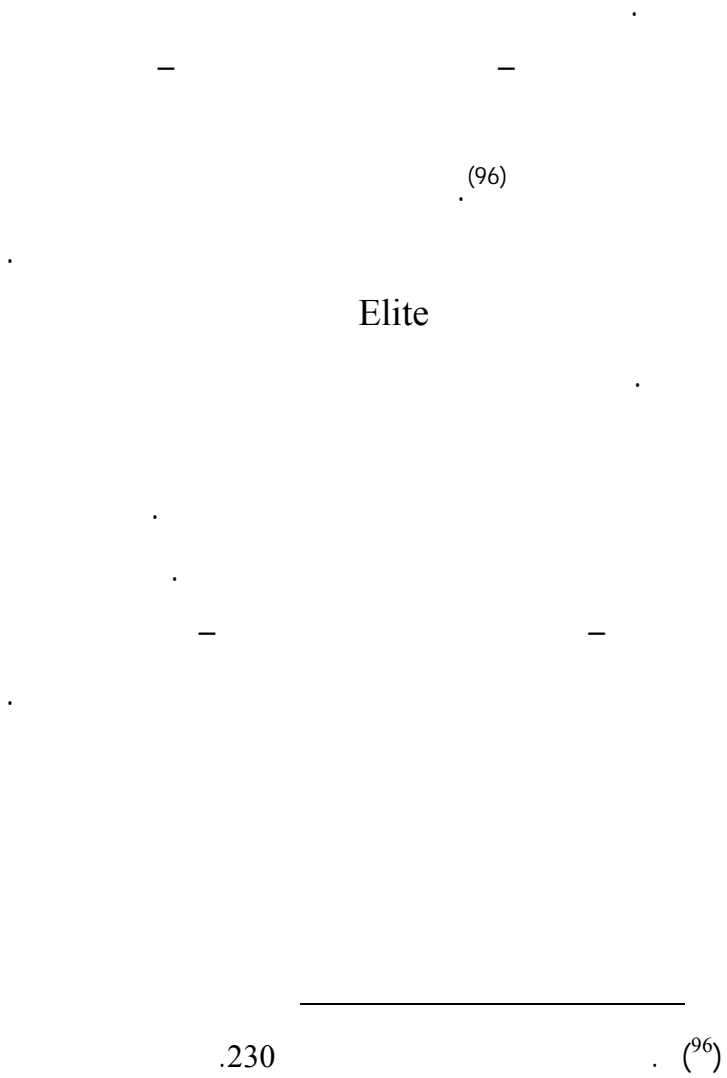
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(¹³³) Earl L. Koos, *The Sociology of the Patient*, Mc Graw - Hill Book Company, INC., New York, 1959, p. 237.

(¹³⁴)Talcott Parrons, *The Social System*, op. cit., p. 432.

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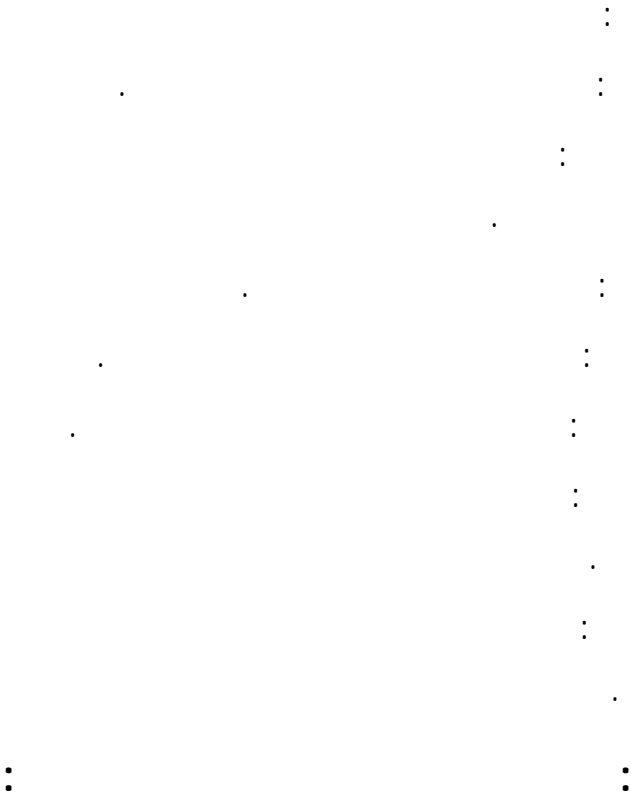
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David Mechanic, op. cit., p: : (142)

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(¹⁴³) WHO, Eastern Mediterranean Region, Report of the Working Group on the, Social and Behavioural Sciences in Health Services and Manpwer Development, Alexandria, 25 – 29 July 1977.

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Donald Patrick & Grahan Scambler, *op. cit.*, : (153)
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J. Folta and E: Deck, op. cit., p. 53. : (174)

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Hippocratic oath

Cox

Szasz, Hollender

(177)

Talcott parsons, op. cit., p. 439. : (175)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 2,116. : (176)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 60 – 61. : (177)

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2456	173	4.07	10620	26085	1960
2272	188	4.40	12936	29389	1965
1976	216	5.06	16726	33053	1970
1434	298	6.98	25808	36997	1975
972	440	10.49	43509	42289	1980

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1.8	3.5	
1.7	3.9	
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2.8	2.9	
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16	7	26	1978
7	8	35	1979
5	7	35	1980
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56679	100	1.8	361	20461	1950
40980	155	2.4	561	22990	1955
26536	272	3.8	983	26085	1960
21530	378	4.6	1365	29389	1965
14516	631	6.9	2277	33053	1970
9672	1060	10.3	3825	36997	1975
6472	1810	15.5	6534	42289	1980

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (216). (188)

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Patrick and scrambler, op. cit., p. 217. : (194)

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Narval El Messeri, op. cit., p. (9) : (195)

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E: Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (238). : (199)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., I. (114). : (200)

David Mechanic, op. cit, p. (363) : (201)

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E: Lomon Koos, op. cit. pp. (238 – 243) : (202)

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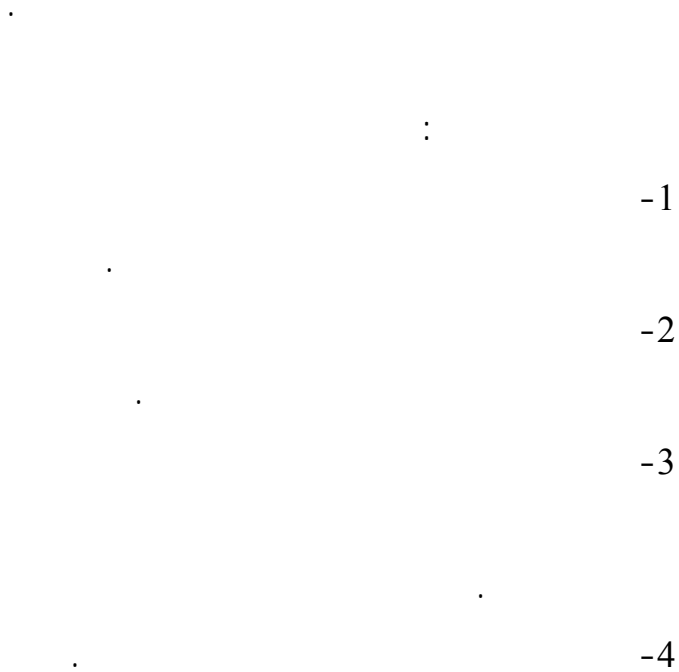
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David Mechanic, op. cit.. p: (361). : (205)

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Earl Lomon Koos, op., cit., pp: (238 – 244). : (206)

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David Mechanic, op: cit., p. (363). : (207)

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Earl Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (244). : (209)

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Medical Sociology, op: cit., p: (360). : (210)

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George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. (168). : (211)

Medelein Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (159). : (212)

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Nawal El Messeri. *Op. cit.*, p. 16. : (213)

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (155). : (214)

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Madeleine Leininger, op: cit., p. (156). : (215)

David Mechanic, op. cit. cit., p: (14). : (216)

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, P. (114). : (217)

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George Foster, op. cit., P. (169). : (218)

Caroline Cox, op: cit., p. (116): (219)

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J. Folta and E: Dech, op: cit., P: (54). : (221)

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., P: (447). : (222)

Folta and Deck, op. cit, p. (55). : (223)

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (159). : (224)

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Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (219). : (225)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (14). : (226)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (14). : (228)

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Ibid, p: (360). : (230)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit.; pp. (155 – 157) : (232)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (15) : (237)

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(250) Olympia Delos Delphi
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(249) Caroline Cox, *Sociology: An Introduction for Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors*, Butterworth & Co. (Publishers) Ltd., London. 1983. p: 19:

(250) *Ibid*, The Same page.

(251)

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(²⁵⁹) Nawal El Messeri Nadim, op. cit., p. 9.

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(²⁶¹) Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 9:

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Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 28 : (269)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (274)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9, 17 : (276)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 10. : (278)

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Ibid, p. 28. : (281)

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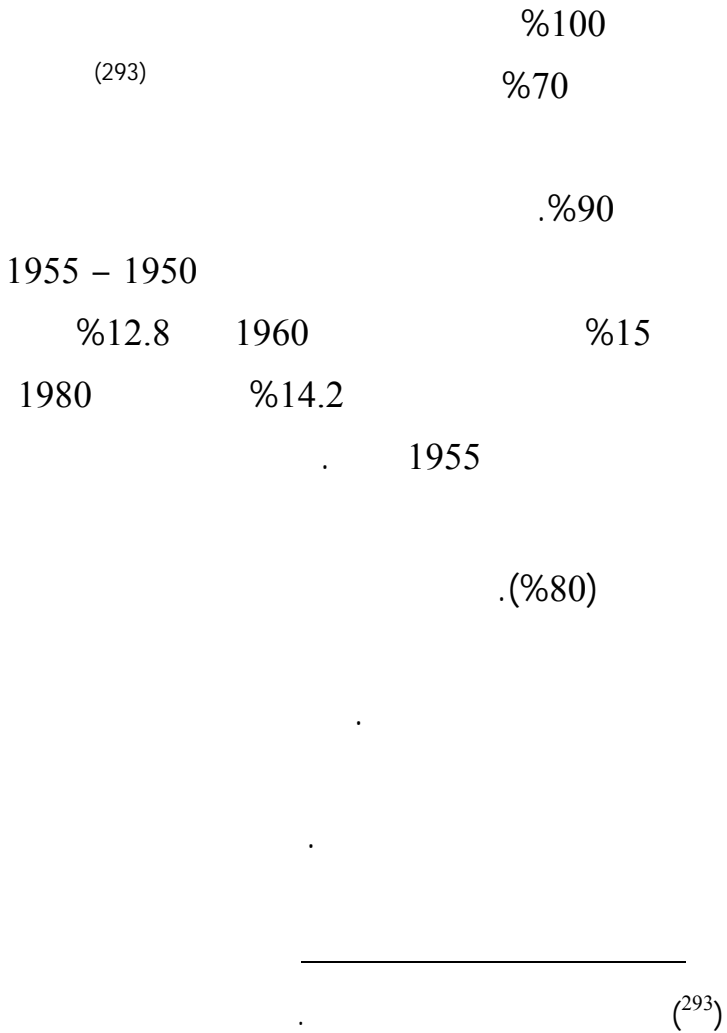
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Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 11. : (291)

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Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, p. 9: : (295)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.* p p. 5. : (296)

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Ibid, p. 9: : (298)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (300)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 39. : (304)

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Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 12. : (315)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. vit. P. 10. : (317)

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(³¹⁸) Margaret Read, op: cit. pp: 16 – 17.

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⁽³²⁰⁾ Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 19.

⁽³²¹⁾ Ibid, The Same Page.

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(³²²) Ibid, p. 22.

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(³²³) Ibid, p. 28.

Nawal El Messeri, op, cit., p. 30. : (³²⁴)

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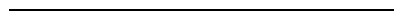
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Ibid, p. 32. : (325)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: (4). : (331)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (5). : (332)

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George Foster, *Medieval Anthropology*, op. cit., p. (334)
cit., p. (164).

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⁽³³⁵⁾ Dorothy Smith, *The Role of Sociology Medicine in* Jeannette Folta and Edith Dech, op, cit., p. 53.

⁽³³⁶⁾ Madeleine Leininger, *Nursing and Anthropology: Two Worlds to Blend*, John Wiley & Sons INC., New York, 1970, p. (145).

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⁽³³⁷⁾ Walter Boeh and Jean K. Boek, *Society and Health*, G.P Putnam,s Sons, New York, W. D., p. (202).

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(³³⁸) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. (163).

(³³⁹) Una Maclean, *Magical Medicine*, op. cit., pp. (141 – 143).

(³⁴⁰) Nawal El Messeri, op. cit.: p: (32).

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(³⁴¹) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145).

(³⁴²) W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203).

(343)

⁽³⁴³⁾ George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. 164.

(344)

⁽³⁴⁴⁾ Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

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(³⁴⁵) Madeline Leininger, op. cit., pp. 46 – 147.

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(³⁴⁶) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., pp. 149 – 150.

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⁽³⁴⁷⁾ Madeleine Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. 151.

⁽³⁴⁸⁾ Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 10.

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Talcott Parsons, *The Social System*, op: : (349)
cit., p5.24.

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⁽³⁵⁰⁾ Madeleine Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (146).

⁽³⁵¹⁾ *Ibid*, p. (147).

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George Foster, op. cit., p: (165). : (352)

Water Boek and jean Boek, op., cit., p. (204). : (353)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit. p: (147). : (354)

Walter Boek and Jean Boek, op. cit. p. (203). : (355)

J. Folta and E. Deck, op cit., p. (59). : (356)

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George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. (165). : (357)

W. boek and J. Boek, *op. cit.*, p. 204. : (358)

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J: Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (60). : (360)

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W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (216). : (361)

J: Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (60). : (362)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (363)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (368)

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (18). : (369)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (370)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (372)

George Foster, op. cit., p. (165). : (373)

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George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (³⁷⁵)

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J. Folta and E. Deck, op cit., p. (59). : (376)

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W: Boek And J. Boek, op cit., p. (206), : (377)
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George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (378)

Ibid, p. (169). : (379)

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⁽³⁸⁰⁾ George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. 165.

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(³⁸¹) Talcott Parsons, op. cit., pp. 430.

J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (61). : (³⁸²)

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W: Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., pp. (204 – : (383)
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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145). : (384)

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David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (385)
p. (365).

W. Boek and J. Boek, op. vit. P. (205). : (386)

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George Foster, op. cit., p. (166). : (387)

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Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. (166). : (388)

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W. Bork and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203). : (389)

(390) Ibid, p. 218.

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(³⁹¹) Earl Lomon koos, op. cit., p: 238, and leininger, p: 150.

(³⁹²) Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: 157.

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(³⁹³) David Mechanic, op. op. cit., p: 367.

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(³⁹⁴) Medical Sociology, Ibid, p. 367.

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David Mechanic, op. cit., P; 369. : (395)

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(³⁹⁶) Dawid Mechanic, op. cit., p. (2).

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⁽³⁹⁷⁾ George Foster, *Traditional Societies and Technological Change*, Harper & Row Publishers, New York, 2nd edition, 1973, p. (88).

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (18). : ⁽³⁹⁸⁾

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(³⁹⁹) John Bryant, Health and Developing World, op. cit., p. (76).

Patrick and Scambler, op: cit., p: (16). : (⁴⁰⁰)

David Mechanic, cit:, p. (310). : (⁴⁰¹)

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Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.* p. (431). : (402)

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (114). : (404)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (175). : (407)

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Cardine Cox, op. cit., p. (20). : (409)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (115). : (410)

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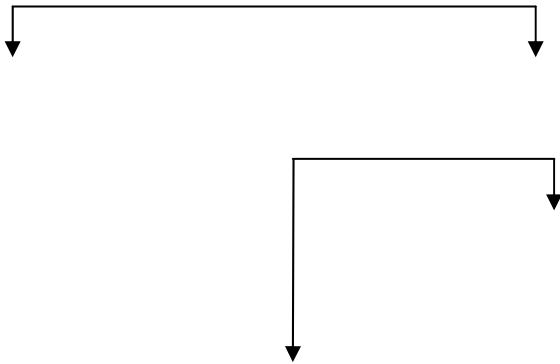
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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (26). : (415)

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Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, pp. (9 – 11). : (416)

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George Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit. : ⁽⁴¹⁸⁾
cit., p. (104).

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David Mechnic, op. cit., p. (264). : (419)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit. p. (47). : (420)

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (300). : (421)

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p 446. : (423)

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Patrick and Scambler op. cit., p. 139. : (424)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 11. : (425)

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Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, p. 11. : (426)

G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, *op. cit.*, p: : (427)
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Patrick and Scambler op. cit., p. 140. : (429)

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G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p: 49 : (430)

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G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p: 49 : (431)

Ibid, the Same page. : (432)

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Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. 141. : ⁽⁴³³⁾

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Patrick and other, op: cit., p: (142). : (436)

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (66). : (437)

Margaret Read, *op: cit.*, p: (12). : (438)

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Medicad Sociology, op. cit., p. (62). : (439)

Talcott Passons, op. cit. p. (434), (437). : (440)

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George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit. : (441)
cit. p., (146).

J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (442)

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Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. (146). : (443)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. (7). : (444)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (267). : (445)

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⁽⁴⁴⁶⁾ David Mechanic, *Ibid*, p. (267).

⁽⁴⁴⁷⁾ *Ibid*, The same page.

Falta and Deck, *op. cit.*, p. (57). : ⁽⁴⁴⁸⁾

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G: Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. : (449)
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Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (450)

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Caroline Cox, cit., p. (133). : (451)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (48). : (452)

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Ibid, p. (49). : (453)

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Talcott Parsons op. cit., p. (439). : (454)

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Patrick and Other, op. cit., p. (51). : (455)

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 19. : (456)

Ibid, p. 263. : (457)

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John Bryant, op. cit., p: 104. : (458)

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J. Folta and E. Deck. *Op. cit.*, p. 58. : (459)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p: 57. : (460)

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Roy Acheson & LKesley Aird, Seminars in : (461)
Community Medicine, op. cit., pp. 1 – 12:

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M. W. Susser and W: Watson, *Sociology in* : (⁴⁶³)

Medicine oxford Uni – Press, London, 1975, p. (131).

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Carline Cox, op. cit., p. (81). : (466)

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George Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. : (467)
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Acheson and Aird, op., p. 35. : (469)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 90. : (470)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., 117. : (471)

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Ibid, pp: 119 – 120. : (475)

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Patrick and Scambler, Ibid, pp. 119 – 120. : (476)

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (141). : (477)

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G: Foster, Traditional Societies., op: cit., p. : (480)
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Boek and Boek, op. cit., p. (142). : (481)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (17). : (482)

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Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (483)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (91). : (484)

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Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. (15). : (485)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. (23). : (486)

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Falta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (487)

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G: Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p. : (489)
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Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. (10). : (490)

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Patrick and Scambler, op cit., p . (51). : (493)

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Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, pp. (19 – 33). : (502)

Patrivk and Scambler. *Op. cit.*, p. (31). : (503)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (57). : (504)
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David Mechanic, op. cit., pp. (15-16). : (507)

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Folta and Deck op. cit., p. (58). : (508)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (30). : (509)

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David Mechanic op. cit., p. (2). : (511)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. 149. : (514)

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. 115. : (516)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, pp. 440 – 442. : (517)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. 38. : (518)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (18). : (521)

Patick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (43). : (522)

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G. Foster, Traditional Cultures, op. cit., p. : (523)

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Patrick and Scambler, ibid, p. (50). : (526)

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(⁵³¹) John Bryant, *Health & the Developing World*, Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca and London, 1969, p. (96).

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Ibid, p, 96. : (532)

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(Capital output approach)

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John Bryant, *ibid*, p: (98). : ⁽⁵³⁴⁾

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⁽⁵³⁵⁾ Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. 436.

⁽⁵³⁶⁾ Bryant, op. cit., p. (105).

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Bryant, op: cit., p: (105). : (537)

Ibid, The same Page. : (538)

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John Bryant, *Ibid*, p. (106) : ⁽⁵³⁹⁾

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John Bryant, *Ebid*, p. (107). : (540)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. (474). : (541)

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(⁵⁴³) Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. 117.

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John Bryant, op. cit., p. (108). : (545)

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John Bryant, *op. cit.*, p. (96). : (547)

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John Bryant, op: cit., pp. (98 – 99). : (550)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 6. : (551)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p: 7. : (553)

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John Bryant, op. cit., p. (99). : (556)

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John Bryant, *Ibid*, p. (103). : (557)

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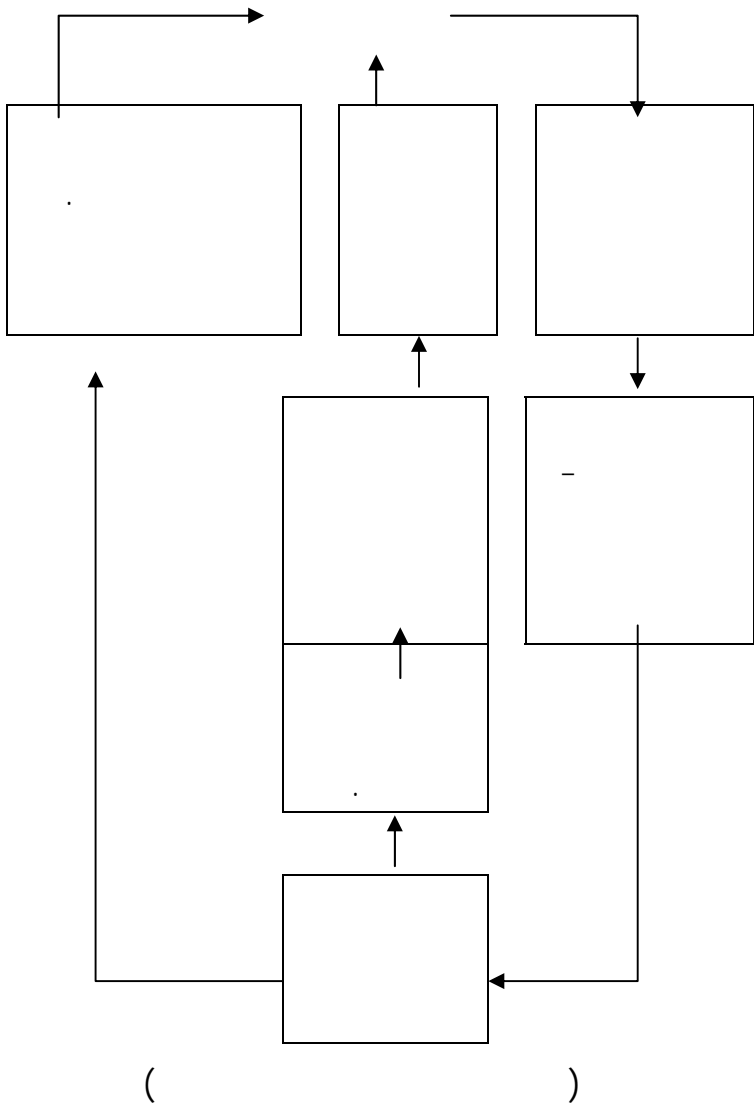
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(⁵⁶²) Carline Cox, *Sociology*, op: cit., p: (11).

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 14. : (⁵⁶³)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 114. : (565)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 11. : (566)

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (117). : (569)

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(571) Shopping around " " Parsons

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P (438).

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D.Patrick

Scambler

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Talcott Passons, op: cit., p: (446). :

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Talcott Passons, Ibid, p. (447). : (582)

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David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (584)
p. (13).

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). : (⁵⁹⁰)

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Caroline Cox, op: cit., P: (114). : (592)

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John Bryand, op. cit., pp. (96 – 97). : (594)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (114). : (595)

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Nawaw El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9. : (596)

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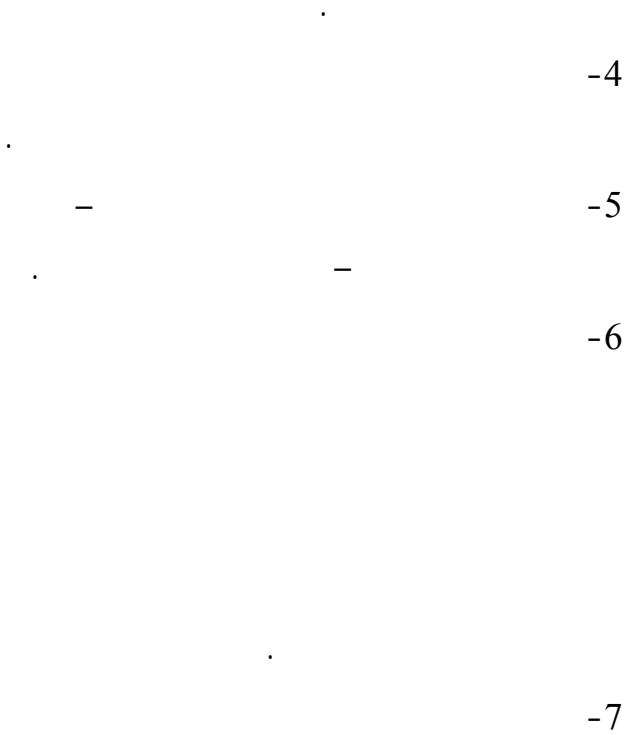
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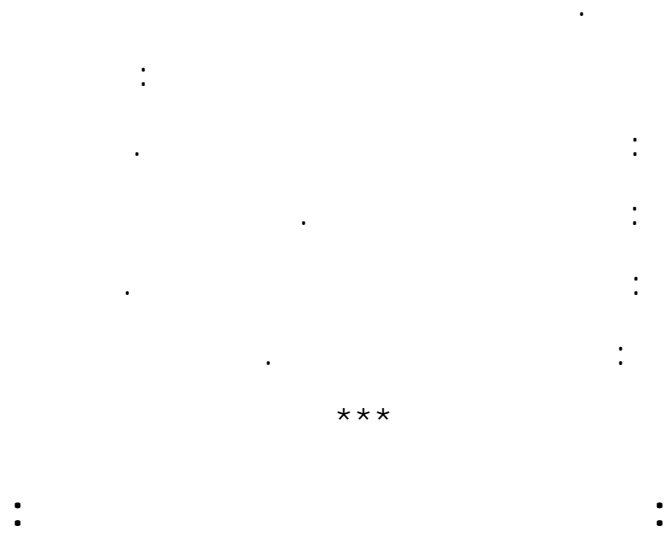
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Vaule – free with

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Tuskegee

Syphilis

Willowbrok

Ibid, p. 438. : (605)

hepatitis

katz

Gray

Beecher

Barber

Longitudinal

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risk –

– benefit ratio

⁽⁶⁰⁶⁾ Donald Patrick and Jack Elinson, *Methods of Sociomedical Research*, in. *Handbok of Medical Sociology*, op. cit., pp. 437 – 438.

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Constructs

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illness
disease
mental disorder
Psychosis

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refinement

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operationalism

hypothesis – Construct

:The Five Ds

mortality

morbidity

disease

death

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discomfort

disability

⁽⁶⁰⁷⁾ dissatisfaction

Patrick and Elinson, *ibid*, pp: 439 - 41 : ⁽⁶⁰⁷⁾

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death -1

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irreversible cessation

(608)

disease

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⁽⁶⁰⁸⁾ Nicky hart, *The Sociology of Health and Medicine*, op. cit., pp 1 – 4. See also *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 441.

(609) Dubos

Carlson

Illich

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(609) Rene Dubos, *Mirage of Health* Anchor Books, New York, 1961.

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:disability () -3

dysfunction

- - handicap

deviance

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discomfort

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pains

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Tiredness

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Conformity

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:dissatisfaction -5

Positive

health

.Self – actualization

Patrick and Elinson, op. cit., p. 442. : (612)

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:Clinical approach

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⁽⁶¹³⁾ Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology as Applied to Medicine*, op. cit., pp. 30 – 32.

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Bio – –

Mechanical Model

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⁽⁶¹⁴⁾ David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 118 – 120.

⁽⁶¹⁵⁾ Nivky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp . 10 – 11.

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mechanic

E. Chadwick

John Snow ⁽⁶¹⁶⁾ 1842

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Gilderdale

Holland

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mortality

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⁽⁶¹⁷⁾ David Mechanici, op. cit., pp. 125 - 130.

⁽⁶¹⁸⁾ Freeman and others, op. cit., pp. 442 - 443.

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:Morbidity

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.117 - 103

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Nicky Hart, op. cit., pp. 10 -11. : (621)

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 140 – 145. : (622)

Berkanovic

Reeder

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Kunitz

experimental laboratory

Population studies

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(⁶²³) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 442.

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.390 – 381

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Chadwick

– – John Snow

⁽⁶²⁶⁾ 1855

⁽⁶²⁶⁾ David Mechnik, op. cit., pp. 145 – 147.

host
environment agent

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(⁶²⁷) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 443.

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health belief model

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Validity reliability

Stanley

Campbell

Ibid, the same page. : (628)

Cook

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Coleman

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Structural Equation

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Models

regression

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Simultaneous equation

systems

Linear causal schemes

Path analysis

(629) ...Test score Theory

recursive

Functional

(629) Handbook of Medical sociology, op. cit., p. 444.

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Brki

Kobashigawa

infant mortality

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Cross – Sectional surveys

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Freeman and others, op. cit., p. 444. : (632)

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cohort trends

.Panedl studies

morbid conditions

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Collman

Scheff

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ethnomethodology

(⁶³⁵) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 445.

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.119 – 118

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emergency room

Roth

Emerson

Gynecological Examinations

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Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p.

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446.

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:measurement and scaling

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Barton

Lazarsfeld

	ranking Scales
multidimensional	classifications
Quantitative indices	Typology
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ordinal	nominal
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(⁶⁴⁰) Freeman and Others, op. cit., pp. 446 – 447.

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Kuhn

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(⁶⁴¹) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 438.

Constructs

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Bejamin Rush
Convulsive Action

T. Parsons
social action

Helmholtz

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sociobiology

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Robert

Merton

middle –

range theories

Limited theories

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(⁶⁴²) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 439.

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.atherosclerosis

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.Jung – Cancer

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Freidson

D.Mechanic

illness

Sick role

deviance

behavior

normative patterns

(643) Social Control

illness

disease

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Brenner

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Freemand and other, op. cit., p. 439. : (645)

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Elinson

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Kessler

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Hochstim

Framingham

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Freeman and other, *ibid*, p. 439. : (647)

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Interdisciplinary approach

.Sociosalutics

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(⁶⁴⁹) David Mearns, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 53.

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(⁶⁵⁰) Niccky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 12 – 13.

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Aubrey Lewis

David Mechanic, op. cit. p. 54. : (652)

Rent Dubos, *Mirage of Health*, op. cit., p. : (653)
186.

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W. H. Rivers

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 260 : (660)

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interpretative

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 11. : (663)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 57. : (666)

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Sub – Culture

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health Campaigns

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Molinos

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Sick role

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Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431. : (680)

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Ralph linton

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Achieved Role

..Ascribed Role

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role Conception

Role Presentation

role –

role – taking

⁽⁶⁹²⁾ role strain

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